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MINUTES OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON LABOR, INDUSTRY AND SMALL BUSINESS

The meeting was called to order by ____Senator Dan Thiessen Chairperson

8:00 a.m./p.mx on Thursday, April 11 $\underline{}$, 1985 in room $\underline{}529-S$ of the Capitol.

All members were present except:

Senator Paul Feleciano (excused) Senator Joe Norvell (excused)

Senator Francis Gordon (excused) Senator Bill Morris Committee staff present: (excused)

Gordon Self, Revisor's Office Jerry Ann Donaldson, Research Department Marion Anzek, Committee Secretary

Conferees appearing before the committee:

Paul Bicknell, Department of Human Resources A. J. Kotich, Department of Human Resources

The Chairman called the meeting to order.

<u>HB2546</u>: An Act concerning the employment security law; relating to disqualification for benefits and the period thereof.

Paul Bicknell: I have a couple proposed changes to K.S.A. 44-706, proposed by the Employment Security Advisory Council. lst, which is the definition of wages, in the Kansas Employment Security Law, and the change will conform to the definition of "wages" under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act. 2nd, a new section was also added which provides for the treatment of certain deferred compensation and salary reduction arrangements. See Attachment A & B)

Senator Steineger: Is this bill going to aid or abet, IRS?

Paul Bicknell: I think IRS stands to gain more taxes, by not passing it, because there are certain things that, we then tax.

Senator Werts: Mr. Bicknell, you said this is not a conformity measure, what is the distinction?

Paul Bicknell: It is not a conformity measure, we do not have to have these provisions in our law, in order for the Secretary of Labor to certify that these points of law are in compliance with the standards that are set up by the Department of Labor, or certification for additional tax credit, for Kansas employers. It is not that type of conformity. The only thing that it does, is just bring ours in line, in tax wages, the same for Federal as well as State for employers reporting.

Senator Werts: First you said, it is not necessary, and then you said it will make it the same. Are you saying conformity is not necessary except we will then conform.

Paul Bicknell: Yes. It would make reporting requirements much simpler for employers.

Senator Werts: Conformity isn't necessary, but this language will make us conform?

Paul Bicknell: That is correct.

 $\underline{\text{A. J. Kotich:}}$ I would like to add, if we do not have this type of law, then the employer will be required to keep two sets of books, if we do not conform. The Fed's are not saying, you have to have this law. The only thing is, if we adopt this, then we will be in conformity with their law which will require Kansas employers to have one set of records, rather than 2.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MINUTES OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON LAEOR, INDUSTRY AND SMALL BUSINESS

room 529-S Statehouse, at 8:00 a.m. xpxxx. on Thursday, April 11

Gordon Self: Explained the proposed amendment. The provisions that we just discussed are actually what is contained in SB376. That is where the changes that were just mentioned are located. This amendment is to attempt to amend SB376 and the provisions into HB2546. So all the language changes, that we are talking about, start on page 15, of this draft, bringing Section 44-703 into the bill, which is the definition section, and we are changing the definition of wages. (Attachment C)

<u>Senator Steineger</u>: All of this has been agreed upon, by the Advisory Committee, is that correct?

 $\underline{\text{A. J. Kotich:}}$ We are talking about the provisions that are within SB376, and yes Sir, that came before the Council.

Chairman Thiessen: And, that was agreed to?

A. J. Kotich: Yes, Sir.

<u>Senator Steineger</u>: The last meeting that we had here, where the issue was brought up by Mr. McGee and Mr. Hodges, saying that, that had not been agreed to.

<u>Chairman Thiessen:</u> I understood that when this amendment was agreed to, the whole thing was agreed to, now that is not right?

A. J. Kotich: I have no knowledge of it, Sir.

Chairman Thiessen: That is not right?

A. J. Kotich: No, that is not right.

Chairman Thiessen: Mr. Kotich, do you agree, with this amendment?

A. J. Kotich: Yes, Sir.

Senator Steineger: But, that isn't really the bill. The bill is SE376.

Chairman Thiessen: Yes, but that is the amendment.

Senator Steineger: What is the purpose of trying to put it in here?

Senator Yost: Can we take action on SB376?

<u>Chairman Thiessen:</u> That is a Ways and Means bill, referred to Ways and Means, and re-referred back to us.

Senator Steineger: Mr. Chairman, why don't we pass SB376?

Senator Kerr: I think the one's desired, the committee passed out HE2546, and it was on the calendar, and I think the reason it was sitting on the calendar, was the desire to get it in a conference committee, so it could go through the two House's, and one of the ideas of putting the amendment in there, was just to get it into conference committee.

<u>Senator Steineger</u>: I don't like that. I was told by the Chairman, that this had been agreed to, and the Chairman, only repeated what was told him, now we find that is not the case, and somebody is trying to throw another bill into this one.

Chairman Thiessen: What is the wish of the committee?

Senator Daniels: On what bill, Mr. Chairman?

Chairman Thiessen: HB2546.

Senator Yost made a motion to amend SB376 into HB2546, seconded by Senator Werts. Motion carried.

Senator Kerr made a motion to pass HB2546 as amended, seconded by Senator Yost. Motion carried.

Because, one member left, and another exited while the motion to amend HB2546 was being acted upon, the Chairman ruled the above two motions were not official, due to the lack of quorum, and the Chairman adjourned the meeting.

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GUEST LIST

COMMITTEE: SENATE LABOR, INDUSTRY & SMALL BUSINESS DATE: 4-11-85 COMPANY/ORGANIZATION ADDRESS NAME (PLEASE PRINT) ComMERCE WICHITA Intern Manhalta

John Carlin, Governor



RESOURCES

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY 401 Topeka Ave. Topeka, Kansas 66603 (913) 296-7474

OF

March 19, 1985

Honorable August Bogina, Jr. Kansas Senate Chairman, Senate Committee on Ways and Means State Capitol Building Topeka, Kansas 66612

Subject: Proposed Changes to K.S.A. 44-703(o)

Dear Senator Bogina:

DEPARTMENT

The Employment Security Advisory Council recommended changes be made to K.S.A. 44-703(o) which is the definition of wages in the Kansas Employment Security Law. The proposed changes to the Kansas Law will conform to the definition of "wages" under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act (FUTA). These changes are brought about as the result of passage of P.L. 98-21 (Social Security Act Amendments of 1983) and P.L. 98-369 (The Deficit Reduction Act of 1984).

These changes will align the Kansas Employment Security Law with FUTA so that Kansas employers will not have to maintain two sets of records, one for the State government and one for the Federal government. These changes are not "conformity" changes necessary for Kansas to enact in order to be certified by the Secretary of Labor.

A new section [K.S.A. 44-703(ff)] was also added which provides for the treatment of certain deferred compensation and salary reduction arrangements. This new section is also a result of P.L. 98-21 which amends FUTA.

They also recommended one provision in the first paragraph of K.S.A. 44-703(o) which is not a result of the FUTA changes. This provision is as follows:

"Compensation payable to an individual which has not been actually received by that individual within 21 days after the end of the pay period in which the compensation was earned shall be considered to have been paid on the 21st day after the end of that pay period."

This provision will allow the Contribution Branch to establish wage credits for individuals who have worked for an employer but have not been paid those wages due them. Under our current statute, we are unable to secure these wage credits until the wages are actually paid.

> Senate Lbr. Ind, & Sm. Bus. 4-11-85 Attachment A

Honorable August Bogina, Jr. Kansas Senate Proposed Changes to K.S.A. 44-703(o) March 19, 1985 Page 2

Draft language for the recommended changes are enclosed. I am requesting that these changes be introduced in your committee for consideration. These changes should be made retroactive effective January 1, 1985, except as otherwise indicated, to align with the effective date of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act changes.

Sincerely

Larry E. Wolgast, Ed.D.

Secretary of Human Resources

LEW:AJK:PBB:dmk Enclosure Code, or

- (ff) Ireatment of certain deferred compensation and salary reduction arrangements.
- (1) Certain employer contributions treated as wages. Nothing in any paragraph of subsection (o) (other than paragraph (1)) shall exclude from the term "wages";

 (A) any employer contribution under a qualified cash or deferred arrangement (as defined in section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code) to the extent not included in gross income by reason of section 402(a)(8) of the Internal Revenue
- (B) any amount treated as an employer contribution under section 414(h)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code.
 - (2) Treatment of certain nonqualified deferred compensation plans.
- (A) In general. Any amount deferred under a nonqualified deferred compensation plan shall be taken into account for purposes of this section as of the later of;
 - (i) when the services are performed, or
- (ii) when there is no substantial risk of forfeiture of the rights to such amount.
- (B) Taxed only once. Any amount taken into account as wages by reason of subparagraph (A) (and the income attributable thereto) shall not thereafter be treated as wages for purposes of this section.
- (C) Nonqualified deferred compensation plan. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "nonqualified deferred compensation plan" means any plan or other arrangement for deferral of compensation other than a plan described in subsection (o)(4).

- (13) Any payment made by an employer to a survivor or the estate of a former employee after the calendar year in which such employee died;
- (4) (14) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this subsection (a), "total wages" mean the gross amount paid by an employer to such employer's employees with respect to a week, month, year or other period as required by subsection (e)(2) of K.S.A. 44-710, and amendments thereto.

K.S.A. 44-703

(o) "Wages" means all compensation for services, including commissions and bonuses and the cash value of all remuneration in any medium other than cash, except-fer-the-value-of-meals-furnished-an-employee-en-the-employer-s-premises for-the-enevenience-of-the-employer. The reasonable cash value of remuneration in any medium other than cash, shall be estimated and determined in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed by the secretary. Compensation payable to an individual which has not been actually received by that individual within 21 days after the end of the pay period in which the compensation was earned shall be considered to have been paid on the 21st day after the end of that pay period. Effective January 1, 1986, gratuities, including tips received from persons other than the employing unit, shall be considered wages when reported in writing to the employer by the employee. Employees must furnish a written statement to the employer, reporting all tips received if they total \$20.00 or more for a calendar month whether they are received directly from a person other than the employer or are paid over to the employee by the employer. This includes amounts designated as tips by a customer who uses a credit card to pay the bill.

The term "wages" shall not include:

(1) That part of the remuneration which has been paid in a calendar year to an individual by an employer or such employer's predecessor in excess of \$3,000 for all calendar years prior to 1972, \$4,200 for the calendar years 1972 to 1977, inclusive, \$6,000 for calendar years 1978 to 1982, inclusive, \$7,000 for calendar year 1983. and \$8,000 with respect to employment during any calendar year following 1983, except that if the definition of the term "wages" as contained in the federal unemployment tax act is amended to include remuneration in excess of \$8,000 paid to an individual by an employer under the federal act during any calendar year, wages shall include remuneration paid in a

calendar year to an individual by an employer subject to this act or such employer's predecessor with respect to employment during any calendar year up to an amount equal to the dollar limitation specified in the federal unemployment tax act. For the purposes of this subsection (o)(1), the term "employment" shall include service constituting employment under any employment security law of another state or of the federal government;

- (2) The amount of any payments-te,-er-en-behalf-ef,-an-individual-in-its employ-under-a-plan-er-system-established-by-an-employing-unit-which-makes previsions-fer-individuale-in-its-employ-generally-er-fer-a-elass-er-elasses-ef such-individuals (including any amount paid by an employing unit for insurance or annuities, or into a fund, to provide for any such payment) made to, or on behalf of, an employee or any of his dependents under a plan or system established by an employer which makes provision for his employees generally (or for his employees generally and their dependents) or for a class or classes of his employees (or for a class or classes of his employees and their dependents), on account of:
- (A) retirement sickness or accident disability (but, in the case of payments made to an employee or any of his dependents, this subparagraph shall exclude from the term "wages" only payments which are received under a workman's compensation law). Any third party which makes a payment included as wages by reason of this subsection (A)(2) shall be treated as the employer with respect to such wages, or
- (8) siekness-er-aeeident-disability medical or hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, or
- (C) medical-and-hespitalization-expenses-in-connection-with-sickness-or secident-disability-or-(D) death. ; If-the-individual-in-its-employment.

(i)-Has-not-the-option-te-receivey-instead-of-provisions-for-such-death benefit-any-part-of-such-payment-ory-if-such-death-benefit-is-insuredy-any-part of-the-premiums-(or-centributions-te-premiums)-paid-by-such-individual's employing-unity-and-(ii)-has-not-the-righty-under-the-provisions-of-the-plan-or system-or-policy-of-insurance-providing-for-such-death-benefity-te-assign-such benefity-or-te-receive-cash-censideration-in-lieu-of-such-benefit-either-upon such-individual's-withdrawal-from-the-plan-or-system-providing-for-such-benefit or-upon-termination-of-such-plan-or-system-or-policy-of-insurance-or-of-such individual's-services-with-ouch-employment-unity

- (3) Any payment on account of sickness or accident disability, or medical or hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, made by an employer to, or on behalf of, an employee after the expiration of 6 calendar months following the last calendar month in which the employee worked for such employer;
 - (4) Any payment made to, or on behalf of, an employee or his beneficiary;
- (A) from or to a trust described in section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code which is exempt from tax under section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code at the time of such payment unless such payment is made to an employee of the trust as remuneration for services rendered as such employee and not as a beneficiary of the trust, or
- (B) under or to an annuity plan which, at the time of such payment, is a plan described in section 403(a) of the Internal Revenue Code,
- (C) under or to a bond purchase plan which, at the time of such payment, is a qualified bond purchase plan described in section 405(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (D) under a simplified employee pension plan if, at the time of the payment, it is reasonable to believe that the employee will be entitled to a deduction under section 219(b)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code,

- (E) under or to an annuity contract described in section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, other than a payment for the purchase of such contract which made by reason of a salary reduction agreement (whether evidenced by a written instrument or otherwise).
- (F) under or to an exempt governmental deferred compensation plan as defined in section 3121(v)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or
- (G) to supplement pension benefits under a plan or trust described in any of the foregoing provisions of this paragraph to take into account some portion or all of the increase in the cost of living (as determined by the Secretary of Labor) since retirement but only if such supplemental payments are under a plan which is treated as a welfare plan under section 3(2)(8)(ii) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974;
- (3)(5) The payment by an employing unit (without deduction from the remuneration of the employee) of the tax imposed upon an employee under section 3101 of the internal revenue code with respect to remuneration paid to an employee for domestic service in a private home of the employer or for agricultural labor. This-paragraph-(3)-ef-subsection-(e)-will-apply-te-all remuneration-paid-after-December-31,-1980,-except-that-this-paragraph-(3)-ef subsection-(e)-shall-net-apply-te-any-payment-made-before-January-1,-1984,-by any-governmental-unit-for-positions-ef-a-kind-for-which-all-er-a-substantial partion-of-the-social-socurity-employee-taxes-were-paid-by-such-governmental-unit-(without-deduction-from-the-remuneration-of-the-employee)-under-the practices-of-such-governmental-unit-in-effect-en-October-1,-1980,
- (6) Remuneration paid in any medium other than cash to an employee for service not in the course of the employer's trade or business;

- (7) Remuneration paid to or on behalf of an employee if (and to the extent that) at the time of the payment of such remuneration it is reasonable to believe that a corresponding deduction is allowable under section 217 of the Internal Revenue Code relating to moving expenses;
- (8) Any payment or series of payments by an employer to an employee or any of his dependents which is paid;
- (A) upon or after the termination of an employee's employment relationship because of (i) death, or (ii) retirement for disability, and
- (B) under a plan established by the employer which makes provision for his employees generally or a class or classes of his employees (or for such employees or classes of employees and their dependents), other than any such payment or series of payments which would have been paid if
 - (9) Remuneration for agricultural labor paid in any medium other than cash;

the employee's employment relationship had not been so terminated;

- (10) Any contribution, payment, or service, provided by an employer which may be excluded from the gross income of an employee, his spouse, or his dependents, under the provisions of section 120 of the Internal Revenue Code relating to amounts received under qualified group legal services plans;
- (11) Any payment made, or benefit furnished, to or for the benefit of an employee if at the time of such payment or such furnishing it is reasonable to believe that the employee will be able to exclude such payment or benefit from income under section 127 or 129 of the Internal Revenue Code which relates to educational assistance programs and dependent care assistance programs;
- (12) The value of any meals or lodging furnished by or on behalf of the employer if at the time of such furnishing it is reasonable to believe that the employee will be able to exclude such items from income under section 119 of the Internal Revenue Code:



PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO H.B. NO. 2546

"AN ACT concerning the employment security law; relating to disqualification for benefits and the period thereof; amending K.S.A. 1984 Supp. 44-706 and repealing the existing section."

Be amended:

On page 1, after line 20, by inserting the following:

"Section 1. K.S.A. 1984 Supp. 44-703 is hereby amended to read as follows: 44-703. As used in this act, unless the context clearly requires otherwise: (a) (1) "Annual payroll" means the total amount of wages paid or payable by an employer during the calendar year.

- payrolls of any employer for the last three calendar years immediately preceding the computation date as hereinafter defined if the employer has been continuously subject to contributions during those three calendar years and has paid some wages for employment during each of such years. In determining contribution rates for the calendar year, if an employer has not been continuously subject to contribution for the three calendar years immediately preceding the computation date but has paid wages subject to contributions during only the two calendar years immediately preceding the computation date, such employer's "average annual payroll" shall be the average of the payrolls for those two calendar years.
- (b) "Base period" means the first four of the last five completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of an individual's benefit year, except that the base period in respect to combined wage claims means the base period as defined in the law of the paying state.
- (c) (l) "Benefits" means the money payments payable to an individual, as provided in this act, with respect to such individual's unemployment.

Senate Lbr. Ind. & Sm. Bus. 4-11-85 Attachment B

- (2) "Regular benefits" means benefits payable to an individual under this act or under any other state law, including benefits payable to federal civilian employees and to exservicemen pursuant to 5 U.S.C. chapter 85, other than extended benefits.
- "Benefit year" with respect to any individual, means the period beginning with the first day of the first week for which such individual files a valid claim for benefits, and such benefit year shall continue for one full year. In the case of a combined wage claim, the benefit year shall be the benefit year of the paying state. Following the termination of a benefit year, a subsequent benefit year shall commence on the first day of the first week with respect to which an individual next files a claim for benefits. When such filing occurs with respect to a week which overlaps the preceding benefit year, the subsequent benefit year shall commence on the first day immediately following the expiration date of the preceding benefit year. Any claim for benefits made in accordance with subsection (a) of K.S.A. 44-709 and amendments thereto shall be deemed to be a "valid claim" for the purposes of this subsection if the individual has been paid wages for insured work as required under subsection (e) of K.S.A. 44-705 and amendments thereto. Whenever a week of unemployment overlaps two benefit years, such week shall, for the purpose of granting waiting-period credit or benefit payment with respect thereto, be deemed to be a week of unemployment within that benefit year in which the greater part of such week occurs.
 - (e) "Commissioner" or "secretary" means the secretary of human resources.
 - (f) (1) "Contributions" means the money payments to the state employment security fund which are required to be made by employers on account of employment under K.S.A. 44-710 and amendments thereto, and voluntary payments made by employers pursuant to such statute.
 - (2) "Payments in lieu of contributions" means the money payments to the state employment security fund from employers

which are required to make or which elect to make such payments under subsection (e) of K.S.A. 44-710 and amendments thereto.

- (g) "Employing unit" means any individual or type of organization, including any partnership, association, agency or department of the state of Kansas and political subdivisions thereof, trust, estate, joint-stock company, insurance company or corporation, whether domestic or foreign including nonprofit corporations, or the receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, trustee or successor thereof, or the legal representatives of a deceased person, which has in its employ one or more individuals performing services for it within this state. All individuals performing services within this state for any employing unit which maintains two or more separate establishments within this state shall be deemed to be employed by a single employing unit for all the purposes of this act. Each individual employed to perform or to assist in performing the work of any agent or employee of an employing unit shall be deemed to be employed by such employing unit for all the purposes of this act, whether such individual was hired or paid directly by such employing unit or by such agent or employee, provided the employing unit had actual or constructive knowledge of the employment.
 - (h) "Employer" means:
- (1) (A) Any employing unit for which agricultural labor as defined in subsection (w) of this section is performed and which during any calendar quarter in either the current or preceding calendar year paid remuneration in cash of \$20,000 or more to individuals employed in agricultural labor or for some portion of a day in each of 20 different calendar weeks, whether or not such weeks were consecutive, in either the current or the preceding calendar year, employed in agricultural labor 10 or more individuals, regardless of whether they were employed at the same moment of time.
- (B) For the purpose of this subsection (h)(1), any individual who is a member of a crew furnished by a crew leader to perform service in agricultural labor for any other person

shall be treated as an employee of such crew leader if:

- (i) Such crew leader holds a valid certificate of registration under the farm labor contractor registration act of 1963 or substantially all the members of such crew operate or maintain tractors, mechanized harvesting or cropdusting equipment or any other mechanized equipment, which is provided by such crew leader; and
- (ii) such individual is not in the employment of such other person within the meaning of subsection (i) of this section.
- (C) For the purpose of this subsection (h)(l), in the case of any individual who is furnished by a crew leader to perform service in agricultural labor for any other person and who is not treated as an employee of such crew leader:
- (i) Such other person and not the crew leader shall be treated as the employer of such individual; and
- (ii) such other person shall be treated as having paid cash remuneration to such individual in an amount equal to the amount of cash remuneration paid to such individual by the crew leader, either on the crew leader's own behalf or on behalf of such other person, for the service in agricultural labor performed for such other person.
- (D) For the purposes of this subsection (h)(1) "crew leader" means an individual who:
- (i) Furnishes individuals to perform service in agricultural labor for any other person;
- (ii) pays, either on such individual's own behalf or on behalf of such other person, the individuals so furnished by such individual for the service in agricultural labor performed by them; and
- (iii) has not entered into a written agreement with such other person under which such individual is designated as an employee of such other person.
- (2) (A) Any employing unit which: (i) In any calendar quarter in either the current or preceding calendar year paid for service in employment wages of \$1,500 or more, or (ii) for some

portion of a day in each of 20 different calendar weeks, whether or not such weeks were consecutive, in either the current or preceding calendar year, had in employment at least one individual, whether or not the same individual was in employment in each such day.

- (B) Employment of individuals to perform domestic service or agricultural labor and wages paid for such service or labor shall not be considered in determining whether an employing unit meets the criteria of this subsection (h)(2).
- (3) Any employing unit for which service $\frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{100} =$
- (4) Any employing unit, whether or not it is an employing unit under subsection (g) of this section, which acquires or in any manner succeeds to (A) substantially all of the employing enterprises, organization, trade or business, or (B) substantially all the assets, of another employing unit which at the time of such acquisition was an employer subject to this act.
- (5) Any employing unit which paid cash remuneration of \$1,000 or more in any calendar quarter in the current or preceding calendar year to individuals employed in domestic service as defined in subsection (aa) of this section.
- (6) Any employing unit which having become an employer under this subsection (h) has not, under subsection (b) of K.S.A. 44-711 and amendments thereto, ceased to be an employer subject to this act.
- (7) Any employing unit which has elected to become fully subject to this act in accordance with subsection (c) of K.S.A. 44-711 and amendments thereto.
- (8) Any employing unit not an employer by reason of any other paragraph of this subsection (h), for which within either the current or preceding calendar year services in employment are or were performed with respect to which such employing unit is liable for any federal tax against which credit may be taken for contributions required to be paid into a state unemployment compensation fund; or which, as a condition for approval of this

act for full tax credit against the tax imposed by the federal unemployment tax act, is required, pursuant to such act, to be an "employer" under this act.

- (9) Any employing unit described in section 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code of 1954 which is exempt from income tax under section 501(a) of the code that had four or more individuals in employment for some portion of a day in each of 20 different weeks, whether or not such weeks were consecutive, within either the current or preceding calendar year, regardless of whether they were employed at the same moment of time.
 - (i) "Employment" means:
- (1) Subject to the other provisions of this subsection, service, including service in interstate commerce, performed by
 - (A) Any active officer of a corporation; or
- (B) any individual who, under the usual common law rules applicable in determining the employer-employee relationship, has the status of an employee; or
- (C) any individual other than an individual who is an employee under subsection (i)(1)(A) or subsection (i)(1)(B) above who performs services for remuneration for any person:
- (i) As an agent-driver or commission-driver engaged in distributing meat products, vegetable products, fruit products, bakery products, beverages (other than milk), or laundry or dry-cleaning services, for such individual's principal; or
- (ii) as a traveling or city salesman, other than as an agent-driver or commission-driver, engaged upon a full-time basis in the solicitation on behalf of, and the transmission to, a principal (except for side-line sales activities on behalf of some other person) of orders from wholesalers, retailers, contractors, or operators of hotels, restaurants, or other similar establishments for merchandise for resale or supplies for use in their business operations.

For purposes of subsection (i)(1)(C), the term "employment" shall include services described in paragraphs (i) and (ii) above only if:

- (a) The contract of service contemplates that substantially all of the services are to be performed personally by such individual;
- (b) the individual does not have a substantial investment in facilities used in connection with the performance of the services (other than in facilities for transportation); and
- (c) the services are not in the nature of a single transaction that is not part of a continuing relationship with the person for whom the services are performed.
- (2) The term "employment" shall include an individual's entire service within the United States, even though performed entirely outside this state if,
 - (A) The service is not localized in any state, and
- (B) the individual is one of a class of employees who are required to travel outside this state in performance of their duties, and
- (C) the individual's base of operations is in this state, or if there is no base of operations, then the place from which service is directed or controlled is in this state.
 - (3) The term "employment" shall also include:
- (A) Services performed within this state but not covered by the provisions of subsection (i)(1) or subsection (i)(2) shall be deemed to be employment subject to this act if contributions are not required and paid with respect to such services under an unemployment compensation law of any other state or of the federal government.
- (B) Services performed entirely without this state, with respect to no part of which contributions are required and paid under an unemployment compensation law of any other state or of the federal government, shall be deemed to be employment subject to this act only if the individual performing such services is a resident of this state and the secretary approved the election of the employing unit for whom such services are performed that the entire service of such individual shall be deemed to be employment subject to this act.

- (C) Services covered by an arrangement pursuant to subsection (1) of K.S.A. 44-714 and amendments thereto between the secretary and the agency charged with the administration of any other state or federal unemployment compensation law, pursuant to which all services performed by an individual for an employing unit are deemed to be performed entirely within this state, shall be deemed to be employment if the secretary has approved an election of the employing unit for whom such services are performed, pursuant to which the entire service of such individual during the period covered by such election is deemed to be insured work.
- (D) Services performed by an individual for wages or under any contract of hire shall be deemed to be employment subject to this act unless and until it is shown to the satisfaction of the secretary that: (i) Such individual has been and will continue to be free from control or direction over the performance of such services, both under the individual's contract of hire and in fact; and (ii) such service is either outside the usual course of the business for which such service is performed or that such service is performed or that such service is performed outside of all the places of business of the enterprise for which such service is performed.
- (E) Service performed by an individual in the employ of this state or any instrumentality thereof, any political subdivision of this state or any instrumentality thereof, any instrumentality of more than one of the foregoing or any instrumentality which is jointly owned by this state or a political subdivision thereof and one or more other states or political subdivisions of this or other states, provided that such service is excluded from "employment" as defined in the federal unemployment tax act by reason of section 3306(c)(7) of that act and is not excluded from "employment" under subsection (i)(4)(A) of this section.
- (F) Service performed by an individual in the employ of a religious, charitable, educational or other organization which is excluded from the term "employment" as defined in the federal unemployment tax act solely by reason of section 3306(c)(8) of

that act, and is not excluded from employment under paragraphs (I) through (M) of subsection (i)(4).

- (G) The term "employment" shall include the service of an individual who is a citizen of the United States, performed outside the United States (except in Canada or, prior to and including December 31 of the year in which the U.S. secretary of labor approves an unemployment compensation law submitted by the Virgin Islands), in the employ of an American employer (other than service which is deemed "employment" under the provisions of subsection (i)(2) or subsection (i)(3) or the parallel provisions of another state's law), if:
- (i) The employer's principal place of business in the United States is located in this state; or
- (ii) the employer has no place of business in the United States, but
- (A) The employer is an individual who is a resident of this state; or
- (B) the employer is a corporation which is organized under the laws of this state; or
- (C) the employer is a partnership or a trust and the number of the partners or trustees who are residents of this state is greater than the number who are residents of any other state; or
- (iii) none of the criteria of paragraphs (i) and (ii) above of this subsection (i)(3)(G) are met but the employer has elected coverage in this state or, the employer having failed to elect coverage in any state, the individual has filed a claim for benefits, based on such service, under the law of this state.
- (H) An "American employer," for purposes of subsection (i)(3)(G), means a person who is:
 - (i) An individual who is a resident of the United States; or
- (ii) a partnership if 2/3 or more of the partners are residents of the United States; or
- (iii) a trust, if all of the trustees are residents of the United States; or
 - (iv) a corporation organized under the laws of the United

States or of any state.

- (I) Notwithstanding subsection (i)(2) of this section, all service performed by an officer or member of the crew of an American vessel or American aircraft on or in connection with such vessel or aircraft, if the operating office, from which the operations of such vessel or aircraft operating within, or within and without, the United States are ordinarily and regularly supervised, managed, directed and controlled is within this state.
- (j) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this subsection (i), service with respect to which a tax is required to be paid under any federal law imposing a tax against which credit may be taken for contributions required to be paid into a state unemployment compensation fund or which as a condition for full tax credit against the tax imposed by the federal unemployment tax act is required to be covered under this act.
- (K) Domestic service in a private home, local college club or local chapter of a college fraternity or sorority performed for a person who paid cash remuneration of \$1,000 or more in any calendar quarter in the current calendar year or the preceding calendar year to individuals employed in such domestic service.
- (4) The term "employment" shall not include: (A) Service performed in the employ of an employer specified in subsection (h)(3) of this section if such service is performed by an individual in the exercise of duties:
 - (i) As an elected official;
- (ii) as a member of a legislative body, or a member of the judiciary, of a state or political subdivision;
- (iii) as a member of the state national guard or air national guard;
- (iv) as an employee serving on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm, snow, earthquake, flood or similar emergency;
- (v) in a position which, under or pursuant to the laws of this state, is designated as a major nontenured policymaking or advisory position or as a policymaking or advisory position the

performance of the duties of which ordinarily does not require more than eight hours per week;

- (B) service with respect to which unemployment compensation is payable under an unemployment compensation system established by an act of congress;
- (C) service performed by an individual in the employ of such individual's son, daughter or spouse, and service performed by a child under the age of 21 years in the employ of such individual's father or mother;
- (D) service performed in the employ of the United States government or an instrumentality of the United States exempt United States from the the constitution of the under contributions imposed by this act, except that to the extent that the congress of the United States shall permit states to require any instrumentality of the United States to make payments into an unemployment fund under a state unemployment compensation law, all of the provisions of this act shall be applicable to to services performed for instrumentalities, and instrumentalities, in the same manner, to the same extent and on the same terms as to all other employers, employing units, individuals and services. If this state shall not be certified for any year by the federal security agency under section 3304(c) of the federal internal revenue code, the payments required of such instrumentalities with respect to such year shall be refunded by the secretary from the fund in the same manner and within the same period as is provided in subsection (f) of K.S.A. 44-717 and amendments thereto with respect to contributions erroneously collected;
- (E) service covered by an arrangement between the secretary and the agency charged with the administration of any other state or federal unemployment compensation law pursuant to which all services performed by an individual for an employing unit during the period covered by such employing unit's duly approved election, are deemed to be performed entirely within the jurisdiction of such other state or federal agency;

- (F) service performed by an individual under the age of 18 in the delivery or distribution of newspapers or shopping news, not including delivery or distribution to any point for subsequent delivery or distribution;
- (G) service performed by an individual for an employing unit as an insurance agent or as an insurance solicitor, if all such service performed by such individual for such employing unit is performed for remuneration solely by way of commission;
- (H) service performed in any calendar quarter in the employ of any organization exempt from income tax under section 501(a) of the federal internal revenue code (other than an organization described in section 401(a) or under section 521 of such code) if the remuneration for such service is less than \$50. In construing the application of the term "employment," if services performed during 1/2 or more of any pay period by an individual for the person employing such individual constitute employment, all the services of such individual for such period shall be deemed to be employment; but if the services performed during more than 1/2 of any such pay period by an individual for the person employing such individual do not constitute employment, then none of the services of such individual for such period shall be deemed to be employment. As used in this subsection (i)(4)(H) the term "pay period" means a period (of not more than 31 consecutive days) for which a payment of remuneration is ordinarily made to the by the person employing such individual. This individual subsection (i)(4)(H) shall not be applicable with respect to services with respect to which unemployment compensation is payable under an unemployment compensation system established by an act of congress;
 - (I) services performed in the employ of a church or convention or association of churches, or an organization which is operated primarily for religious purposes and which is operated, supervised, controlled, or principally supported by a church or convention or association of churches;
 - (J) service performed by a duly ordained, commissioned, or

licensed minister of a church in the exercise of such individual's ministry or by a member of a religious order in the exercise of duties required by such order;

- (K) service performed in a facility conducted for the purpose of carrying out a program of:
- (i) Rehabilitation for individuals whose earning capacity is impaired by age or physical or mental deficiency or injury, or
- (ii) providing remunerative work for individuals who because of their impaired physical or mental capacity cannot be readily absorbed in the competitive labor market, by an individual receiving such rehabilitation or remunerative work;
- (L) service performed as part of an employment work-relief or work-training program assisted or financed in whole or in part by any federal agency or an agency of a state or political subdivision thereof, by an individual receiving such work relief or work training;
- (M) service performed by an inmate of a custodial or correctional institution, unless such service is performed for a private, for-profit employer;
- (N) service performed, in the employ of a school, college, or university, if such service is performed by a student who is enrolled and is regularly attending classes at such school, college or university;
- nonprofit or public educational institution which normally maintains a regular faculty and curriculum and normally has a regularly organized body of students in attendance at the place where its educational activities are carried on as a student in a full-time program, taken for credit at such institution, which combines academic instruction with work experience, if such service is an integral part of such program, and such institution has so certified to the employer, except that this subsection (i)(4)(0) shall not apply to service performed in a program established for or on behalf of an employer or group of employers;

- (P) service performed in the employ of a hospital licensed, certified or approved by the secretary of health and environment, if such service is performed by a patient of the hospital;
- (Q) services performed as a qualified real estate agent. As used in this subsection (i)(4)(Q) the term "qualified real estate agent" means any individual who is licensed by the Kansas real estate commission as a salesperson under the real estate brokers' and salespersons' license act and for whom:
- (i) Substantially all of the remuneration, whether or not paid in cash, for the services performed by such individual as a real estate salesperson is directly related to sales or other output, including the performance of services, rather than to the number of hours worked; and
- (ii) the services performed by the individual are performed pursuant to a written contract between such individual and the person for whom the services are performed and such contract provides that the individual will not be treated as an employee with respect to such services for state tax purposes.
- (j) "Employment office" means any office operated by this state and maintained by the secretary of human resources for the purpose of assisting persons to become employed.
- (k) "Fund" means the employment security fund established by this act, to which all contributions and reimbursement payments required and from which all benefits provided under this act shall be paid and including all money received from the federal government as reimbursements pursuant to section 204 of the federal-state extended compensation act of 1970, and amendments thereto.
- (1) "State" includes, in addition to the states of the United States of America, any dependency of the United States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia and the Virgin Islands.
- (m) "Unemployment." An individual shall be deemed "unemployed" with respect to any week during which such individual performs no services and with respect to which no

wages are payable to such individual, or with respect to any week of less than full-time work if the wages payable to such individual with respect to such week are less than such individual's weekly benefit amount.

- (n) "Employment security administration fund" means the fund established by this act, from which administrative expenses under this act shall be paid.
- (o) (1) "Wages" means all compensation for services, including commissions and bonuses and the cash value of all remuneration in any medium other than cash, -except-for-the--value of-meals-furnished-an-employee-on-the-employer's-premises-for-the convenience--of--the--employer. The reasonable cash value of remuneration in any medium other than cash, shall be estimated determined in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed by the secretary. Compensation payable to an individual which has not been actually received by that individual within 21 days after the end of the pay period in which the compensation was earned shall be considered to have been paid on the 21st day after the end of that pay period. Effective January 1, 1986, gratuities, including tips received from persons other than the employing unit, shall be considered wages when reported in writing to the employer by the employee. Employees must furnish a written statement to the employer, reporting all tips received if they total \$20 or more for a calendar month whether the tips are received directly from a person other than the employer or are paid over to the employee by the employer. This includes amounts designated as tips by a customer who uses a credit card to pay the bill.
 - (2) The term "wages" shall not include:
 - (±) (A) That part of the remuneration which has been paid in a calendar year to an individual by an employer or such employer's predecessor in excess of \$3,000 for all calendar years prior to 1972, \$4,200 for the calendar years 1972 to 1977, inclusive, \$6,000 for calendar years 1978 to 1982, inclusive, \$7,000 for the calendar year 1983, and \$8,000 with respect to

employment during any calendar year following 1983, except that if the definition of the term "wages" as contained in the federal unemployment tax act is amended to include remuneration in excess of \$8,000 paid to an individual by an employer under the federal act during any calendar year, wages shall include remuneration paid in a calendar year to an individual by an employer subject to this act or such employer's predecessor with respect to employment during any calendar year up to an amount equal to the dollar limitation specified in the federal unemployment tax act. For the purposes of this subsection—(o)(1) paragraph (2)(A), the term "employment" shall include service constituting employment under any employment security law of another state or of the federal government;

(2) (B) the amount of any payment to,-or-on-behalf-of,-an individual-in-its-employ-under-a-plan-or-system-established-by-an employing-unit-which-makes--provisions--for--individuals--in--its employ--generally--or--for-a-class-or-classes-of-such-individuals (including any amount paid by an employing unit for insurance or annuities, or into a fund, to provide for any such payment) made to, or on behalf of, an employee or any of such employee's dependents under a plan or system established by an employer which makes provisions for employees generally, for a class or classes of employees or for such employees or a class or classes of employees and their dependents, on account of (A) -- retirement, or-(B) (i) sickness or accident disability, except in the case of any payment made to an employee or such employee's dependents, this subparagraph shall exclude from the term "wages" only payments which are received under a workmen's compensation law. Any third party which makes a payment included as wages by reason of this subparagraph (B)(i) shall be treated as the employer with respect to such wages, or (\in) (ii) medical and hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, or option-to-receive,-instead-of-provisions-for-such--death--benefit any--part--of--such-payment-or,-if-such-death-benefit-is-insured, any-part-of-the-premiums-(or-contributions-to-premiums)--paid--by such--individual's--employing--unit;--and-(ii)-has-not-the-right; under-the-provisions-of-the-plan-or-system-or-policy-of-insurance providing-for-such-death-benefit;-to-assign-such-benefit;--or--to receive--cash--consideration--in-lieu-of-such-benefit-either-upon such-individual's-withdrawal-from-the-plan--or--system--providing for--such-benefit--or-upon-termination-of-such-plan-or-system-or policy-of-insurance-or-of-such-individual's--services--with--such employment-unit;

- (C) any payment on account of sickness or accident disability, or medical or hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, made by an employer to, or on behalf of, an employee after the expiration of six calendar months following the last calendar month in which the employee worked for such employer;
- (D) any payment made to, or on behalf of, an employee or such employee's beneficiary: (i) From or to a trust described in section 401(a) of the internal revenue code which is exempt from tax under section 501(a) of the internal revenue code at the time of such payment unless such payment is made to an employee of the trust as remuneration for services rendered as such employee and not as a beneficiary of the trust;
- (ii) under or to an annuity plan which, at the time of such payment, is a plan described in section 403(a) of the internal revenue code;
- (iii) under or to a bond purchase plan which, at the time of such payment, is a qualified bond purchase plan described in section 405(a) of the internal revenue code;
- (iv) under a simplified employee pension plan if, at the time of the payment, it is reasonable to believe that the employee will be entitled to a deduction under section 219(b)(2) of the internal revenue code;
- (v) under or to an annuity contract described in section 403(b) of the internal revenue code, other than a payment for the purchase of such contract which was made by reason of a salary

reduction agreement whether evidenced by a written instrument or otherwise;

- (vi) under or to an exempt governmental deferred compensation plan as defined in section 3121(v)(3) of the internal revenue code; or
- (vii) to supplement pension benefits under a plan or trust described in any of the foregoing provisions of this subparagraph to take into account some portion or all of the increase in the cost of living, as determined by the secretary of labor, since retirement but only if such supplemental payments are under a plan which is treated as a welfare plan under section 3(2)(B)(ii) of the employee retirement income security act of 1974;
- from the remuneration of the employee) of the tax imposed upon an employee under section 3101 of the internal revenue code with respect to remuneration paid to an employee for domestic service in a private home of the employer or for agricultural labor.—This paragraph—(3)—of—subsection—(o)—will—apply—to—all—remuneration paid—after—December—317—19807—except—that—this—paragraph—(3)—of subsection—(o)—shall—not—apply—to—any—payment—made—before—January 17—19847—by—any—governmental—unit—for—positions—of——a—kind—for which—all—or—a—substantial—portion—of—the—social—security employee—taxes—were—paid—by—such—governmental—unit—(without deduction—from—the—remuneration—of—the—employee)—under—the practices—of—such—governmental—unit—in—effect—on—October—17—1980;
- (F) remuneration paid in any medium other than cash to an employee for service not in the course of the employer's trade or business;
- (G) remuneration paid to or on behalf of an employee if and to the extent that at the time of the payment of such remuneration it is reasonable to believe that a corresponding deduction is allowable under section 217 of the internal revenue code relating to moving expenses;
- (H) any payment or series of payments by an employer to an employee or any of such employee's dependents which is paid: (i)

- Upon or after the termination of an employee's employment relationship because of death or retirement for disability; and
- (ii) under a plan established by the employer which makes provisions for employees generally, a class or classes of employees or for such employees or a class or classes of employees and their dependents, other than any such payment or series of payments which would have been paid if the employee's employment relationship had not been so terminated;
- (I) remuneration for agricultural labor paid in any medium other than cash;
- (J) any contribution, payment or service provided by an employer which may be excluded from the gross income of an employee, such employee's spouse or dependents, under the provisions of section 120 of the internal revenue code relating to amounts received under qualified group legal services plans;
- (K) any payment made, or benefit furnished, to or for the benefit of an employee if at the time of such payment or such furnishing it is reasonable to believe that the employee will be able to exclude such payment or benefit from income under section 127 or 129 of the internal revenue code which relates to educational assistance programs and dependent care assistance programs;
- (L) the value of any meals or lodging furnished by or on behalf of the employer if at the time of such furnishing it is reasonable to believe that the employee will be able to exclude such items from income under section 119 of the internal revenue code;
- (M) any payment made by an employer to a survivor or the estate of a former employee after the calendar year in which such employee died.
- (4) (3) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this subsection (o), "total wages" means the gross amount paid by an employer to such employer's employees with respect to a week, month, year or other period as required by subsection (e)(2) of K.S.A. 44-710, and amendments thereto.

- (4) (A) Nothing in any paragraph of subsection (o), other than paragraph (2)(A), shall exclude from the term "wages": (i) Any employer contribution under a qualified cash or deferred arrangement, as defined in section 401(k) of the internal revenue code, to the extent that such contribution is not included in gross income by reason of section 402(a)(8) of the internal revenue code; or (ii) any amount treated as an employer contribution under section 414(h)(2) of the internal revenue code.
- (B) Any amount deferred under a nonqualified deferred compensation plan shall be taken into account for purposes of this section as of the later of when the services are performed or when there is no substantial risk of forfeiture of the rights to such amount. Any amount taken into account as wages by reason of this paragraph, and the income attributable thereto, shall not thereafter be treated as wages for purposes of this section. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "nonqualified deferred compensation plan" means any plan or other arrangement for deferral of compensation other than a plan described in paragraph (2)(D).
- (p) "Week" means such period or periods of seven consecutive calendar days, as the secretary may by rules and regulations prescribe.
- (q) "Calendar quarter" means the period of three consecutive calendar months ending March 31, June 30, September 30 or December 31, or the equivalent thereof as the secretary may by rules and regulations prescribe.
 - (r) "Insured work" means employment for employers.
- (s) "Approved training" means any vocational training course or course in basic education skills approved by the secretary or a person or persons designated by the secretary.
- (t) "American vessel" or "American aircraft" means any vessel or aircraft documented or numbered or otherwise registered under the laws of the United States; and any vessel or aircraft which is neither documented or numbered or otherwise registered

under the laws of the United States nor documented under the laws of any foreign country, if its crew performs service solely for one or more citizens or residents of the United States or corporations organized under the laws of the United States or of any state.

- (u) "Institution of higher education," for the purposes of this section, means an educational institution which:
- (1) Admits as regular students only individuals having a certificate of graduation from a high school, or the recognized equivalent of such a certificate;
- (2) is legally authorized in this state to provide a program of education beyond high school;
- (3) provides an educational program for which it awards a bachelor's or higher degree, or provides a program which is acceptable for full credit toward such a degree, a program of postgraduate or postdoctoral studies, or a program of training to prepare students for gainful employment in a recognized occupation; and
 - (4) is a public or other nonprofit institution.

Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions of this subsection (u), all colleges and universities in this state are institutions of higher education for purposes of this section, except that no college, university, junior college or other postsecondary school or institution which is operated by the federal government or any agency thereof shall be an institution of higher education for purposes of the employment security law.

(v) "Educational institution" means any institution of higher education, as defined in subsection (u) of this section, or any institution, except private for profit institutions, in which participants, trainees or students are offered an organized course of study or training designed to transfer to them knowledge, skills, information, doctrines, attitudes or abilities from, by or under the guidance of an instructor or teacher and which is approved, licensed or issued a permit to operate as a school by the state department of education or other government

agency that is authorized within the state to approve, license or issue a permit for the operation of a school. The courses of study or training which an educational institution offers may be academic, technical, trade or preparation for gainful employment in a recognized occupation.

- (w) (1) -"Agricultural labor" means any remunerated service:
- (A) On a farm, in the employ of any person, in connection with cultivating the soil, or in connection with raising or harvesting any agricultural or horticultural commodity, including the raising, shearing, feeding, caring for, training, and management of livestock, bees, poultry, and fur-bearing animals and wildlife.
- (B) In the employ of the owner or tenant or other operator of a farm, in connection with the operating, management, conservation, improvement, or maintenance of such farm and its tools and equipment, or in salvaging timber or clearing land of brush and other debris left by a hurricane, if the major part of such service is performed on a farm.
- (C) In connection with the production or harvesting of any commodity defined as an agricultural commodity in section (15)(g) of the agricultural marketing act, as amended (46 Stat. 1500, sec. 3; 12 U.S.C. 1141j) or in connection with the ginning of cotton, or in connection with the operation or maintenance of ditches, canals, reservoirs or waterways, not owned or operated for profit, used exclusively for supplying and storing water for farming purposes.
- (D) (i) In the employ of the operator of a farm in handling, planting, drying, packing, packaging, processing, freezing, grading, storing, or delivering to storage or to market or to a carrier for transportation to market, in its unmanufactured state, any agricultural or horticultural commodity; but only if such operator produced more than 1/2 of the commodity with respect to which such service is performed;
- (ii) in the employ of a group of operators of farms (or a cooperative organization of which such operators are members) in

the performance of service described in paragraph (i) above of this subsection (w)(1)(D), but only if such operators produced more than 1/2 of the commodity with respect to which such service is performed;

- (iii) the provisions of paragraphs (i) and (ii) above of this subsection (w)(1)(D) shall not be deemed to be applicable with respect to service performed in connection with commercial canning or commercial freezing or in connection with any agricultural or horticultural commodity after its delivery to a terminal market for distribution for consumption.
- (E) On a farm operated for profit if such service is not in the course of the employer's trade or business.
- (2) "Agricultural labor" does not include service performed prior to January 1, 1980, by an individual who is an alien admitted to the United States to perform service in agricultural labor pursuant to sections 214(c) and 101(a)(15)(H) of the immigration and nationality act.
- (3) As used in this subsection (w), the term "farm" includes stock, dairy, poultry, fruit, fur-bearing animal, and truck farms, plantations, ranches, nurseries, ranges, greenhouses, or other similar structures used primarily for the raising of agricultural or horticultural commodities, and orchards.
- (x) "Reimbursing employer" means any employer who makes payments in lieu of contributions to the employment security fund as provided in subsection (e) of K.S.A. 44-710 and amendments thereto.
- (y) "Contributing employer" means any employer other than a reimbursing employer or rated governmental employer.
- (z) "Wage combining plan" means a uniform national arrangement approved by the United States secretary of labor in consultation with the state unemployment compensation agencies and in which this state shall participate, whereby wages earned in one or more states are transferred to another state, called the "paying state," and combined with wages in the paying state, if any, for the payment of benefits under the laws of the paying

state and as provided by an arrangement so approved by the United States secretary of labor.

- (aa) "Domestic service" means any service for a person in the operation and maintenance of a private household, local college club or local chapter of a college fraternity or sorority, as distinguished from service as an employee in the pursuit of an employer's trade, occupation, profession, enterprise or vocation.
- (bb) "Rated governmental employer" means any governmental entity which elects to make payments as provided by K.S.A. 44-710d and amendments thereto.
- (cc) "Benefit cost payments" means payments made to the employment security fund by a governmental entity electing to become a rated governmental employer.
- (dd) "Successor employer" means any employer, as described in subsection (h) of this section, which acquires or in any manner succeeds to (1) substantially all of the employing enterprises, organization, trade or business of another employer or (2) substantially all the assets of another employer.
- (ee) "Predecessor employer" means an employer, as described in subsection (h) of this section, who has previously operated a business or portion of a business with employment to which another employer has succeeded.";

And by renumbering sections 1, 2 and 3 as sections 2, 3 and 4, respectively;

On page 8, in line 285, by inserting after "Supp." the following: "44-703 and"; also in line 285, by striking "is" and by inserting "are";

On page 1, in the title, in line 17, by inserting after "to" the following: "definition of certain terms;"; in line 19, by inserting after "Supp." the following: "44-703 and"; also in line 19, by striking "section" and by inserting "sections";