Approved	3-12-90	
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MINUTES OF THE Senate COMMITTEE ON Federal and State Affairs

The meeting was called to order by Senator Edward F. Reilly, Jr.

11:00 a.m./p.XXX on March 5 $\underline{}$, 19 90 in room $\underline{254-E}$ of the Capitol.

All members were present excepts

Committee staff present:

Mary Torrence, Revisor of Statutes Office Mary Galligan, Legislative Research Deanna Willard, Committee Secretary

Conferees appearing before the committee:

SB 429 - Individuals prohibited from wagering on horse or greyhound races

A staff memo regarding those prohibited from buying lottery tickets was reviewed. Opinions expressed were that there is no way to enforce a prohibition against wagering by certain racing employees, that the racing commission should determine who is in a position to influence race, and that we should not loosen the law and mar the squeaky clean appearance.

A motion was made by Senator Anderson and seconded by Senator Vidricksen that the bill be reported favorably. The motion carried. Recorded "no" votes were Senators Morris, Daniels, and Walker.

The Chairman introduced two of his nephews who were serving as pages, Pat and Kevin Slattery, of Atchison County.

SB 430 - Disclosure of criminal history record information Action on: by Kansas racing commission

A motion was made by Senator Bond and seconded by Senator Anderson that the bill be reported favorably. The motion carried.

Action on: SB 755 - Certification of real estate appraisers

A balloon was distributed from the subcommittee which included amendments recommended by the subcommittee and others that were not approved but submitted for full committee consideration. Staff reviewed the amendments. (Attachment 1)

A motion was made by Senator Bond and seconded by Senator Yost to change wording in Section 3 (c) from a class A to a class B misdemeanor. The motion carried.

Other changes that were suggested:

- 1. Page 5, Line 26, "board" changed to "commission"
 2. Page 6, New Section 3, "required" changed to "permitted"
 3. Page 7, Line 8, a technical change, the word "to" should be left in.

A motion was made by Senator Bond and seconded by Senator Morris to adopt all of the amendments. The motion carried.

A motion was made by Senator Bond and seconded by Senator McClure that the bill be reported favorably as amended. The motion carried.

Staff was directed to work with Senator Winter on SB 626 and present to the committee recommended language.

The meeting was adjouther anscribed werbatim. Individual remarks recorded herein have not been submitted to the individuals appearing before the committee for editing or corrections. COMMITTEE: Senate Federal & State Affairs DATE: 3-5-90

NAME (PLEASE PRINT)	ADDRESS	COMPANY/ORGANIZATION
Johnine G. Powell	1828 Fillmore	Delta Siama Theta
Cynthia Jackson .	2745 SW Villa West	: Delta Signa Theta
Minuse Kutcholl Froit	PO BOY 8652 WICHITT	Delta Signa Theda
Tami E For	1244 Belle Terr#5	Delta Signa Thea
	2641 n. Bluz Wichita.	
Lula McCray	5550 E. 38th St N.	Delta Signa Theta
Payang Jarmon :	Wichita	WHCS
Linton Bartlett	Konsus (149, KS	Like of KCK
Barbara Holzmark	8504 Reinhardt LANE	KANSAS CHOICE ALLIANCE Mr. K.C. Section NATIONAL Council
Beth Powers	Topela	KS chaice alliance
Most Thus	1 APTO DONG	1 AP
Jean Duncan	Topeka	KREC
Gene Yockers	TopekA	KREC
JEFF SONNICH	TOPEKA	HIVLS!
KAREN FRANCE	/1	KAR
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Session of 1990

SENATE BILL No. 755

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

2-27

AN ACT enacting the state certified real estate appraisers act; providing for certification and regulation of certain real estate appraisers; prohibiting certain acts and providing penalties for violations.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the state certified real estate appraisers act.

Sec. 2. As used in this act:

- (a) "Appraisal" or "real estate appraisal" means an analysis, opinion or conclusion prepared by a real estate appraiser relating to the nature, quality, value or utility of specified interests in, or aspects of, identified real estate. An appraisal may be classified by subject matter into either a valuation or an analysis. A valuation is an estimate of the value of real estate or real property. An analysis is a study of real estate or real property other than estimating value.
- (b) "Appraisal assignment" means an engagement for which an appraiser is employed or retained to act, or would be perceived by third parties or the public as acting, as a disinterested party in rendering an unbiased analysis, opinion or conclusion relating to the nature, quality, value or utility of specified interests in, or aspects of, identified real estate.
- (c) "Appraisal report" means any communication, written or oral, of an appraisal.
- (d) "Board" means the real estate appraisal board established pursuant to the provisions of this act.
- (e) "Certified appraisal" or "certified appraisal report" means an appraisal or appraisal report given or signed and certified as such by a state certified real estate appraiser. When identifying an appraisal or appraisal report as certified, the state certified real estate appraiser must indicate which type of certification is held. A certified appraisal or appraisal report represents to the public that it meets the appraisal standards defined in this act.
 - (f) "Commission" means the Kansas real estate commission.
 - (g) "Federal act" means title XI of the financial institutions re-

Amendments Recommended by Subcommittee

[Amendments marked * were not approved by the subcommittee but are submitted for committee consideration]

Senate F&SA 3-5-90 Att. 1

form, recovery and enforcement act of 1989 (12 U.S.C. 3331 et seq.) and regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

(h) "Real estate" means an identified parcel or tract of land, including improvements, if any.

(i) "Real estate appraisal organization" means any nationally recognized organization of professional appraisers.

(j) "Real property" means one or more defined interests, benefits and rights inherent in the ownership of real estate.

- (k) "Specialized services" means those appraisal services which do not fall within the definition of appraisal assignment. Specified services may include valuation work and analysis work. Regardless of the intention of the client or employer, if the appraiser would be perceived by third parties or the public as acting as a disinterested party in rendering an unbiased analysis, opinion or conclusion, the work is classified as an appraisal assignment and not specialized services.
- (l) A "state certified real estate appraiser" means a person who develops and communicates real estate appraisals and who holds a current, valid general or residential certificate issued to such person under the provisions of this act.

Sec. 3. (a) No person, other than a state certified real estate appraiser, shall assume or use the title of state certified real estate appraiser or any title, designation or abbreviation likely to create the impression of certification as a real estate appraiser by this state. A person who is not certified pursuant to this act shall not describe or refer to any appraisal or other evaluation of real estate located in this state as a state certified appraisal.

(b) The provisions of this act requiring certification or the issuance of a certificate of authorization to engage in the practice of real estate appraisal shall not be construed to prevent a person who is not a state certified real estate appraiser from appraising real estate for compensation if state certification is not required pursuant to the federal act.

Sec. 4. (a) There is hereby established the real estate appraisal board which shall be attached to the commission for purposes of administrative functions.

(b) The board shall consist of seven members appointed by the governor. One member shall be a public member and not less than three shall be real estate appraisers. No two real estate appraiser members shall be members of the same real estate appraisal organization. Upon expiration of the terms of the first members appointed to the board and thereafter, no real estate appraiser member of the board shall be eligible to serve unless such member is a state certified

any other federal law, and any

Except as provided in subsection (b),

- : (1) Engage in any appraisal of real property for which certification is required pursuant to this act; (2)
 - ; or (3) describe or refer to such person's

insert next page

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federal law

(b) The board shall consist of seven members appointed by the governor. One member shall be a public member and not less than general public, at least two shall represent financial three shall be real estate appraisers. No two real estate appraiser

*

- (b) The board shall recognize on a temporary basis the certification or license of an appraiser issued by another state in accordance with federal law if:
- (1) The property to be appraised is part of a federally related transaction pursuant to federal law;
- (2) the appraiser's business in this state is of a temporary nature; and
- (3) the appraiser registers with the board, as prescribed by the board.
 - (c) Violation of subsection (a) is a class A misdemeanor.

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real estate appraiser. Not more than two years after the effective date of this act at least two of the appraiser members shall hold a current, valid general appraisal certificate. The public member of the board shall not be engaged in the practice of real estate appraising.

- (c) Members of the board shall serve for terms of three years except that, of the members first appointed to the board, two shall serve for terms of two years and two shall serve for terms of one year, as designated by the governor. Upon expiration of a member's term, the member shall continue to hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. No person shall serve as a member of the board for more than two consecutive terms.
 - (d) The governor may remove a member of the board for cause.
- (e) The board shall hold meetings and hearings in the city of Topeka or at such times and places as it designates, on call of the chairperson or on request of two or more members.
- (f) The members of the board shall select a chairperson from among the members to preside at board meetings.
 - (g) A quorum of the board shall be four members.
- (h) Each member of the board shall be paid compensation, subsistence allowances, mileage and other expenses as provided in K.S.A. 75-3223 and amendments thereto for attendance at any meeting of the board or any subcommittee meeting authorized by the board.
- Sec. 5. (a) The board may adopt such rules and regulations as necessary to implement, administer and enforce the provisions of this act.
 - (b) The board shall:
- (1) Establish by_rules and regulations, consistent with requirements pursuant to the federal act, the type of education and experience that will meet the requirements of this act with respect to each class of state certified real estate appraiser;
- (2) establish, consistent with requirements pursuant to the federal act. examination specifications for each class of state certified real estate appraiser and administer, or designate a testing service to administer, examinations required by this act;
- (3) approve or disapprove applications for certification and renewal of certification;
- (4) establish by rules and regulations, consistent with requirements pursuant to the federal act, the continuing education requirements for the renewal of certification that will meet the statutory requirements provided in this act with respect to each class of state certified real estate appraisers;

Any member representing the general public shall not be affiliated with any financial institution or

federal law

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- (5) review from time to time the standards for the development and communication of real estate appraisals provided for in this act and to adopt rules and regulations explaining and interpreting the standards;
- (6) suspend and revoke certificates pursuant to disciplinary proceedings provided for in section 18; and
- (7) perform such other functions and duties as necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.
- (c) In adopting rules and regulations pursuant to subsection (b), the board shall determine the education, experience and examination requirements necessary to provide appropriate assurance that an applicant for certification is competent to perform appraisals within the scope of practice of the certified appraisal work authorized for the classification of certification applied for. In making such determination, the board shall take into consideration the following:
- (1) Appropriate knowledge of technical terms commonly used in or related to real estate appraising, appraisal report writing and economic concepts applicable to real estate;
- (2) understanding of the principles of land economics, real estate appraisal processes and problems likely to be encountered in gathering, interpreting and processing data in carrying out appraisal disciplines;
- (3) understanding of the standards for the development and communication of real estate appraisals as provided in this act;
- (4) knowledge of theories of depreciation, cost estimating, methods of capitalization and mathematics of real estate appraisal that are appropriate for the classification of certificate applied for;
- (5) knowledge of such other principles and procedures as may be appropriate for the respective classifications;
 - (6) basic understanding of real estate law;
- (7) understanding of the types of misconduct for which disciplinary proceedings may be initiated against a state certified real estate appraiser, as set forth in this act;
 - (8) the requirements of the federal ac; and
- (9) such other matters as the board determines appropriate and relevant.
- (d) The board may enter into such contracts for the services of attorneys and appraisers as necessary to administer and enforce the provisions of this act.
- (c) Actions of the board shall not be reviewable by the commission.
 - Sec. 6. (a) The commission shall:
 - (1) Receive applications for certification and renewal of

federal law

certification;

(2) issue certificates after the board has approved applications for certification and renewal of certification;

(3) maintain a registry of the names and addresses of persons certified under this act and transmit the registry to the federal financial institutions examination council on an annual basis in accordance with the federal act.

(4) maintain all records submitted to it;

(5) collect fees prescribed pursuant to section 7;

(6) make such expenditures as are necessary to properly carry out the provisions of this act; and

(7) submit the board's annual budget, assisted by the board, to the department of administration.

(b) The commission may assist the board in such other manner as agreed upon by the board and commission.

Sec. 7. (a) The board shall adopt rules and regulations prescribing the fees provided for by this act in amounts necessary to administer and enforce this act, subject to the following:

(1) For application for certification, a fee not to exceed \$50.

(2) For any examination required for certification, a fee in an amount equal to the actual cost of the examination and administration thereof.

(3) For original certification, a fee not to exceed \$150.

(4) For renewal of certification, a fee not to exceed \$100.

(5) For late renewal certification, a late fee not to exceed \$50.

(b) In addition to the fees prescribed above, the board shall collect any registry fee required pursuant to the federal act. Such registry fee shall be transmitted by the commission to the federal financial institutions examination council in accordance with the federal act.

(c) Except as provided in subsection (d), the commission shall collect all fees provided for by this act.

(d) If a testing service has been designated by the board to administer the examination, each applicant shall pay the examination fee to the testing service.

(e) The director of the commission shall remit to the state treasurer at least monthly all moneys, received pursuant to this act. Upon receipt thereof the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury. Twenty percent of each such deposit, other than amounts collected for federal registry fees, shall be credited to the state general fund and the balance shall be credited to the appraiser fee fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury. All expenditures from such fund shall be made in accordance with

-federal law

If a certificate is issued or renewed for a period other than one year, the fee shall be prorated to the nearest whole month.

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No original or renewal certification shall be issued unless all appropriate fees, including any federal registry fee, have been paid.

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appropriations acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the director of the commission or by a person or persons designated by the director.

- Sec. 8. (a) Applications for original certification and renewal of certification shall be made in writing to the commission on forms approved by the board and shall be accompanied by the appropriate fees prescribed pursuant to section 7.
- (b) Applications for examination shall be made in writing to the commission on forms approved by the board and shall be accompanied by the appropriate fee prescribed pursuant to section 7. If a testing service has been designated by the board to administer the examination, applications for examination shall be made in writing, to the testing service on forms approved by the testing service.
- (c) At the time of filing an application for certification, each applicant shall sign a statement agreeing to comply with the standards set forth in this act and stating that the applicant understands the types of misconduct for which disciplinary proceedings may be initiated against a state certified real estate appraiser, as set forth in this act.

Sec. 9. (a) There shall be two classes of certification for state certified real estate appraisers:

(1) The state certified residential real estate appraiser classification shall consist of those persons meeting the requirements for certification relating to the appraisal of residential real property of one to four units, agricultural real property and small commercial real property, except appraisals required pursuant to the federal action to be performed by a state certified general real estate appraiser.

(2) The state certified general real estate appraiser classification, which shall consist of those persons meeting the requirements for certification relating to the appraisal of all types of real property.

(b) The application for original certification and examination shall specify the classification of certification being applied for.

Sec. 10. The term of a certificate issued under this act shall be one year The expiration date of the certificate shall appear on the certificate and no other notice of its expiration need be given to its holder.

Sec. 11. If, in the determination of the board, another state has certification requirements substantially equivalent to those of this state, an applicant who is certified under the laws of the other state may obtain certification under this act upon such terms and conditions as prescribed by the board.

Sec. 12. (a) To obtain a renewal certificate as a state certified real estate appraiser, the holder of a current, valid certificate shall the following

which

federal law

(3) Such other classifications, to be established by the board, as required by federal law.

Certificates issued pursuant to this act shall expire annually on June 30

make application and pay the fee prescribed pursuant to section 7 to the commission not earlier than 120 days nor later than 30 days prior to the expiration date of the certificate then held. With the application for renewal, the state certified real estate appraiser shall present evidence in the form prescribed by the board of having completed the continuing education requirements for renewal specified in this act.

- (b) If a person fails to renew a certificate as a state certified real estate appraiser prior to lits expiration or within a period of extension granted by the board pursuant to this act, the person may obtain a renewal certificate if the person, not later than three months after expiration of the certification, satisfies all of the requirements for renewal and pays the renewal and late fees prescribed pursuant to section 7. If the applicant satisfies the requirement for renewal during the extended term of certification, the beginning date of the new renewal certificate shall be the day following the expiration of the certificate previously held by the applicant.
- Sec. 13. (a) The board may refuse to issue or renew a certificate as a state certified real estate appraiser on any applicable grounds enumerated in section 18.
- (b) If the board, after an application for certification or renewal of certification has been filed with the proper form, accompanied by the proper fee, denies an application for certification or renewal of certification, it shall give notice to the applicant setting forth the reasons for such refusal. Such notice and an opportunity to be heard shall be given in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas administrative procedure act, unless the application is denied solely because of the applicant's failure to pass a required examination.
- Sec. 14. (a) Each state certified real estate appraiser shall advise the commission of the address of the appraiser's principal place of business and all other addresses at which the appraiser is currently engaged in the business of preparing real property appraisal reports.
- (b) When a state certified real estate appraiser changes a place of business, the appraiser shall immediately give written notice of the change to the commission.
- (c) Each state certified real estate appraiser shall notify the commission of the appraiser's current residence address. Residence addresses on file with the commission are exempt from disclosure as public records.
- Sec. 15. (a) A certificate issued under authority of this act shall bear the signatures or facsimile signatures of the chairperson of the board and a certificate number assigned by the commission.
 - (b) Each state certified real estate appraiser shall place the ap-

apply for renewal of

the date provided by subsection (a)

praiser's certificate number adjacent to or immediately below the title "state certified residential real estate appraiser" or "state certified general real estate appraiser" when used in an appraisal report or in a contract or other instrument used by the certificate holder in conducting real property appraisal activities.

- Sec. 16. (a) The term "state certified real estate appraiser" may be used only to refer to individuals who hold the certificate and may not be used following or immediately in connection with the name or signature of a firm, partnership, corporation or group, or in such manner that it might be interpreted as referring to a firm, partnership, corporation, group or anyone other than an individual holder of the certificate.
- (b) No certificate shall be issued under the provisions of this act to a corporation, partnership, firm or group. This shall not be construed to prevent a state certified real estate appraiser from signing an appraisal report on behalf of a corporation, partnership, firm or group practice.
- Sec. 17. (a) As a prerequisite to renewal of certification, a state certified real estate appraiser shall present evidence satisfactory to the board of having met the continuing education requirements.
- (b) The basic continuing education requirement for renewal of certification shall be the completion by the applicant, during the immediately preceding term of certification, of the number of hours of classroom instruction required by the board in courses or seminars which have received the approval of the board.
- (c) The board shall adopt rules and regulations for implementation of the provisions of this section to the end of assuring that persons renewing their certifications as state certified real estate appraisers have current knowledge of real property appraisal theory, practices and techniques which will provide a high degree of service and protection to those members of the public with whom they deal in a professional relationship under authority of the certification. The rules and regulations shall prescribe:
- (1) Policies and procedures for obtaining board approval of courses of instruction pursuant to subsection (b); and
- (2) standards, monitoring methods and systems for recording attendance to be employed by course sponsors as a prerequisite to board approval of courses for credit.
- (e) No amendment or repeal of a rule and regulation adopted by the board pursuant to this section shall operate to deprive a state certified real estate appraiser of credit toward renewal of certification for any course of instruction completed by the applicant prior to the amendment or repeal of the rule and regulation which would have

Such requirement shall not exceed the requirements of federal law.

qualified for continuing education credit under the rule and regulation as it existed prior to the repeal or amendment.

- (f) A certification as a state certified real estate appraiser that has been revoked as a result of disciplinary action by the board shall not be reinstated unless the applicant presents evidence of completion of the continuing education required pursuant to this act. This requirement of evidence of continuing education shall not be imposed upon an applicant for reinstatement who has been required to successfully complete the examination for state certified real estate appraiser as a condition to reinstatement of certification.
- Sec. 18. (a) The certificate of a state certified real estate appraiser may be revoked or suspended, or the holder of the certificate may be otherwise disciplined in accordance with the provisions of this act, upon any of the grounds set forth in this section. The board may investigate the actions of a state certified real estate appraiser and may revoke or suspend the rights of a certificate holder or otherwise discipline a state certified real estate appraiser for any of the following acts or omissions:
- (1) Procuring or attempting to procure a certificate pursuant to this act by knowingly making a false statement, submitting false information, refusing to provide complete information in response to a question in an application for certification or any form of fraud or misrepresentation;
- (2) failing to meet the minimum qualifications established by this act;
- (3) paying money, other than provided for by this act, to any member or employee of the board to procure a certificate under this act;
- (4) La conviction, including a conviction based upon a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, of a crime which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions and duties of a person developing real estate appraisals and communicating real estate appraisals to others.
- (5) an act or omission involving dishonesty, fraud or misrepresentation, with the intent to substantially benefit the certificate holder or another person or with the intent to substantially injure another person;
- (6) violation of any of the standards for the development or communication of real estate appraisals as provided in this act;
- (7) failure or refusal without good cause to exercise reasonable diligence in developing an appraisal, preparing an appraisal report or communicating an appraisal;
- (8) negligence or incompetence in developing an appraisal, preparing an appraisal report or communicating an appraisal;

or commission

a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, or conviction of:
(A) Forgery, embezzlement, obtaining money under false pretenses, larceny, extortion, conspiracy to defraud or any other similar offense; (B) a crime involving moral turpitude; or (C) any felony charge

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- (9) willfully disregarding or violating any provision of this act or rules and regulations of the board for the administration and enforcement of the provisions of this act;
- (10) accepting an appraisal assignment, described in section 22, when the employment itself is contingent upon the appraiser reporting a predetermined estimate, analysis or opinion, or when the fee to be paid is contingent upon the opinion, conclusion or valuation reached, or upon the consequences resulting from the appraisal assignment;
- (11) violating the confidential nature of governmental records to which the appraiser gained access through employment or engagement as an appraiser by a governmental agency; or
- (12) entry of a final civil judgment against the person on grounds of fraud, misrepresentation or deceit in the making of any appraisal of real property.
- (b) In a disciplinary proceeding based upon a civil judgment, the state certified real estate appraiser shall be afforded an opportunity to present matters in mitigation and extenuation but may not collaterally attack the civil judgment.
- (c) All administrative proceedings pursuant to this section shall be conducted in accordance with the Kansas administrative procedure
- Sec. 19. The costs of any hearing before the board may be assessed against the state certified real estate appraiser or applicant if the order of the board is adverse to the appraiser or applicant. The board may reduce any such assessment to judgment by filing a petition in the district court of Shawnee county. No certification shall be reinstated, renewed or issued if an assessment for costs has not been paid by the holder of or applicant for such certification. Costs shall include:
- (a) Statutory fees and mileage of witnesses attending a hearing or for the taking of depositions used as evidence;
- (b) reporter's or stenographic charges for the taking of depositions used as evidence or for transcripts of the hearing; and
- (c) such other charges authorized to be taxed as costs, as specified in K.S.A. 60-2003 and amendments thereto.
- Sec. 20. Any person aggrieved by an order of the board may appeal the order in accordance with the provisions of the act for judicial review and civil enforcement of agency actions.
- Sec. 21. A state certified real estate appraiser must comply with the uniform standards of professional appraisal practice promulgated pursuant to the federal act
 - Sec. 22. A client or employer may retain or employ a state cer-

tified real estate appraiser to act as a disinterested third party in rendering an unbiased estimate of value or analysis. A client or employer may also retain or employ a state certified real estate appraiser to provide specialized services to facilitate the client's or employer's objectives. In either case, the appraisal and the appraisal report must comply with the provisions of this act.

Sec. 23. (a) A state certified real estate appraiser shall retain for three years originals or true copies of all written contracts engaging the appraiser's services for real property appraisal work and all reports and supporting data assembled and formulated by the appraiser in preparing the reports.

(b) The three-year period for retention of records is applicable to each engagement of the services of the appraiser and shall commence upon the date of the submittal of the appraisal to the client unless, within such three-year period, the appraiser is notified that the appraisal or report is involved in litigation, in which event the three-year period for the retention of records shall commence upon the date of the final disposition of such litigation.

(c) All records required to be maintained under the provisions of this act shall be made available by the state certified real estate appraiser for inspection and copying by the board on reasonable notice to the appraiser.

Sec. 24. Not more than two years after the effective date of this act, the board shall hold public hearings to address the question of implementation of mandatory licensing or certification of appraisers. Such hearings shall be held at such reasonable times and places as to provide adequate opportunity for input by all interested parties. At the end of the two-year period, the board will present evidence of the hearings and make a recommendation to the legislature, based upon the results of the hearings, as to whether mandatory licensing or certification should be implemented. The board determines that the hearings show the need for mandatory licensing or certification of appraisers, the board shall draft such legislation and request its introduction by an appropriate committee of the legislature.

Sec. 25. If any provision of this act or its application to any person or in any circumstance is declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, provisions constituting the remainder of the act and the application of those provisions to other persons and in other circumstances shall not be affected.

Sec. 26. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the Kansas register.

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