The next meeting of the Committee will be held at 11:00 a. m. pxm., on February 28, 19 78.

Chairman

The conferees appearing before the Committee were:

Staff present:

Art Griggs - Revisor of Statutes Paul Purcell - Legislative Research Department Jerry Stephens - Legislative Research Department

Senate Bill 506 - Relating to the crime of rape; concerning the penalty therefor. The chairman explained that the bill would raise the penalty for rape from a class C felony to a class B felony, so that it would carry the same penalty as aggravated sodomy. He further explained that HB 3176 had been recommended by the House Judiciary Committee, and would do the same thing. However, the house bill was not moving up on the calendar. ing committee discussion, Senator Parrish moved to amend the bill by introducing a substitute bill which would raise the penalty for rape; would transfer the sex crimes to the chapter dealing with crimes against persons; and would repeal the crimes of adultery, illegal cohabitation, and lewd and lascivious behavior. Senator Steineger seconded the motion. Senator Hess made a substitute motion to provide that the penalty for rape would remain a class C felony; Senator Steineger seconded the motion, and the motion carried. Senator Steineger moved to report the bill favorably as amended; Senator Parrish seconded the motion. Following committee discussion, Senator Steineger made a substitute motion to strike the repealer of the crime of lewd and lascivious behavior; Senator Berman seconded the motion, but the motion failed. Following further committee discussion, the original motion carried.

<u>Senate Bill 282</u> - Adoption and relinquishment of children, rights of putative father. Following committee discussion, Senator Simpson moved to report the bill favorably; Senator Hess seconded the motion. Senator Hein made a substitute motion to update citations in the bill; Senator Hess seconded the motion, and the motion carried.

continued -

Minutes of the Senate Committee on Judiciary February 24 , 19 78

SB 282

Senator Simpson then moved to report the bill favorably as amended; that motion was withdrawn. Senator Everett moved to reinsert the stricken language on page 4; Senator Gaar seconded the motion, and the motion carried. Following further committee discussion, Senator Steineger moved to report the bill adversely; that motion failed for lack of a second. Senator Simpson moved to report the bill favorably as amended; Senator Hess seconded the motion. Senator Berman made a substitute motion to take whatever action was necessary to transfer the bill to Federal and State Affairs Committee of the Senate, so that the deadline would not be applicable to the bill. Steineger seconded the motion. It was pointed out that the Kansas Court of Appeals had rendered a decision today dealing with the issue. Senator Hess indicated that he supports the motion, and would like for a subcommittee to be appointed to study the problem. The chairman explained the mechanics involved transferring the bill to Federal and State Affairs would be for this committee to report the favorably as amended; when the bill was reached on the calendar, the chairman would then move that the bill be rereferred to Federal and State Affairs. The motion carried.

<u>Senate Bill 824</u> - Real property, termination of joint tenancy as affecting purchasers without notice of termination. Committee discussion was had concerning the bill, but no motions were made with regard to it.

<u>Senate Bill 733</u> - Establishing procedure for extension of redemption period for real estate sold at judicial sale. The committee discussed the bill, but no motion was offered in support or in opposition to the bill.

<u>Senate Bill 676</u> - Prosecutions for aggravated juvenile delinquency to be heard pursuant to juvenile code. Following committee discussion, it was pointed out that there is a house bill in the committee that deals with the same general subject. By consensus, no action was taken at this time on this bill.

The meeting adjourned.

These minutes were read and approved by the committee on 4-24-78.

GUESTS

SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

NAME Ruth Groves Un State **ADDRESS**

ORGANIZATION

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are hereby repealed.

its publication in the statute book.

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SENATE BILL No. 310

By Committee on Judiciary

2 - 15

AN ACT relating to sex offenses; amending K.S.A. 21-3501 and 0015 21-3512, and repealing the existing sections; also repealing 0016 K.S.A. 21-3505, 21-3507 and 23-118. 0017 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: 0018 Section 1. K.S.A. 21-3501 is hereby amended to read as fol-0019 lows: 21-3501. The following definitions apply in this article 0020 unless a different meaning is plainly required: 0021 (1) "Sexual intercourse" means any penetration of the female 0022 sex organ by the male sex organ; 0023 "Sodomy" means oral or anal copulation. Any penetration; 0024 however slight, is sufficient to complete an act of oral or anal 0025 copulation: 0026 (2) (3) "Unlawful sexual act" means any rape, indecent liber-0027 ties with a child, aggravated sodomy, or lewd and lascivious 0028 behavior, as defined in this article. 0029 (3) (4) "Woman" means any female human being. 0030 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 21-3512 is hereby amended to read as follows: 0031 21-3512. Prostitution is performing an act of sexual intercourse or 0032 sodomy for hire, or offering or agreeing to perform an act of 0033 sexual intercourse, sodomy or any unlawful sexual act for hire. 0034 Prostitution is a class B misdemeanor. 0035 New Sec. 3. Bestiality is coitus with an animal. Any penetra-0036 tion, however slight, is sufficient to complete an act of bestiality. 0037 Bestiality is a class B misdemeanor. 0038 Sec. 4. K.S.A. 21-3501, 21-3505, 21-3507, 21-3512 and 23-118 0039

This act shall take effect and be in force from and after

2-24-78

23-118. Unlawful cohabitation; penalty. That any persons living together as man and wife within this state without being married shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be fined in a sum not less than five hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail not less than thirty days nor more than three months. [L. 1867, ch. 84, § 12; May 27; G. S. 1868, ch. 61, § 12; R. S. 1923, 23-118.]

Article 35.—SEX OFFENSES

The following 21-3501. Definitions. definitions apply in this article unless a dif-

ferent meaning is plainly required:
(1) "Sexual intercourse" means any penetration of the female sex organ by the male

sex organ;
(2) "Unlawful sexual act" means any rape, indecent liberties with a child, sodomy, aggravated sodomy, or lewd and lascivious behavior, as defined in this article.
(3) "Woman" means any female human being. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3501; July 1, 1970.]

21-3502. Rape. (1) Rape is the act of sexual intercourse committed by a man with a woman not his wife, and without her consent when committed under any of the following circumstances:

(a) When a woman's resistance is overcome

by force or fear; or
(b) When the woman is unconscious or

physically powerless to resist; or

(c) When the woman is incapable of giving her consent because of mental deficiency or disease, which condition was known by the

man or was reasonably apparent to him; or (d) When the woman's resistance is prevented by the effect of any alcoholic liquor, narcotic, drug or other substance administered to the woman by the man or another for the purpose of preventing the woman's resistance, unless the woman voluntarily consumes or allows the administration of the substance with knowledge of its nature.

(2) Rape is a class C felony. [L. 1969, ch. 180. § 21-3502; July 1, 1970.]

21-3503. Indecent liberties with a child. (1) Indecent liberties with a child is engaging in either of the following acts with

a child under the age of sixteen (16) years who is not the spouse of the offender:

The act of sexual intercourse;

(b) Any lewd fondling or touching of the person of either the child or the offender, done or submitted to with the intent to arouse or to satisfy the sexual desires of either the child or the offender or both.

(2) Indecent liberties with a child is a

class C felony.

History: K.S.A. 21-3503; L. 1975, ch. 193, § 1; July 1.

21-3504. Indecent liberties with a ward. Indecent liberties with a ward is either of the following acts when committed with a child under the age of sixteen (16) years by any guardian, proprietor or employee of any foster home, orphanage, or other public or private institution for the care and custody of minor children, to whose charge such child has been committed or entrusted by any court, probation officer, department of social and rehabilitation services or other agency acting under color of law:

(a) The act of sexual intercourse;

(b) Any lewd fondling or touching of the person of either the child or the offender, done or submitted to with the intent to arouse or satisfy the sexual desires of either the child or the offender or both.

Indecent liberties with a ward is a class B felony.

History: K.S.A. 21-3504; L. 1975, ch. 193, § 2; July 1.

21-3505. Sodomy. Sodomy is oral or anal copulation between persons who are not husband and wife or consenting adult members of the opposite sex, or between a person and an animal, or coitus with an animal. Any penetration, however slight, is sufficient to complete the crime of sodomy.

Sodomy is a class B misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3505; July 1, 1970.]

21-3506. Aggravated sodomy. Aggra-

vated sodomy is sodomy committed:

(a) With force or threat of force, or where bodily harm is inflicted on the victim during the commission of the crime; or

(b) With a child under the age of sixteen

(16) years.

Aggravated sodomy is a class B felony. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3506; July 1, 1970.]

21-3507. Adultery. (1) Adultery is sexual intercourse by a person with another who is not his spouse if

(a) Such person is married; or (b) Such person is not married and knows that the other person involved in such intercourse is married.

(2) Adultery is a class C misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3507; July 1, 1970.]

21-3508. Lewd and lascivious behavior.

(1) Lewd and lascivious behavior is:
(a) The commission of an act of sexual intercourse or sodomy with any person or animal with knowledge or reasonable anticipation that the participants are being viewed by others; or

(b) The exposure of a sex organ in the presence of a person who is not the spouse of the offender or who has not consented thereto, with intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desires of the offender or another.

(2) Lewd and lascivious behavior is a class B misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3508;

July 1, 1970.]

21-3509. Enticement of a child. Enticement of a child is inviting, persuading or attempting to persuade a child under the age of sixteen (16) years to enter any vehicle, building, room or secluded place with intent to commit an unlawful sexual act upon or

with the person of said child.

Enticement of a child is a class D felony.

[L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3509; July 1, 1970.]

21-3510. Indecent solicitation of a child. Indecent solicitation of a child is the accosting, enticing or soliciting of a child under the age of sixteen (16) years to commit or to submit to an unlawful sexual act.

Indecent solicitation of a child is a class A misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3510;

July 1, 1970.]

21-3511. Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child. Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child is the accosting, enticing or soliciting of a child under the age of twelve (12) years to commit or to submit to an unlawful sexual act.

Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child is a class E felony. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-

3511; July 1, 1970.]

21-3512. Prostitution. Prostitution performing an act of sexual intercourse for hire, or offering or agreeing to perform an act of sexual intercourse or any unlawful sexual act for hire.

Prostitution is a class B misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3512; July 1, 1970.]

21-3513. Promoting prostitution.

Promoting prostitution is:

(a) Establishing, owning, maintaining or managing a house prostitution, or participating in the establishment, ownership, maintenance, or management thereof; or

(b) Parmitting any place partially or wholly

(b) Permitting any place partially or wholly owned or controlled by the defendant to be

used as a house of prostitution; or
(c) Procuring a prostitute for a house of prostitution; or

(d) Inducing another to become a prostitute; or

(e) Soliciting a patron for a prostitute or for a house of prostitution; or

(f) Procuring a prostitute for a patron; or(g) Procuring transportation for, paying for the transportation of, or transporting a person within this state with the intention of assisting or promoting that person's engaging in prostitution; or

(h) Being employed to perform any act which is prohibited by this section.

(2) Promoting prostitution is a class A misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3513; July 1, 1970.]

21-3514. Habitually promoting prostitution. Habitually promoting prostitution is the commission of any act constituting promoting prostitution, as defined in section 21-3513, by a person who has, prior to the commission of such act, been convicted of a prior violation of said section 21-3513.

Habitually promoting prostitution is a class

E felony. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3514; July 1,

21-3515. Patronizing a prostitute. (1) Patronizing a prostitute is either:

(a) Knowingly entering or remaining in a house of prostitution with intent to engage in sexual intercourse or any unlawful sexual act with a prostitute; or

(b) Knowingly hiring a prostitute to engage in sexual intercourse or any unlawful

sexual act.

(2) Patronizing a prostitute is a class C misdemeanor. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3515; July 1, 1970.1

21-3602. Incest. Incest is marriage to or engaging in sexual intercourse with a person known to the defendant to be related to him as brother or sister of the one-half as well as the whole blood, uncle, aunt, nephew or

Incest is a class E felony. [L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3602; July 1, 1970.]

21-3603. Aggravated incest. (1) Aggravated incest is sexual intercourse or any unlawful sexual act by a parent with a person he knows is his child.

(2) Parent for the purposes of this section means a natural father or mother, an adoptive father or mother, a stepfather or stepmother or a grandfather or grandmother of any de-

gree.

(3) Child for the purposes of this section means a son, daughter, grand son or grand-daughter, regardless of legitimacy or age; and also means a stepson or stepdaughter or adopted son or adopted daughter under the

age of eighteen (18).

(4) Aggravated incest is a class D felony.

[L. 1969, ch. 180, § 21-3603; July 1, 1970.]

Session of 1978

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HOUSE BILL No. 3176

By Committee on Judiciary

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O015 AN ACT relating to crimes and punishments; providing for certain sexual offenses supplementing the Kansas criminal code; repealing K.S.A. 21-3502, 21-3505, 21-3506, 21-3509, 21-3510, 21-3511 and, 21-3602, and 21-3603 and K.S.A. 1977 Supp. 21-3503 and 21-3504.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. The following definitions apply in this act unless a different meaning is plainly required:

- (1) "Sexual intercourse" means any penetration of the female sex organ by the male sex organ;
- (2) "Unlawful sexual act" means any rape, indecent liberties with a child, sodomy, aggravated sodomy, or lewd and lascivious behavior, as defined in this article.
 - (3) "Woman" means any female human being.
- Sec. 2. (1) Rape is the act of sexual intercourse committed by a man with a woman not his wife, and without her consent when committed under any of the following circumstances:
 - (a) When a woman's resistance is overcome by force or fear; or
- (b) When the woman is unconscious or physically powerless to resist; or
- (c) When the woman is incapable of giving her consent because of mental deficiency or disease, which condition was known by the man or was reasonably apparent to him; or
- (d) When the woman's resistance is prevented by the effect of any alcoholic liquor, narcotic, drug or other substance administered to the woman by the man or another for the purpose of preventing the woman's resistance, unless the woman voluntarily consumes or allows the administration of the substance with knowledge of its nature.

- (2) Rape is a class B felony. 0044
- (1) Indecent liberties with a child is engaging in 0045
- either of the following acts with a child under the age of sixteen 0046
- (16) years who is not the spouse of the offender: 0047
- (a) The act of sexual intercourse; 0048
- (b) Any lewd fondling or touching of the person of either the 0049
- child or the offender, done or submitted to with the intent to 0050 arouse or to satisfy the sexual desires of either the child or the 0051
- offender or both. 0052
- (2) Indecent liberties with a child is a class C felony. 0053
- Indecent liberties with a ward is either of the follow-0054
- ing acts when committed with a child under the age of sixteen 0055
- (16) years by any guardian, proprietor or employee of any foster 0056
- home, orphanage, or other public or private institution for the 0057
- care and custody of minor children, to whose charge such child 0058
- has been committed or entrusted by any court, probation officer, 0059
- department of social and rehabilitation services or other agency 0060
- acting under color of law: 0061
- The act of sexual intercourse: 0062
- (b) Any lewd fondling or touching of the person of either the 0063 child or the offender, done or submitted to with the intent to
- 0064 arouse or satisfy the sexual desires of either the child or the 0065
- offender or both. 0066

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- Indecent liberties with a ward is a class C felony. 0067
- Sec. 5. Sodomy is oral or anal copulation between persons 0068
- who are not husband and wife or consenting adult members of 0069
- the opposite sex, or between a person and an animal, or coitus 0070
- with an animal. Any penetration, however slight, is sufficient to 0071
- complete the crime of sodomy. 0072
- Sodomy is a class B misdemeanor. 0073
- Aggravated sodomy is sodomy committed: 0074
- (a) With force or threat of force, or where bodily harm is 0075 inflicted on the victim during the commission of the crime; or.
- (b) With a child under the age of sixteen (16) years. 0077
- Aggravated sodomy is a class B felony. 0078
- Sec. 7. Sodomy with a child is sodomy committed with a 0079
- child under the age of sixteen (16) years. 0080

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Oosi Sodomy with a child is a class C felony.

Sec. 7 8. Enticement of a child is inviting, persuading or attempting to persuade a child under the age of sixteen (16) years to enter any vehicle, building, room or secluded place with intent to commit an unlawful sexual act upon or with the person of said one child.

0087 Enticement of a child is a class D felony.

O088 Sec. 8 9. Indecent solicitation of a child is the accosting, enticing or soliciting of a child under the age of sixteen (16) years to commit or to submit to an unlawful sexual act.

Indecent solicitation of a child is a class A misdemeanor.

Sec. 9 10. Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child is the accosting, enticing or soliciting of a child under the age of twelve (12) years to commit or to submit to an unlawful sexual act.

Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child is a class E felony. Sec. 10 11. Incest is marriage to or engaging in sexual inter-

course with a person known to the defendant to be related to him as brother or sister of the one-half as well as the whole blood, uncle, aunt, nephew or niece.

0100 Incest is a class E felony.

O101 Sec. 11 12. (1) Aggravated incest is sexual intercourse or any unlawful sexual act by a parent with a person he knows is his o103 child.

(2) Parent for the purposes of this section means a natural father or mother, an adoptive father or mother, a stepfather or stepmother or a grandfather or grandmother of any degree.

(3) Child for the purposes of this section means a son, daughter, grandson or granddaughter, regardless of legitimacy or age; and also means a stepson or stepdaughter or adopted son or adopted daughter under the age of eighteen (18) sixteen (16).

(4) Aggravated incest is a class C felony.

Sec. 12 13. This act shall be a part of and supplemental to the Kansas criminal code and to article 34 thereof.

0114 Sec. 13 14. K.S.A. 21-3502, 21-3505, 21-3506, 21-3509, 21-

0115 3510, 21-3511 and, 21-3602, and 21-3603 and K.S.A. 1977 Supp.

0116 21-3503 and 21-3504 are hereby repealed.

Olla after its publication in the statute had

SESSION OF 1978

Supplemental Information on HOUSE BILL 3176

AS AMENDED BY HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

Brief of Bill *

H.B. 3176 would raise the classification for the crime of rape from a class C to a class B felony; lower the classification of the crime of indecent liberties with a ward from a class B to a class C felony, thereby making the classification the same as the classification of the crime of indecent liberties with a child; lower from a class B to a class C felony, through committee amendment, the crime of aggravated sodomy when committed without force or threat of force or bodily harm with a child under the age of 16 years; and lower through committee amendment, the age of a "child" for purposes of the aggravated incest statute. The bill also requires the ten enumerated sex crimes to be codified in Article 34 of Chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated.

Bill briefs do not express legislative intent. They give general information about the bill, not details or expected effects. They are prepared by the Legislative Research Department. The sponsors have not reviewed the briefs.

Substitute for SENATE BILL NO. 506 By Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT relating to crimes; concerning certain sexual offenses; supplementing the Kansas criminal code; repealing K.S.A. 21-3502, 21-3505, 21-3506, 21-3507, 21-3508, 21-3509, 21-3510, 21-3511, 21-3602, 21-3603 and 23-118 and K.S.A. 1977 Supp. 21-3503 and 21-3504.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section I. The following definitions apply in this act unless a different meaning is plainly required:

- (1) "Sexual intercourse" means any penetration of the female sex organ by the male sex organ;
- (2) "Unlawful sexual act" means any rape, indecent liberties with a child, sodomy, aggravated sodomy, or sodomy with a child, as defined in this article.
 - (3) "Woman" means any female human being.
- Sec. 2. (1) Rape is the act of sexual intercourse committed by a man with a woman not his or her wife, and without her consent when committed under any of the following circumstances:
- (a) When a woman's resistance is overcome by force or fear; or
- (b) When the woman is unconscious or physically powerless to resist; or
- (c) When the woman is incapable of giving her consent because of mental deficiency or disease, which condition was known by the man or was reasonably apparent to him or her; or
- (d) When the woman's resistance is prevented by the effect of any alcoholic liquor, narcotic, drug or other substance administered to the woman by the man or another for the purpose of preventing the woman's resistance, unless the woman

voluntarily consumes or allows the administration of the substance with knowledge of its nature.

- (2) Rape is a class B felony.
- Sec. 3. (1) Indecent liberties with a child is engaging in either of the following acts with a child under the age of sixteen (16) years who is not the spouse of the offender:
 - (a) The act of sexual intercourse;
- (b) Any lewd fondling or touching of the person of either the child or the offender, done or submitted to with the intent to arouse or to satisfy the sexual desires of either the child or the offender or both.
 - (2) Indecent liberties with a child is a class C felony.
- Sec. 4. Indecent liberties with a ward is either of the following acts when committed with a child under the age of sixteen (16) years by any guardian, proprietor or employee of any foster home, orphanage, or other public or private institution for the care and custody of minor children, to whose charge such child has been committed or entrusted by any court, probation officer, department of social and rehabilitation services or other agency acting under color of law:
 - (a) The act of sexual intercourse;
- (b) Any lewd fondling or touching of the person of either the child or the offender, done or submitted to with the intent to arouse or satisfy the sexual desires of either the child or the offender or both.

Indecent liberties with a ward is a class C felony.

Sec. 5. Sodomy is oral or anal copulation between persons who are not consenting adult members of the opposite sex, or between a person and an animal, or coitus with an animal. Any penetration, however slight, is sufficient to complete the crime of sodomy.

Sodomy is a class B misdemeanor.

Sec. 6. Aggravated sodomy is sodomy committed: With force or threat of force, or where bodily harm is inflicted on the victim during the commission of the crime.

Aggravated sodomy is a class B felony.

Sec. 7. Sodomy with a child is dodomy committed with a child under the age of sixteen (16) years.

Sodomy with a child is a class C felony.

Sec. 8. Enticement of a child is inviting, persuading or attempting to persuade a child under the age of sixteen (16) years to enter any vehicle, building, room or secluded place with intent to commit an unlawful sexual act upon or with the person of said child.

Enticement of a child is a class D felony.

Sec. 9. Indecent solicitation of a child is the accosting, enticing or soliciting of a child under the age of sixteen (16) years to commit or to submit to an unlawful sexual act.

Indecent solicitation of a child is a class A misdemeanor.

Sec. 10. Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child is the accosting, enticing or soliciting of a child under the age of twelve (12) years to commit or to submit to an unlawful sexual act.

Aggravated indecent solicitation of a child is a class E felony.

Sec. II. Incest is marriage to or engaging in sexual intercourse with a person known to the defendant to be related to him or her as brother or sister of the one-half as well as the whole blood, uncle, aunt, nephew or niece.

Incest is a class E felony.

- Sec. 12. (1) Aggravated incest is sexual intercourse or any unlawful sexual act by a parent with a person he or she knows is his or her child.
- (2) Parent for the purposes of this section means a natural father or mother, an adoptive father or mother, a stepfather or stepmother or a grandfather or grandmother of any degree.
- (3) Child for the purposes of this section means a son, daughter, grand son or granddaughter, regardless of legitimacy or age; and also means a stepson or stepdaughter or adopted son or adopted daughter under the age of eighteen (18).

- (4) Aggravated incest is a class C felony.
- Sec. 13. This act shall be a part of and supplemental to the Kansas criminal code and to article 34 thereof.
- Sec. 14. K.S.A. 21-3502, 21-3505, 21-3506, 21-3507, 21-3508, 21-3509, 21-3510, 21-3511, 21-3602, 21-3603 and 23-118 and K.S.A. 1977 Supp. 21-3503 and 21-3504 are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 15. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.