Date

MINUTES OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

The meeting was called to order by Chairperson Michael R. O'Neal at 3:30 p.m. on February 21, 2000 in Room 313-S of the Capitol.

All members were present.

Committee staff present:

Jerry Ann Donaldson, Legislative Research Department Jill Wolters, Office of Revisor of Statutes Cindy O'Neal, Committee Secretary

HB 2685 - Kansas Fair Credit Reporting Act

Staff provided the committee with a balloon amendment which contained the amendments that had been requested and agreed to by all parties testifying on the bill. Except that it deleted the Colorado provisions requiring a free credit report when three inquires had been made into your account. (Attachment 1)

Representative Loyd made the motion to amend in the balloon. Representative Carmody seconded the motion. The motion carried.

Representative Gregory made the motion to amend the bill by allowing one free notification per year if it's requested. Representative Long seconded the motion. The motion carried.

Representative Kline made the motion to strike subsection (b) on page 28 so there would be no reference to remedies of the violation under the Kansas Consumer Protection Act. Representative Pauls seconded the motion. The motion failed 8-8.

Representative Carmody made the motion to report **HB 2685** favorably for passage, as amended. Representative Gregory seconded the motion. The motion carried.

HB 2905 - Service of Process

Representative Carmody made the motion to adopt technical amendments as needed by the Revisors Office. Representative Crow seconded the motion. The motion carried.

Representative Carmody made the motion to report **HB 2905** favorably for passage, as amended. Representative Gregory seconded the motion. The motion carried.

HB 2907 - Filing of Cross Appeals

Representative Loyd made the motion to report **HB 2907** favorably for passage. Representative Powell seconded the motion. The motion carried.

HB 2894 - Sexual Relations with a Teacher

The committee discussed two options it had when dealing with teachers have consensual sexual relations with a student. They could either go with the bill which would make it a felony or they could mandate that the State Board of Education revoke the teachers licenses. Some members believed that these types of cases could be charged under the rape statute, others felt that a teacher should know better and be subject to harsh penalties.

Representative Flaharty made the motion to report **HB 2894** favorably for passage. Representative Rehorn seconded the motion.

Representative Loyd made the motion to change "privates" to "private" on page 2, line 43 and delete the word "professional" on page 2, line 41. Representative Carmody seconded the motion. The motion carried.

Representative Flaharty made the motion to report **HB 2894** favorably for passage, as amended. Representative Rehorn seconded the motion. The motion carried.

CONTINUATION SHEET

HB 2683 - Collection of Information on Traffic Stops

Representative Carmody provided the committee with a balloon amendment that if adopted would be <u>House Substitute for HB 2683</u> (Attachment 2). It required the Governor and Attorney General to develop a request for proposal for an independent agency to collect information and report back to the legislature. <u>He made the motion to move the balloon amendment</u>. Representative Ruff seconded the motion. The motion carried.

Representative Carmody made the motion to report **House Substitute for HB 2683** favorably for passage. Representative Rehorn seconded the motion. The motion carried.

HB 2614 - Eavesdropping to include videotaping a person under or through their clothes

Representative Loyd made the motion to report **HB 2614** favorably for passage. Representative Ruff seconded the motion. The motion carried.

The committee meeting adjourned at 5:00 p.m. The next meeting was scheduled for February 22, 2000.

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HOUSE BILL No. 2685

By Special Committee on Judiciary

1-20

Proposed Amendments 2/21/500 Suggeted by Conferees as indicated]

AN ACT concerning the Kansas fair credit reporting act; amending the Kansas fair are ht report ing land famounders and the banks are K.S.A. 50-701, 50-702, 50-703, 50-704, 50-705, 50-706, 50-708, 50-, 10 102, 80 700, 60 700, 50 108, 30 709, 50-710, 50-711, 50-714, 50-715, 50-716, 50-717, 50-718, 50-719, 60-719, 60-719, 50-715, 5 50-720, 50-721 and 50-722 and repealing the existing sections. 50-721 and 50-722 and repealing the distance sections for 751 and 50-720 and repealing the distance sections.

Section 1. K.S.A. 50-701 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-S.A. SOCAN is hearby mutual edition and hearby hereby an increase and a social production of the second section of the section of the second section of the section 701. (a) The legislature of the state of Kansas hereby finds and determines at the state of Kansas hereby fi that:

(1) The banking system is dependent upon fair and accurate credit we seem to depend on ones. Fair samples of the data these sections is depend on the reporting. Inaccurate credit reports directly impair the efficiency of the second and one of the reports directly impair the efficiency of the second and a secon banking system, and unfair credit reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting and the distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting and the distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting method and the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting method and the reporting methods undermine the pub-nd outside a distance of the reporting method and the reporting meth lic confidence which is essential to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued functioning of the bank-like is considered to the continued function of the continued fun ing system.

(2) An elaborate mechanism has been developed for investigating and managed as an included a supplied to the supplied as a supplied to the supplied as a supplied to the suppl evaluating the credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, charged a making the discharge feducial is a stall as acter, and general reputation of consumers.

(3) Consumer reporting agencies have assumed a vital role in assem- reporting agencies have recorded a vital Velocitican reporting agencies. bling and evaluating consumer credit and other information consisting analysis and the latest and other information consumer credit and other credit and consumers.

(4) There is a need to insure that consumer reporting agencies examined to be and the consumer the consumer the consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer the consumer the consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer the consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer reporting agencies examined to be a consumer that consumer that consumer the consumer that consumer that consumer the consumer that consumer that consumer that consumer the constant that consumer the constant that consumer the constant that consumer the constant that constant the constant that consumer the constant that constant the ercise their grave responsibilities with fairness, impartiality, and a respect to passed alone with temperature in passed and the responsibilities with fairness. for the consumer's right to privacy.

(b) It is the purpose of K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, and purpose of K.S.A. 50 701 to 50 782 the lifewed shadow is amendments thereto, to require that consumer reporting agencies adopt to the reporting a reasonable procedures for meeting the needs of commerce for consumer lines for meeting the needs of commerce to a line of commerce t credit, personnel, insurance, and other information in a manner whicheis insurance, and who intends academic ac fair and equitable to the consumer, with regard to the confidentiality, to the consumer, with regard to the confidentiality, accuracy, relevancy, and proper utilization of such information in accord- yeard proper utilization of such information in accord- yeard proper utilization of such information in accordance with the requirements of such sections of this act. and with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of such vectors of this account with the requirements of the contract of the contra

(c) The provisions of the fair credit reporting act, K.S.A. 50-701 et leave of the sale condenses and help N.S.A. The filled seq., and amendments thereto, are not intended to burden interstate companies there to an amendment thereto, are not intended to burden interstate companies there to an amendment thereto, are not intended to burden interstate companies. merce but are intended to insure accurate and full disclosure of infor-conduct to topology and and disclosure of information and to supplement the federal fair credit reporting act, 15 U.S.C. proposed the federal federal federal fair credit reporting act, 15 U.S.C. proposed the federal feder § 1681 et seq. 43 | { 1981 et mg.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But an acted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: But a control by the Legislature of the State of the St

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Sec. 2. K.S.A. 50-702 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-702. The following words and phrases when As used in K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, and amendments thereto, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section.

— (a) The term "person" means any individual, partnership, corporation, trust, estate, cooperative, association, government or governmental subdivision or agency, or other entity.

(b) The term: (a) "Adverse action" means a denial or revocation of credit, a change in the terms of an existing credit arrangement, or a refusal to grant credit in substantially the amount or on substantially the terms requested. The term "adverse action" includes: (1) A denial or cancellation of, an increase in any charge for, or a reduction or other adverse or unfavorable change in the terms of coverage or amount of, any insurance, existing or applied for, in connection with the underwriting of insurance;

(2) a denial of employment or any other decision for employment purposes that adversely affects any current or prospective employee;

(3) a denial or cancellation of, an increase in any charge for, or any other adverse or unfavorable change in the terms of, any license or benefit described in subsection (a)(3)(D) of K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto; and

(4) an action taken or determination that is: (A) Made in connection with an application that was made by, or a transaction that was initiated by, any consumer, or in connection with a review of an account pursuant to subsection (a)(3)(F) of K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto; and

(B) adverse to the interests of the consumer.

The term "adverse action" does not include a refusal to extend additional credit under an existing credit arrangement where the applicant is delinquent or otherwise in default, or where such additional credit would exceed a previously established credit limit;

- (b) "child support obligations" means: (1) "Overdue support" which has the meaning given to such term in section 666(e) of title 42, Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. § 666(e); and
- (2) "state or local child support enforcement agency" which means a state or local agency which administers a state or local program for establishing and enforcing child support obligations;
 - (c) "consumer" means an individual;
- (c) The term (d) "consumer report" means any written, oral, or other communication of any information by a consumer reporting agency bearing on a consumer's credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living which is used or expected to be used or collected in whole or in part for the purpose of serving as a factor in establishing the consumer's eligibility for credit or insurance to be used primarily for personal, family,

-; and
(5) the same meaning as prescribed by 15 U.S.C. § 1691(d)(6) [Ron Gaches]

or household purposes, or employment purposes, or other purposes authorized under K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto. The term does not include: (1) Any report containing information solely as to transactions or experiences between the consumer and the person making the report;

(2) any communication of such information among persons related by common ownership or affiliated by corporate control;

(3) any communication of other information among persons related by common ownership or affiliated by corporate control, if it is clearly and conspicuously disclosed to the consumer that the information may be communicated among such persons and the consumer is given the opportunity before the time that the information is initially communicated, to direct that such information not be communicated among such persons;

(4) any authorization or approval of a specific extension of credit directly or indirectly by the issuer of a credit card or similar device;

er (3) (5) any report in which a person who has been requested by a third party to make a specific extension of credit directly or indirectly to a consumer conveys that decision with respect to such request, if the third party advises the consumer of the name and address of the person to whom the request was made and such person makes the disclosures to the consumer required under K.S.A. 50-714-, and amendments thereto;

(6) a communication described in subsection (n);

- (d) The term "investigative consumer report" means a consumer report or portion thereof in which information on a consumer's character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living is obtained through personal interviews with neighbors, friends, or associates of the consumer reported on or with others with whom the consumer is acquainted or who may have knowledge concerning any such items of information. However, such information shall not include specific factual information on a consumer's credit record obtained directly from a creditor of the consumer or from a consumer reporting agency when such information was obtained directly from a creditor of the consumer or from the consumer.
- (e) The term "consumer reporting agency" means any person which, for monetary fees, dues, or on a cooperative nonprofit basis, regularly engages in whole or in part in the practice of assembling or evaluating consumer credit information or other information on consumers for the purpose of furnishing consumer reports to third parties, and which uses any means or facility of interstate commerce for the purpose of preparing or furnishing consumer reports.
- (f) The term "file," when used in connection with information on any consumer, means all of the information on that consumer recorded and retained by a consumer reporting agency regardless of how the information.

(i) [Ron Gaches, technical]

mation is stored.

(g) The term (f) "consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis" means a consumer reporting agency that regularly engages in the practice of assembling or evaluating, and maintaining, for the purpose of furnishing consumer reports to third parties bearing on a consumer's credit worthiness, credit standing, or credit capacity, each of the following regarding consumers residing nationwide: (1) Public record information; and

(2) credit account information from persons who furnish that infor-

mation regularly and in the ordinary course of business;

(g) "credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer" does not include the use of a consumer report by a person with which the consumer has an account or insurance policy, for purposes of (1) reviewing the account or insurance policy; or

(2) collecting the account;

(h) "employment purposes" when used in connection with a consumer report means a report used for the purpose of evaluating a consumer for employment, promotion, reassignment or retention as an employee;

(h) The term (i) "excluded communications" means communication: (1) That, except for subsection (d)(6), would be an investigative consumer report;

- (2) that is made to a prospective employer for the purpose of procuring an employee for the employer, or procuring an opportunity for a natural person to work for the employer;
- (3) that is made by a person who regularly performs such procurement;
- (4) that is not used by any person for any purpose other than a purpose described in subsection (i)(2); and
- (5) with respect to which: (A) The consumer who is the subject of the communication: (i) Consents or ally or in writing to the nature and scope of the communication, before the collection of any information for the purpose of making the communication;

(ii) consents orally or in writing to the making of the communication to a prospective employer, before the making of the communication; and

- (iii) in the case of consent under subsection (i)(5)(A)(i) or (ii) given orally, is provided written confirmation of that consent by the person making the communication, not later than three business days after the receipt of the consent by that person;
- (B) the person who makes the communication does not, for the purpose of making the communication, make any inquiry that if made by a prospective employer of the consumer who is the subject of the communication would violate any applicable federal or state equal employment

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opportunity law or regulation; and

(C) the person who makes the communication: (i) Discloses in writing to the consumer who is the subject of the communication, not later that five business days after receiving any request from the consumer for such disclosure, the nature and substance of all information in the consumer's file at the time of the request, except that the sources of any information that is acquired solely for use in making the communication and is actually used for no other purpose, need not be disclosed other than under appropriate discovery procedures in any court of competent jurisdiction in which an action is brought; and

(ii) notifies the consumer who is the subject of the communication, in writing, of the consumer's right to request the information described in subsection (i)(5)(C)(i);

(j) "file," when used in connection with information on any consumer, means all of the information on that consumer recorded and retained by a consumer reporting agency regardless of how the information is stored;

(k) "firm offer of credit or insurance" means any offer of credit or insurance to a consumer that will be honored if the consumer is determined, based on information in a consumer report on the consumer, to meet the specific criteria used to select the consumer for the offer, except that the offer may be further conditioned on one or more of the following:

(1) The consumer being determined, based on information in the consumer's application for the credit or insurance, to meet specific criteria bearing on credit worthiness or insurability, as applicable, that are established:

(A) Before selection of the consumer for the offer; and

(B) for the purpose of determining whether to extend credit or insurance pursuant to the offer;

(2) verification: (A) That the consumer continues to meet the specific criteria used to select the consumer for the offer, by using information in a consumer report on the consumer, information in the consumer's application for the credit or insurance, or other information bearing on the credit worthiness or insurability of the consumer; or

(B) of the information in the consumer's application for the credit or insurance, to determine that the consumer meets the specific criteria bearing on credit worthiness or insurability; or

(3) the consumer furnishing any collateral that is a requirement for the extension of the credit or insurance that was: (A) Established before selection of the consumer for the offer of credit or insurance; and

(B) disclosed to the consumer in the offer of credit or insurance;

(l) "investigative consumer report" means a consumer report or portion thereof in which information on a consumer's character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living is obtained through personal interviews with neighbors, friends, or associates of the consumer

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reported on or with others with whom the consumer is acquainted or who may have knowledge concerning any such items of information. However, such information shall not include specific factual information on a consumer's credit record obtained directly from a creditor of the consumer or from a consumer reporting agency when such information was obtained directly from a creditor of the consumer or from the consumer;

- (m) "medical information" means information or records obtained, with the consent of the individual to whom it relates, from licensed physicians or medical practitioners, hospitals, clinics, or other medical or medically related facilities; and
- (n) "person" means any individual, partnership, corporation, trust, estate, cooperative, association, government or governmental subdivision or agency, or other entity.
- Sec. 3. K.S.A. 50-703 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-703. (a) A consumer reporting agency may furnish a consumer report under the following circumstances and no other:
- (a) (1) In response to the order of a court having jurisdiction to issue such an order, or a subpoena issued in connection with criminal proceedings or a subpoena issued pursuant to the Kansas consumer protection act:
- (b) (2) in accordance with the written instructions of the consumer to whom it relates; and
 - (e) (3) to a person which it has reason to believe:
- (1) (A) Intends to use the information in connection with a credit transaction involving the consumer on whom the information is to be furnished and involving the extension of credit to, or review or collection of an account of, the consumer; or
 - (2) (B) intends to use the information for employment purposes; or
- $\frac{3}{C}$ intends to use the information in connection with the underwriting of insurance involving the consumer; or
- (4) (D) intends to use the information in connection with a determination of the consumer's eligibility for a license or other benefit granted by a governmental instrumentality required by law to consider an applicant's financial responsibility or status; or
- (5) (E) intends to use the information as a potential investor or servicer, or current insurer, in connection with a valuation of, or an assessment of the credit or prepayment risks associated with, an existing credit obligation; or
- (F) otherwise has a legitimate business need for the information in connection with a business transaction involving the consumer, or to review an account to determine whether the consumer continues to meet the terms of the account; or
 - (4) in response to a request by the head of a state or local child support

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[Ron Gaches]

enforcement agency, or a state or local government official authorized by the head of such an agency, if the person making the request certifies to the consumer reporting agency that: (A) The consumer report is needed for the purpose of establishing an individual's capacity to make child support payments or determining the appropriate level of such payments;

(B) the paternity of the consumer for the child to which the obligation relates has been established or acknowledged by the consumer in accordance with state laws under which the obligation arises, if required by

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(C) the person has provided at least 10 days' prior notice to the consumer whose report is requested, by certified or registered mail to the last known address of the consumer, that the report will be requested; and

(D) the consumer report will be kept confidential, will be used solely for a purpose described in subsection (4)(A), and will not be used in connection with any other civil, administrative or criminal proceeding, or for any other purpose; and

(5) to an agency administering a state plan for use to set an initial or

modified child support award

(b) (1) A consumer reporting agency may furnish a consumer report for employment purposes only if: (A) The person who obtains such report from the agency certifies to the agency that:

(i) The person has complied with subsection (b)(2) with respect to the consumer report, and the person will comply with subsection (b)(3) with respect to the consumer report if subsection (b)(3) becomes applicable; and

(ii) information from the consumer report will not be used in violation of any applicable federal or state equal employment opportunity law or regulation; and

(B) the consumer reporting agency provides with the report, or has previously provided, a summary of the consumer's rights under this title, as prescribed by the federal trade commission, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 600(c)(3)

(2) (A) Except as provided in subsection (b)(2)(B), a person may not procure a consumer report, or cause a consumer report to be procured, for employment purposes with respect to any consumer, unless:

(i) A clear and conspicuous disclosure has been made in writing to the consumer at any time before the report is procured or caused to be procured, in a document that consists solely of the disclosure, that a consumer report may be obtained for employment purposes; and the consumer has authorized in writing, which authorization may be made on the document referred to in clause (i), the procurement of the report by that person;

(B) if a consumer described in subsection (b)(2)(C) applies for em-

in accordance with 15 [Ron Gaches] investigations USC. § 1681 b (b)(4)

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(i) The person who procures the consumer report on the consumer for employment purposes shall provide to the consumer, by oral, written or electronic means, notice that a consumer report may be obtained for employment purposes, and a summary of the consumer's rights pursuant to subsection (a)(3) of K.S.A. 50-714, and amendments thereto;

(ii) the consumer shall have consented, orally, in writing, or electronically to the procurement of the report by that person;

(C) subsection (b)(2)(B) shall apply to a person procuring a consumer report on a consumer in connection with the consumer's application for employment only if, as of the time at which the person procures the report or causes the report to be procured, the only interaction between the consumer and the person in connection with that employment application has been by mail, telephone, computer, or other similar means.

(3) (A) Except as provided in subsection (b)(3)(B), in using a consumer report for employment purposes, before taking any adverse action based in whole or in part on the report, the person intending to take such adverse action shall provide to the consumer to whom the report relates:

(i) A copy of the report; and

(ii) a description in writing of the rights of the consumer under this title, as prescribed by the federal trade commission pursuant to 15 U.S.C. (c)(c)(3).

(B) (i) If a consumer described in subsection (b)(3)(C) applies for employment by mail, telephone, computer or other similar means, and if a person who has procured a consumer report on the consumer for employment purposes takes adverse action on the employment application based in whole or in part on the report, then the person must provide to the consumer to home the report relates, in lieu of the notices required under subsection (b)(3)(A) and pursuant to subsection (a) of K.S.A. 50-714, and amendments thereto, within three business days of taking such adverse action, an oral, written or electronic notification:

(a) That adverse action has been taken based in whole or in part on a consumer report received from a consumer reporting agency;

(b) of the name, address and telephone number of the consumer reporting agency that furnished the consumer report, including a toll-free telephone number established by the agency if the agency compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis;

(c) that the consumer reporting agency did not make the decision to take the adverse action and is unable to provide to the consumer the specific reasons why the adverse action was taken; and

(d) that the consumer, upon providing proper identification, may re-

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[Sen. Clark, technical]

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quest a free copy of a report and may dispute with the consumer reporting agency the accuracy or completeness of any information in a report; and

(ii) if, under subsection (b)(3)(B)(i), the consumer requests a copy of a consumer report from the person who procured the report, then, within three business days of receiving the consumer's request, together with proper identification, the person must send or provide to the consumer a copy of a report and a copy of the consumer's rights as prescribed by the federal trade commission, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 609(c)(3).

(C) Subsection (b)(3)(B) shall apply to a person procuring a consumer report on a consumer in connection with the consumer's application for employment only if, as of the time at which the person procures the report or causes the report to be procured, the only interaction between the consumer and the person in connection with that employment application has been by mail, telephone, computer, or other similar means.

(c) (1) A consumer reporting agency may furnish a consumer report relating to any consumer pursuant to subsections (a)(3)(A) or (C) in connection with any credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer only if:

- (A) The consumer authorized the agency to provide such report to such person; or
 - (B) (i) the transaction consists of a firm offer of credit or insurance;
- (ii) the consumer reporting agency has complied with subsection (d); and
- (iii) there is not in effect an election by the consumer, made in accordance with subsection (d), to have the consumer's name and address excluded from lists of names provided by the agency pursuant to this paragraph.
 - (2) A person may receive pursuant to subsection (c)(1)(B) only:
 - (A) The name and address of a consumer;
- (B) an identifier that is not unique to the consumer and that is used by the person solely for the purpose of verifying the identity of the consumer; and
- (C) other information pertaining to a consumer that does not identify the relationship or experience of the consumer with respect to a particular creditor or other entity.
- (3) Except as provided by subsection (a)(5) of K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto, a consumer reporting agency shall not furnish to any person a record of inquiries in connection with a credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by a consumer.
- (d) (1) A consumer may elect to have the consumer's name and address excluded from any list provided by a consumer reporting agency under subsection (c)(1)(B) in connection with a credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer, by notifying the agency in

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accordance with subsection (d)(2) that the consumer does not consent to any use of a consumer report relating to the consumer in connection with any credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer.

(2) A consumer shall notify a consumer reporting agency under subsection (d)(1):

(A) Through the notification system maintained by the agency under subsection (d)(5); or

(B) by submitting to the agency a signed notice of election form issued by the agency for purposes of this subparagraph.

(3) Upon receipt of notification of the election of a consumer under subsection (d)(1) through the notification system maintained by the agency under subsection (d)(5), a consumer reporting agency shall:

(A) Inform the consumer that the election is effective only for the twoyear period following the election if the consumer does not submit to the agency a signed notice of election form issued by the agency for purposes of subsection (d)(2)(B); and

(B) provide to the consumer a notice of election form, if requested by the consumer, not later than five business days after receipt of the notification of the election through the system established under subsection (d)(5), in the case of a request made at the time the consumer provides notification through the system.

(4) An election of a consumer under subsection (d)(1):

(A) Shall be effective with respect to a consumer reporting agency beginning five business days after the date on which the consumer notifies the agency in accordance with subsection (d)(2);

(B) shall be effective with respect to a consumer reporting agency:

(i) Subject to subsection (d)(4)(C), during the two-year period beginning five business days after the date on which the consumer notifies the agency of the election, in the case of an election for which a consumer notifies the agency only in accordance with subsection (d)(2)(A); or

(ii) until the consumer notifies the agency under subsection (d)(4)(C), in the case of an election for which a consumer notifies the agency in accordance with subsection (d)(2)(B);

(C) shall not be effective after the date on which the consumer notifies the agency, through the notification system established by the agency under subsection (d)(5), that the election is no longer effective; and

(D) shall be effective with respect to each affiliate of the agency.

(5) (A) Each consumer reporting agency that, under subsection (c)(1)(B), furnishes a consumer report in connection with a credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by a consumer, shall:

(i) Establish and maintain a notification system, including a toll-free telephone number, which permits any consumer whose consumer report is maintained by the agency to notify the agency, with appropriate iden-

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tification, of the consumer's election to have the consumer's name and address excluded from any such list of names and addresses provided by the agency for such a transaction; and

(ii) publish by not later than 365 days after the date of enactment of the consumer credit reporting reform act of 1996, and not less than annually thereafter, in a publication of general circulation in the area served by the agency:

(a) A notification that information in consumer files maintained by the agency may be used in connection with such transactions; and

(b) the address and toll-free telephone number for consumers to use to notify the agency of the consumer's election under subsection (d)(5)(A)(ii)(a).

(B) Establishment and maintenance of a notification system, including a toll-free telephone number and publication by a consumer reporting agency on the agency's own behalf and on behalf of any of its affiliates in accordance with this paragraph is deemed to be in compliance with this paragraph by each of those affiliates.

(6) Each consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis shall establish and maintain a notification system for purposes of subsection (d)(5) jointly with other such consumer reporting agencies.

(e) A person shall not use or obtain a consumer report for any purpose unless:

(1) The consumer report is obtained for a purpose for which the consumer report is authorized to be furnished under this section; and

(2) the purpose is certified in accordance with K.S.A. 50-706, and amendments thereto by a prospective user of the report through a general or specific certification.

(f) A consumer reporting agency shall not furnish for employment purposes, or in connection with a credit or insurance transaction, a consumer report that contains medical information about a consumer, unless the consumer consents to the furnishing of the report.

Sec. 4. K.S.A. 50-704 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-704. (a) Except as authorized under subsection (b) of this section, no consumer reporting agency may make any consumer report containing any of the following items of information:

(1) Bankrupteics which, from date of adjudication of the most recent bankruptey Cases under title 11 of the United States code or under the bankruptcy act that, from the date of entry of the order for relief or the date of adjudication, as the case may be, antedate the report by more than fourteen (14) 10 years;

(2) civil suits and, civil judgments and records of arrest which, from date of entry, antedate the report by more than seven (7) years or until

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the governing statute of limitations has expired, whichever is the longer period;

- (3) paid tax liens which, from date of payment, antedate the report by more than seven (7) years;
- (4) accounts placed for collection or charged to profit and loss which antedate the report by more than seven (7) years; and
- (5) records of arrest, indictment, or conviction of crime which, from date of disposition, release, or parole, antedate the report by more than seven (7) years, and
- (6) any other adverse item of information other than records of convictions of crimes which antedates the report by more than seven (7) years.
- (b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section are not applicable in the case of any consumer credit report to be used in connection with
- (1) a credit transaction involving, or which may reasonably be expected to involve, a principal amount of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) \$150,000 or more;
- (2) the underwriting of life insurance involving, or which may reasonably be expected to involve, a face amount of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) \$150,000 or more; or
- (3) the employment of any individual at an annual salary which equals, or which may reasonably be expected to equal twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) \$75,000, or more.
- (c) The seven-year period referred to in subsection (a) shall begin, with respect to any delinquent account that is placed for collection, internally or by referral to a third party, whichever is earlier, charged to profit and loss, or subjected to any similar action, upon the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the commencement of the delinquency which immediately preceded the collection activity, charge to profit and loss, or similar action.
- (d) Any consumer reporting agency that furnishes a consumer report that contains information regarding any case involving the consumer that arises under title 11, United States code, shall include in the report an identification of the chapter of such title 11 under which such case arises if provided by the source of the information. If any case arising or filed under title 11, United States code, is withdrawn by the consumer before a final judgment, the consumer reporting agency shall include in the report that such case or filing was withdrawn upon receipt of documentation certifying such withdrawal.
- (e) If a consumer reporting agency is notified pursuant to subsection (a)(6) of K.S.A. 50-722, and amendments thereto that a credit account of a consumer was voluntarily closed by the consumer, the agency shall indicate that fact in any consumer report that includes information related

to the account.

- (f) If a consumer reporting agency is notified pursuant to subsection (a)(5)of K.S.A. 50-722, and amendments thereto that information regarding a consumer who was furnished to the agency is disputed by the consumer, the agency shall indicate that fact in each consumer report that includes the disputed information.
- Sec. 5. K.S.A. 50-705 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-705. (a) A person may not procure or cause to be prepared an investigative consumer report on any consumer unless:
- (1) It is clearly and accurately disclosed to the consumer that an investigative consumer report including information as to the consumer's character, general reputation, personal characteristics, and mode of living, whichever are applicable, may be made, and such disclosure:
- (A) Is made in a writing mailed, or otherwise delivered, to the consumer, not later than three days after the date on which the report was first requested; and
- (B) includes a statement informing the consumer of the right to request the additional disclosures provided for under subsection (b) of this section; or
- (2) the report is to be used for employment purposes for which the consumer has not specifically applied and the written summary of the rights of the consumer prepared by the federal trade commission pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 609 (c)(3); and
- (2) the person certifies or has certified to the consumer reporting agency that:
- (A) The person has made the disclosures to the consumer required by subsection (a)(1); and
 - (B) the person will comply with subsection (b).
- (b) Any person who procures or causes to be prepared an investigative consumer report on any consumer shall, upon written request made by the consumer within a reasonable period of time after the receipt by him or her the consumer of the disclosure required by subsection (a) (1) of this section, shall make a complete and accurate disclosure of the nature and scope of the investigation requested. This disclosure shall be made in a writing and mailed, or otherwise delivered, to the consumer not later than five (5) days after the date on which the request for such disclosure was received from the consumer or such report was first requested, whichever is the later.
- (c) No person may be held liable for any violation of subsection (a) or (b) of this section if that person shows by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the violation the person maintained reasonable procedures to assure compliance with subsection (a) or (b).
 - (d) (1) A consumer reporting agency shall not prepare or furnish an

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investigative consumer report unless the agency has received a certification under subsection (a)(2) from the person who requested the report.

(2) A consumer reporting agency shall not make an inquiry for the purpose of preparing an investigative consumer report on a consumer for employment purposes if the making of the inquiry by an employer or prospective employer or the consumer would violate any applicable federal or state equal employment opportunity law or regulation.

(3) Except as otherwise provided by K.S.A. 50-712, and amendments thereto a consumer reporting agency shall not furnish an investigative consumer report that includes information that is a matter of public record and that relates to an arrest, indictment, conviction, civil judicial action, tax lien or outstanding judgment, unless the agency has verified the accuracy of the information during the 30-day period ending on the date on which the report is furnished.

(4) A consumer reporting agency shall not prepare or furnish an investigative consumer report on a consumer that contains information that is adverse to the interest of the consumer and that is obtained through a personal interview with a neighbor, friend, or associate of the consumer or with another person with whom the consumer is acquainted or who has knowledge of such item of information, unless:

(A) The agency has followed reasonable procedures to obtain confirmation of the information, from an additional source that has independent

and direct knowledge of the information; or

(B) the person interviewed is the best possible source of the information.

- Sec. 6. K.S.A. 50-706 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-706. (a) Every consumer reporting agency shall maintain reasonable procedures designed to avoid violations of K.S.A. 50-704, and amendments thereto and to limit the furnishing of consumer reports to the purposes listed under K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto. These procedures shall require that prospective users of the information identify themselves, certify the purposes for which the information is sought, and certify that the information will be used for no other purpose. Every consumer reporting agency shall make a reasonable effort to verify the identity of a new prospective user and the uses certified by such prospective user prior to furnishing such user a consumer report. No consumer reporting agency may furnish a consumer report to any person if it has reasonable grounds for believing that the consumer report will not be used for a purpose listed in K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto.
- (b) Whenever a consumer reporting agency prepares a consumer report it shall follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy of the information concerning the individual about whom the report relates.

- (c) A consumer reporting agency may not prohibit a user of a consumer report furnished by the agency on a consumer from disclosing the contents of the report to the consumer, if adverse action against the consumer has been taken by the user based in whole or in part on the report.
- (d) (1) A consumer reporting agency shall provide a notice of such person's responsibilities under this title to any person:
- (A) Who regularly and in the ordinary course of business furnishes information to the agency with respect to any consumer; or

(B) to whom a consumer report is provided by the agency;

- (2) a consumer reporting agency shall be in compliance with this subsection if it provides a notice under subsection (d)(1) that is substantially similar to the federal trade commission prescription under 15 U.S.C. \int 607 (d)(2).
- (e) (1) A person may not procure a consumer report for purposes of reselling the report, or any information in the report, unless the person discloses to the consumer reporting agency that originally furnishes the report:

(A) The identity of the end-user of the report or information; and

- (B) each permissible purpose under K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto for which the report is furnished to the end-user of the report or information.
- (2) A person who procures a consumer report for purposes of reselling the report or any information in the report shall:
- (A) Establish and comply with reasonable procedures designed to ensure that the report or information is resold by the person only for a purpose for which the report may be furnished under K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto including by requiring that each person to which the report or information is resold and that resells or provides the report or information to any other person:
 - (i) Identifies each end-user of the resold report or information;
- (ii) certifies each purpose for which the report or information will be used; and
- (iii) certifies that the report or information will be used for no other purpose; and
- (B) before reselling the report, make reasonable efforts to verify the indentifications and certifications made under subsection (e)(2)(A).
- (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (e)(1) or (2), a person who procures a consumer report for purposes of reselling the report or any information in the report shall not disclose the identity of the enduser of the report under subsection (e)(1) or (2) if:
- (A) The end-user is an agency or department of the United States government which procures the report from the person for purposes of determining the eligibility of the consumer concerned to receive access or

 continued access to classified information; and

(B) the agency or department certifies in writing to the person reselling the report that nondisclosure is necessary to protect classified information or the safety of persons employed by or contracting with, or undergoing investigation for work or contracting with the agency or department.

- Sec. 7. K.S.A. 50-708 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-708. (a) Every consumer reporting agency shall, upon request and proper identification of any consumer, and subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 50-709, and amendments thereto, clearly and accurately disclose to the consumer:
- (1) The nature and substance of all information (except medical information) in its files on the consumer at the time of the request. All information in the consumer's file at the time of the request, except that nothing in this subsection shall be construed to require a consumer reporting agency to disclose to a consumer any information concerning credit scores or any other risk scores or predictors relating to the consumer;
- (2) the sources of the information, except that the sources of information acquired solely for use in preparing an investigative consumer report and actually used for no other purpose need not be disclosed. *Provided*, That. In the event an action is brought under the provisions of K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, and amendments thereto, such sources shall be available to the plaintiff under appropriate discovery procedures in the court in which the action is brought.
- (3) The recipients of any consumer report on the consumer which it has furnished identification of each person, including each end-user identified under subsection (e)(1) of K.S.A. 50-706, and amendments thereto, that have procured a consumer report:
- (A) For employment purposes within the two-year period preceding the request, and,
- (B) for any other purpose within the six-month one-year period preceding the request.;
- (C) an identification of a person under subsection (a)(3)(A) shall include the name of the person or, if applicable, the trade name, written in full, under which such person conducts business and the address and telephone number of the person;
 - (D) subsection (a)(3)(A) does not apply if:
- (i) The end-user is an agency or department of the United States government that procures the report from the person for purposes of determining the eligibility of the consumer to whom the report relates to receive access or continued access to classified information; and
- (ii) the head of the agency or department makes a written finding as prescribed under 15 U.S.C. § 1681b (4)(A);

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- (4) the dates, original payees, and amounts of any checks upon which is based any adverse characterization of the consumer, included in the file at the time of the disclosure; and
- (5) a record of all inquiries received by the agency during the oneyear period preceding the request that identified the consumer in connection with a credit or insurance transaction that was not initiated by the consumer.
- (b) (1) A consumer reporting agency shall notify a consumer, by let ter sent by first-class mail, that the consumer reporting agency will provide the consumer with a disclosure copy of the consumer's file at no charge and a toll-free telephone number to call to request such copy, when one of the following events occurs within a 12-month period:

(A) The consumer reporting agency has received three credit inquiries pertaining to the consumer; or

(B) the consumer reporting agency has received a report that would add adverse action to a consumer's file.

(2) A consumer reporting agency peed only send one letter to a consumer per 12-month period pursuant to subsection (b)(1) even if more than one such event occurs in that period.

(3) Any letter mailed to a consumer pursuant to subsection (b) shall not contain any identifying information particular to that consumer including, but not limited to social security number, place of employment, date of birth or mother's maiden name.

(4) Any letter mailed to a consumer pursuant to subsection (b) may be a form letter, except that each letter shall advise the consumer of the number and type of events that occurred relating to the consumer that initiated the letter.

(b) (c) The requirements of subsection (a) respecting the disclosure of sources of information and the recipients of consumer reports do not apply to information received or consumer reports furnished prior to the effective date of this act except to the extent that the matter involved is contained in the files of the consumer reporting agency on that date.

Sec. 8. K.S.A. 50-709 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-709. (a) A consumer reporting agency shall make the disclosures required under K.S.A. 50-708 during normal business hours and on reasonable notice.

(b) The disclosures required under K.S.A. 50-708 shall be made to the consumer

(1)—in person if the consumer appears in person and furnishes proper identification; or

- (2) by telephone if the consumer has made a written request, with proper identification, for telephone disclosure and the toll charge, if any, for the telephone call is prepaid by or charged directly to the consumer.

(1) A consumer reporting agency shall require, as a condition of making

[Ron Gaches, Associated Credit Bureaus; Mike Stewart, Trans Union; Marlee Bertholf, KCCI; George Barbee, KS Association of Einancial Services]

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the disclosures required under K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto that the consumer furnish proper identification.

- (2) Except as provided in subsection (b), the disclosures required to be made under K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto, shall be provided under that section in writing.
- (b) (1) If authorized by a consumer, a consumer reporting agency may make the disclosures required under K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto:
 - (A) Other than in writing; and
 - in such form as may be:
- Specified by the consumer in accordance with subsection (b)(2); 12 and
 - available from the agency. (ii)
 - A consumer may specify pursuant to subsection (b)(1) that disclosures under K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto, shall be made:
 - (A) In person, upon the appearance of the consumer at the place of business of the consumer reporting agency where disclosures are regularly provided, during normal business hours, and on reasonable notice;
 - (B) by telephone, if the consumer has made a written request for disclosure by telephone;
 - (C) by electronic means, if available from the agency; or
 - (D) by any other reasonable means that is available from the agency.
 - (c) Any consumer reporting agency shall provide trained personnel to explain to the consumer any information furnished to him or her the consumer pursuant to K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto.
 - (d) The consumer shall be permitted to be accompanied by one other person of his or her the consumer's choosing, who shall furnish reasonable identification. A consumer reporting agency may require the consumer to furnish a written statement granting permission to the consumer reporting agency to discuss the consumer's file in such person's presence.
 - (e) Except as provided in K.S.A. 50-715 and 50-716, and amendments thereto, no consumer may bring any action or proceeding in the nature of defamation, invasion of privacy, or negligence with respect to the reporting of information against any consumer reporting agency, any user of information, or any person who furnishes information to a consumer reporting agency, based on information disclosed pursuant to K.S.A. 50-708, 50-709 or 50-714, and amendments thereto, or based on information disclosed by a user of a consumer report to or for a consumer against whom the user has taken adverse action, based in whole or in part on the report, except as to false information furnished with malice or willful intent to injure such consumer.
 - Sec. 9. K.S.A. 50-710 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-710. (a) If the completeness or accuracy of any item of information contained

in his or her a consumer's file at a consumer reporting agency is disputed by a consumer, and such dispute is directly conveyed to the consumer reporting agency by the consumer, the consumer reporting agency shall within a reasonable period of time reinvestigate free of charge and record the current status of that the disputed information unless it has reasonable grounds to believe that the dispute by the consumer is frivolous or irrelevant or delete the item from the file in accordance with subsection (f) before the end of the 30-day period beginning on the date on which the agency receives the notice of the dispute from the consumer. If after such reinvestigation such information is found to be inaccurate or can no longer be verified, the consumer reporting agency shall promptly delete such information. The presence of contradictory information in the consumer's file does not in and of itself constitute reasonable grounds for believing the dispute is frivolous or irrelevant.

—(b) Recordation of current status and/or deletion of disputed information shall be completed by the consumer reporting agency before the end of the 30-day period beginning on the date on which the agency receives the notice of the dispute from the consumer.

(b) The 30-day period described in subsection (a) may be extended for not more than 15 additional days if the consumer reporting agency receives information from the consumer during that 30-day period that is relevant to reinvestigation. No extension shall apply to any reinvestigation in which, during the 30-day period, the information that is the subject of the reinvestigation is found to be inaccurate or incomplete or the consumer reporting agency determines that the information cannot be verified.

(c) (1) Before the expiration of the five-business-day period beginning on the date on which a consumer reporting agency receives notice of a dispute from any consumer in accordance with subsection (a), the agency shall provide notification of the dispute to any person who provided any item of information in dispute, at the address and in the manner established with the person. The notice shall include all relevant information regarding the dispute that the agency has received from the consumer.

(2) The consumer reporting agency shall promptly provide to the person who provided the information in dispute all relevant information regarding the dispute that is received by the agency from the consumer after the period referred to in subsection (c)(1) and before the end of the period referred to in subsection (a)(1).

(d) (1) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a consumer reporting agency may terminate a reinvestigation of information disputed by a consumer if the agency reasonably determines that the dispute by the consumer is frivolous or irrelevant, including by reason of a failure by a consumer to

 provide sufficient information to investigate the disputed information.

- (2) Upon making any determination that a dispute is frivolous or irrelevant, pursuant to subsection (d)(1), a consumer reporting agency shall notify the consumer of such determination not later than five business days after making such determination, by mail or, if authorized by the consumer for that purpose, by any other means available to the agency.
 - (3) A notice under subsection (d)(2) shall include:
- (i) The reasons for the determination that the dispute is frivolous or irrelevant; and
- (ii) identification of any information required to investigate the disputed information, which may consist of a standardized form describing the general nature of such information.
- (e) In conducting any reinvestigation under subsection (a) with respect to disputed information in the file of any consumer, the consumer reporting agency shall review and consider all relevant information submitted by the consumer during the 30-day period beginning on the date on which the agency receives the notice of the dispute from the consumer with respect to such disputed information.
- (f) (1) If, after any reinvestigation under subsection (a) of any information disputed by a consumer, an item of the information is found to be inaccurate or incomplete or cannot be verified, the consumer reporting agency shall promptly delete that item of information from the consumer's file or modify that item of information, as appropriate, based upon the results of the reinvestigation.
- (2) (A) If any information is deleted from a consumer's file pursuant to subsection (f)(1), the information may not be reinserted in the file by the consumer reporting agency unless the person who furnishes the information certifies that the information is complete and accurate.
- (B) If any information that has been deleted from a consumer's file pursuant to subsection (f)(1) is reinserted in the file, the consumer reporting agency shall notify the consumer of the reinsertion in writing not later that five business days after the reinsertion or, if authorized by the consumer for that purpose, by any other means available to the agency.
- (C) As part of, or in addition to, this notice a consumer reporting agency shall provide to a consumer in writing not later than five business days after the date of the reinsertion:
 - (i) A statement that the disputed information has been reinserted;
- (ii) the business name and address of any furnisher of information contacted and the telephone number of such furnisher, if reasonably available, or of any furnisher of information that contacted the consumer reporting agency, in connection with the reinsertion of such information; and
 - (iii) a notice that the consumer has the right to add a statement to

the consumer's file disputing the accuracy or completeness of the disputed information.

(3) A consumer reporting agency shall maintain reasonable procedures designed to prevent the reappearance in a consumer's file, and in consumer reports on the consumer, of information that is deleted pursuant to this paragraph, other than information that is reinserted in accordance with subsection (f)(2).

(4) Any consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis shall implement an automated system through which furnishers of information to that consumer reporting agency may report the results of a reinvestigation that finds incomplete or inaccurate information in a consumer's file to other such consumer reporting agencies.

(g) (1) A consumer reporting agency shall provide written notice to a consumer of the results of a reinvestigation under this subsection not later that five business days after the completion of the reinvestigation, by mail or, if authorized by the consumer for that purpose, by other means available to the agency. As part of, or in addition to, such notice, a consumer reporting agency shall provide to a consumer in writing before the expiration of the five-day period:

(A) A statement that the reinvestigation is completed;

(B) a consumer report that is based upon the consumer's file as that file is revised as a result of the reinvestigation;

(C) a notice that, if requested by the consumer, a description of the procedure used to determine the accuracy and completeness of the information shall be provided to the consumer by the agency, including the business name and address of any furnisher of information contacted in connection with such information and the telephone number of such furnisher, if reasonably available;

(D) a notice that the consumer has the right to add a statement to the consumer's file disputing the accuracy or completeness of the information; and

(E) a notice that the consumer has the right to request under subsection (l) that the consumer reporting agency furnish notifications under that subsection.

(h) A consumer reporting agency shall provide to a consumer a description referred to in subsection (g)(1)(C) by not later than 15 days after receiving a request from the consumer for that description.

(i) If a dispute regarding an item of information in a consumer's file at a consumer reporting agency is resolved in accordance with subsection (f)(1) by the deletion of the disputed information by not later that three business days after the date on which the agency receives notice of the dispute from the consumer in accordance with subsection (a), then the

agency shall not be required to comply with subsection (c), (g) and (h) with respect to that dispute if the agency:

- (1) Provides prompt notice of the deletion to the consumer by telephone;
- (2) includes in that notice, or in a written notice that accompanies a confirmation and consumer report provided in accordance with subsection (i)(3), a statement of the consumer's right to request under subsection (l) that the agency furnish notifications under that subsection; and
- (3) provides written confirmation of the deletion and a copy of a consumer report on the consumer that is based on the consumer's file after the deletion, not later than five business days after making the deletion.
- (j) If the reinvestigation does not resolve the dispute, the consumer may file a brief statement setting forth the nature of the dispute. The consumer reporting agency may limit such statements to not more than one hundred words if it provides the consumer with assistance in writing a clear summary of the dispute.
- (e) (k) Whenever a statement of dispute is filed, unless there is reasonable grounds to believe that it is frivolous or irrelevant, the consumer reporting agency shall, in any subsequent consumer report containing the information in question, clearly note that it is disputed by the consumer and provide either the consumer's statement or a clear and accurate codification or summary thereof.
- $\frac{d}{d}$ (l) Following any deletion of information which is found to be inaccurate or whose accuracy can no longer be verified or any notation as to disputed information, the consumer reporting agency shall, at the request of the consumer, furnish notification that the item has been deleted or the statement, codification or summary pursuant to subsection $\frac{d}{d}$ or $\frac{d}{d}$ or $\frac{d}{d}$ or $\frac{d}{d}$ to any person specifically designated by the consumer who has within two years prior thereto received a consumer report for employment purposes, or within six months prior thereto received a consumer report for any other purpose, which contained the deleted or disputed information. The consumer reporting agency shall clearly and conspicuously disclose to the consumer his or her such consumer's rights to make such a request. Such disclosure shall be made at or prior to the time the information is deleted or the consumer's statement regarding the disputed information is received.
- Sec. 10. K.S.A. 50-711 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-711.

 (a) (1) Except as provided in subsections (b) (c) and (d), a consumer reporting agency may impose a reasonable charge on a consumer for making a disclosure to the consumer pursuant to K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto, which charge:
 - (A) Shall not exceed \$4; and
 - (B) shall be indicated to the consumer before furnishing such

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\$ 1681 (a) [Ron Gaches]

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- (2) Except as otherwise provided by this section, a consumer reporting agency may impose a reasonable charge on a consumer for furnishing, following a reinvestigation, a statement, codification, or summary to a person designated by the consumer under that section after the 30-day period beginning on the date of notification of the consumer with respect to the reinvestigation, which charge:
- (A) Shall not exceed the charge that the agency would impose on each designated recipient for a consumer report; and

(B) shall be indicated to the consumer before furnishing such information.

(b) A-consumer reporting agency shall make all disclosures pursuant to subsection (d) of K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto, and furnish all consumer reports pursuant to subsection (d) of K.S.A. 50-7104th, and amendments thereto, without charge to the consumer if, within thirty (30) 60 days after receipt by such consumer of a notification pursuant to K.S.A. 50-714, and amendments thereto, or notification from a debt collection agency affiliated with such consumer reporting agency stating that the consumer's credit rating may be or has been adversely affected, the consumer makes a request under K.S.A. 50-708 or subsection (g) or (l) of 50-710(d), and amendments thereto. Othorwise, the consumer reporting agency may impose a reasonable charge on the consumer for making disclosure to such consumer pursuant to K.S.A. 50-708, the charge for which shall be indicated to the consumer prior to making disclosure; and for furnishing notifications, statements, summaries, or codifications to persons designated by the consumer pursuant to K.S.A. 50-710(d), the charge for which shall be indicated to the consumer prior to furnishing such information and shall not exceed the charge that the consumer reporting agency would impose on each designated recipient for a consumer report except that no charge may be made for notifying such persons of the deletion of information which is found to be inaccurate or which can no longer be verified.

(e) Upon the request of the consumer, a consumer reporting agency shall make all disclosures pursuant to K.S.A. 50-708, and amendments thereto, once during any 12-month period without charge to that consumer if the consumer certifies in writing that the consumer:

- (1) Is unemployed and intends to apply for employment in the 60-day period beginning on the date on which the certification is made;
 - (2) is a recipient of public welfare assistance, or
- (3) has reason to believe that the file on the consumer at the agency contains inaccurate information due to fraud.

A consumer reporting agency shall not impose any charge on a consumer for providing any notification required by this act or making

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1 any disclosure required by this act, except as authorized by subsection 2 (a).

- (e) Each consumer reporting agency, upon request of a consumer shall provide the consumer with one disclosure copy of the consumer's file per year at no charge whether or not the consumer has made the request, in response to the notification required in subsection (b)(1) of K.S.A. 50-708. If the consumer requests more than one disclosure copy of the consumer's file per year pursuant to this subsection, the consumer reporting agency may charge the consumer up to \$8 for each additional disclosure copy.
- Sec. 11. K.S.A. 50-714 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-714. (a) Whenever credit or insurance for personal, family or household purposes, or employment involving a consumer is denied or the charge for such credit or insurance is increased either wholly or partly because of information contained in a consumer report from a consumer reporting agency, the user of the consumer report shall so advise the consumer against whom such adverse action has been taken and supply the name and address of the consumer reporting agency making the report. If any person takes any adverse action with respect to any consumer that is based in whole or in part on any information contained in a consumer report, the person shall:
- (1) Provide oral, written or electronic notice of the adverse action to the consumer:
 - (2) provide to the consumer orally, in writing, or electronically:
- (A) The name, address, and telephone number of the consumer reporting agency including a toll-free telephone number established by the agency if the agency compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis, that furnished the report to the person; and
- (B) a statement that the consumer reporting agency did not make the decision to take the adverse action and is unable to provide the consumer the specific reasons why the adverse action was taken; and
- (3) provide to the consumer an oral, written, or electronic notice of the consumer's right:
- (A) To obtain, pursuant to K.S.A. 50-711, and amendments thereto, a free copy of a consumer report on the consumer from the consumer reporting agency, which notice shall include an indication of the 60-day period under that section for obtaining such a copy; and
- (B) to dispute, pursuant to K.S.A. 50-710, and amendments thereto, with a consumer reporting agency the accuracy or completeness of any information in a consumer report furnished by the agency.
- (b) Whenever credit for personal, family, or household purposes involving a consumer is denied or the charge for such credit is increased either wholly or partly because of information obtained from a person

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other than a consumer reporting agency bearing upon the consumer's credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living, the user of such information shall, within a reasonable period of time, upon the consumer's written request for the reasons for such adverse action received within sixty (60) 60 days after learning of such adverse action, disclose the nature of the information to the consumer. The user of such information shall clearly and accurately disclose to the consumer the right to make such written request at the time such adverse action is communicated to the consumer.

- (c) No person shall be held liable for any violation of this section if the person shows by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the alleged violation he or she maintained reasonable procedures to assure compliance with the provisions of subsections (a) and (b). If a person takes an adverse action, as defined by subsection (k)(1) of K.S.A. 50-702, and amendments thereto, taken in connection with a transaction initiated by the consumer, or any adverse action, as defined by subsection (k)(2)(a) and (b) of K.S.A. 50-702, and amendments thereto, with respect to a consumer, based in whole or in part on information described in subsection (d), the person shall:
- (1) Notify the consumer of the action, including a statement that the consumer may obtain the information in accordance with subsection (2); and
- (2) upon a written request from the consumer received within 60 days after transmittal of the notice required by subsection (1), disclose to the consumer the nature of the information upon which the action is based by not later than 30 days after receipt of the request.
- (d) Information described in subsection (c), except as provided in subsection (3), is information that:
- (1) Is furnished to the person taking the action by a person related by common ownership or affiliated by common corporate control to the person taking the action; and
- (2) bears on the credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living of the consumer; and
- (3) does not include information solely as to transactions or experiences between the consumer and the person furnishing the information, or information contained within a consumer report.
- (e) Any person who uses a consumer report on any consumer in connection with any credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer, that is provided to that person pursuant to subsection (c)(1)(B) of K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto, shall include the address and toll-free telephone number of the appropriate notification

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system established pursuant to subsection (d) of K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto, and shall provide with each written solicitation made to the consumer regarding the transaction a clear and conspicuous statement that:

- (1) Information contained in the consumer's consumer report was used in connection with the transaction;
- (2) the consumer received the offer of credit or insurance because the consumer satisfied the criteria for credit worthiness or insurability under which the consumer was selected for the offer;
- (3) if applicable, the credit or insurance may not be extended if, after the consumer responds to the offer, the consumer does not meet the criteria used to select the consumer for the offer or any applicable criteria bearing on credit worthiness or insurability or does not furnish any required collateral; and
- (4) the consumer has a right to prohibit information contained in the consumer's file with any consumer reporting agency from being used in connection with any credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer, and may exercise such right by notifying a notification system established pursuant to subsection (d) of K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto.
- (f) A person who makes an offer of credit or insurance to a consumer under a credit or insurance transaction described in subsection (f) shall maintain on file the criteria used to select the consumer to receive the offer, all criteria bearing on credit worthiness or insurability, as applicable, that are the basis for determining whether or not to extend credit or insurance pursuant to the offer, and any requirement for the furnishing of collateral as a condition of the extension of credit or insurance, until the expiration of the three-year period beginning on the date on which the offer is made to the consumer.
- (g) This section is not intended to affect the authority of any federal or state agency to enforce a prohibition against unfair or deceptive acts or practices, including the making of false or misleading statements in connection with a credit or insurance transaction that is not initiated by the consumer.
- Sec. 12. K.S.A. 50-715 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-715. (a) Any consumer reporting agency or user of information which person who willfully fails to comply with any requirement imposed under K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, and amendments thereto, with respect to any consumer is liable to that consumer in an amount equal to the sum of:
- (a) (1) Any actual damages sustained by the consumer as a result of the failure, or damages of not less than \$100 and not more than \$1,000;
 - (b) (2) such amount of punitive damages as the court may allow; and
 - (e) (3) in the case of liability of a natural person for obtaining a

 consumer report under false pretenses or knowingly without a permissible purpose actual damages sustained by the consumer as a result of the failure or \$1,000, whichever is greater; and

- (4) in the case of any successful action to enforce any liability under this section, the costs of the action together with reasonable attorney's attorney fees as determined by the court.
- (b) Any person who obtains a consumer report from a consumer reporting agency under false pretenses or knowingly without a permissible purpose shall be liable to the consumer reporting agency for actual damages sustained by the consumer reporting agency or \$1,000, whichever is greater.
- (c) Upon a finding by the court that an unsuccessful pleading, motion, or other paper filed in connection with an action under this section was filed in bad faith or for purposes of harassment, the court shall award to the prevailing party attorney fees reasonable in relation to the work expended in responding to the pleading, motion, or other paper.
- Sec. 13. K.S.A. 50-716 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-716. (a) Any consumer reporting agency or user of information which person who is negligent in failing to comply with any requirement imposed under K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, and amendments thereto, with respect to any consumer is liable to that consumer in an amount equal to the sum of:
- (a) (1) Any actual damages sustained by the consumer as a result of the failure;
- (b) (2) in the case of any successful action to enforce any liability under this section, the costs of the action together with reasonable attorney's attorney fees as determined by the court.
- (b) On a finding by the court that an unsuccessful pleading, motion, or other paper filed in connection with an action under this section was filed in bad faith or for purposes of harassment, the court shall award to the prevailing party attorney fees reasonable in relation to the work expended in responding to the pleading, motion, or other paper.
- Sec. 14. K.S.A. 50-717 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-717. An action to enforce any liability created under the provisions of K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, and sections 19 and 20, and amendments thereto, may be brought in the district court of the county in which the controversy arose or any other court of competent jurisdiction, within two years from the date on which the liability arises, except that where a defendant has materially and willfully misrepresented any information required under the provisions of such sections of this act to be disclosed to an individual and the information so misrepresented is material to the establishment of the defendant's liability to that individual under such provisions of this act, the action may be brought at any time within two

years after discovery by the individual of the misrepresentation.

Sec. 15. K.S.A. 50-718 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-718. Any person who knowingly and willfully obtains information on a consumer from a consumer reporting agency under false pretenses shall be deemed is guilty of a class A misdemeanor severity level 7, person felony and upon conviction thereof shall be punished in the manner provided by law.

Sec. 16. K.S.A. 50-719 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-719. Any officer or employee of a consumer reporting agency who knowingly and willfully provides information concerning an individual from the agency's files to a person not authorized to receive that information shall be deemed is guilty of a elass-A-misdemeanor severity level 7, person felony and upon conviction thereof shall be punished in the manner provided by law.

Sec. 17. K.S.A. 50-720 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-720. Any person violating any of the provisions of K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-719 50-722, inclusive, and sections 19 and 20, and amendments thereto, for which penalties are not otherwise hereinbefore provided shall be deemed is guilty of a class C misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished in the manner provided by law.

Sec. 18. K.S.A. 50-721 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-721. (a) The eonsumer eredit commissioner attorney general is hereby authorized to enforce the provisions of K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-720 50-722, inclusive, and sections 19 and 20, and amendments thereto, and for such purpose is hereby authorized to adopt such rules and regulations as may be necessary for the proper administration and enforcement of the provisions of such sections of this act.

(b) A violation of this act shall be deemed an unconscionable act or practice under the Kansas consumer protection act.

(c) The attorney general is hereby authorized to investigate violations of this act and obtain remedies for violations as provided by the Kansas consumer protection act, K.S.A. 50-623 et seq., and amendments thereto.

New Sec. 19. Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, a consumer reporting agency shall include in any consumer report furnished by the agency in accordance with K.S.A. 50-703, and amendments thereto, any information on the failure of the consumer to pay overdue support which antedates the report by seven years or less, and is provided:

- (a) To the consumer reporting agency by a state or local child support enforcement agency; or
- (b) to the consumer reporting agency and verified by any local, state, or federal government agency.

New Sec. 20. (a) (1) A person shall not furnish any information relating to a consumer to any consumer reporting agency if the person

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knows or consciously avoids knowing that the information is inaccurate.

- (2) A person shall not furnish information relating to a consumer to any consumer reporting agency if:
- (A) The person has been notified by the consumer, at the address specified by the person for such notices, that specific information is inaccurate; and
 - (B) the information is, in fact, inaccurate.
- (3) A person who clearly and conspicuously specifies to the consumer an address for notices referred to in subsection (2) shall not be subject to subsection (1); however, nothing in subsection (2) shall require a person to specify such an address.
- (4) A person who: (A) Regularly and in the ordinary course of business furnishes information to one or more consumer reporting agencies about the person's transactions or experiences with any consumer; and
- (B) has furnished to a consumer reporting agency information that the person determines is not complete or accurate, shall promptly notify the consumer reporting agency of that determination and provide to the agency any corrections to that information, or any additional information, that is necessary to make the information provided by the person to the agency complete and accurate, and shall not thereafter furnish to the agency any of the information that remains not complete or accurate.
- (5) If the completeness or accuracy of any information furnished by any person to any consumer reporting agency is disputed to such person by a consumer, the person may not furnish the information to any consumer reporting agency without notice that such information is disputed by the consumer.
- (6) A person who regularly and in the ordinary course of business furnishes information to a consumer reporting agency regarding a consumer who has a credit account with that person shall notify the agency of the voluntary closure of the account by the consumer, in information regularly furnished for the period in which the account is closed.
- (7) A person who furnishes information to a consumer reporting agency regarding a delinquent account being placed for collection, charged to profit or loss, or subjected to any similar action, not later than 90 days after furnishing the information, shall notify the agency of the month and year of the commencement of the delinquency that immediately preceded the action.
- (b) (1) After receiving notice of a dispute pursuant to subsection (c) of K.S.A. 50-710, and amendments thereto, with regard to the completeness or accuracy of any information provided by a person to a consumer reporting agency, the person shall:
- (A) Conduct an investigation with respect to the disputed information;

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- (B) review all relevant information provided by the consumer reporting agency pursuant to subsection (c) of K.S.A. 50-710, and amendments thereto;
 - (C) report the results of the investigation to the consumer reporting agency; and
 - (D) if the investigation finds that the information is incomplete or inaccurate, report those results to all other consumer reporting agencies to which the person furnished the information and that compile and maintain files on consumers on a nationwide basis.
 - (2) A person shall complete all investigations, reviews, and reports required under subsection (b)(1) regarding information provided by the person to a consumer reporting agency, before the expiration of the period under K.S.A. 50-710, and amendments thereto, within which the consumer reporting agency is required to complete actions required by that section regarding that information.
- Sec. 21. K.S.A. 50-722 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-722. K.S.A. 50-701 to 50-722, inclusive, *and sections 19 and 20*, and amendments thereto, may be cited as the fair credit reporting act.
- 19 Sec. 22. K.S.A. 50-701, 50-702, 50-703, 50-704, 50-705, 50-706, 50-20 708, 50-709, 50-710, 50-711, 50-714, 50-715, 50-716, 50-717, 50-718, 50-
- 21 719, 50-720, 50-721 and 50-722 are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 23. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.

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PROPOSED Substitute for HOUSE BILL NO. 2683

By Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT concerning the collection and reporting of statistics relating to race, ethnicity and gender for law enforcement activities.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. (a) The governor, with the assistance of the attorney general and the Kansas law enforcement training commission, shall develop a request for a proposal for a system to collect and report statistics relating to the race, ethnicity and gender of those who come in contact with law enforcement By Committee on Judiciary activities.

- AN A(b) OProposals the submitted pursuant to the request shall contain, at a minimum:
- (1) A system to collect data on a statistically significant sample of those persons who:
- (A) Are arrested;

- (B) while operating a motor vehicle, are stopped by a law enforcement officer; and the case and resort statistics relating to the race, explicitly
- (C) while a pedestrian, are stopped by a law enforcement officer;
- (2) which contains the race, ethnicity and gender of such persons;
- which has a schedule and plan of implementation, including training;
- (4) other factors which may be relevant to law enforcement officers in stopping or arresting individuals;
- (5) civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies alleging bias based on race, ethnicity or gender; and
- (6) a survey of policies of law enforcement relating to the investigation of complaints based on alleged race, ethnicity or gender bias.
- Data acquired pursuant to this proposal shall not contain any information that may reveal the identity of any individual. pagings which may be relevant to law enforcement
- Sec. 2. The governor, with the assistance of the attorney

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general, shall select the most comprehensive proposal and implement such proposal, subject to the availability of any grant or grants for such purpose from the United States department of justice or any other governmental or private agency.

- Sec. 3. The results of such study shall be submitted to the governor and attorney general within 90 days after conclusion of such study. The governor shall submit the study to the legislature with one or more of the following:
 - (a) An evaluation of the study;
- (b) an implementation plan to expand the data collection and reporting system to other law enforcement agencies and whether such system should be made permanent; and
- (c) recommendations to improve law enforcement training and operations to address racial, ethnic or gender bias.
- Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.