Approved: April 4, 2008
Date

MINUTES OF THE HOUSE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND TOURISM COMMITTEE

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Lana Gordon at 1:30 P.M. on April 3, 2008 in Room 783, Docking State Office Building.

All members were present except:

Geraldine Flaharty- excused Gary Hayzlett- excused Judy Morrison- excused Robert Olson- excused Vern Swanson- excused Annie Tietze- excused Ron Worley- excused

Committee staff present:

Jason Long, Office of the Revisor of Statutes Matt Todd, Office of the Revisor of Statutes Ann Deitcher, Committee Assistant

Conferees appearing before the committee:

Andrew Schlapp, Sedgwick County Governmental Relations Director Steve Kelly, Dept. Of Commerce Bud Burke

SENATE Substitute for HB 2006 - concerning the economic revitalization and reinvestment act; relating to the secretary of commerce and the Kansas development finance authority; authorizing the issuance of bonds for certain economic development projects.

In addressing the Committee as a proponent of <u>HB 2006</u>, Bud Burke stressed the importance of showing the intention of the legislation was to ensure the inclusion of employees of service centers specifically meant only aviation employees of service centers.

Andrew Schlapp provided information regarding the impact of aviation to the State of Kansas. (<u>Attachments</u> 1 through 6).

The Chair thanked the Committee for their time and the meeting was adjourned at 2:15 p.m. No future meetings are scheduled at this time.



COUNTY MANAGER'S OFFICE

Sedgwick County Courthouse 525 N. Main, Suite 343 Wichita, KS 67203 Phone (316) 660-9393 Fax (316) 383-7946 aschlapp@sedgwick.gov

Andrew J. Schlapp
Director, Government Relations

TESTIMONY S Sub for HB 2006 Senate Commerce April 1, 2008

Chairs Brownlee and Jordan and members of the committee, my name is Andy Schlapp, Governmental Relations Director for Sedgwick County. Thank you for the opportunity to provide this testimony in support of S Sub for HB 2006.

Sedgwick County Understands the impact of aviation to the State of Kansas. Kansas is the aviation cluster of the world. We provide the planes that allow American aviation to dominate the global marketplace with a 60% market share. Aviation is the number one net export of America and Kansas. 22% of the State General Fund comes from aviation.

Kansas has the trained workforce, aviation engineers, large supplier base, state of the art Research provided by NIAR, and the development of the National Center of Aviation Training to provide workers with the needed training for the new aviation platforms.

Aviation is looking at its largest growth cycle in its history. All of the aviation companies are looking to expand capacity and develop new product lines. Kansas must capture these new projects or we will suffer the Fate of Detroit.

Kansas must add new tools to its economic tool box so that we can compete for aviation and other jobs in Kansas. While this bill will not solve all our competitive issues in retaining and attracting jobs to Kansas it goes a long way in making Kansas competitive in the marketplace. Sedgwick County strongly supports this bill and asks for your support.

" \4/--line for "

Economic/Developme	nt & Tourism
Date: 4-3-08	
Attachment # /	

Keeping & Growing the Aviation Industry in Kansas

The Aviation Industry in Kansas drives our regional and State economies. All of the aviation companies are experiencing significant growth and are expanding with new aviation products to meet worldwide demand. This growth means great opportunities for Kansas...

The Immediate Opportunity...

for Kansas to win the facility to design and manufacture Cessna's Citation Columbus, the company's first large cabin business jet.

What Cessna's \$800 million investment in this project means for Kansas...

- Investment in facilities, buildings and machinery and equipment, research and development, engineering, tooling, additional aprons to the airport runways, etc.
- 1,010 high-paying new jobs
- Annual payroll \$74 million

For each \$1 the State invests in this project, they will get \$2.14 back.
(Analysis by WSU, Center for Economic Development and Business Research)

Facts about the aviation industry in Kansas:

- \$1.3 billion of the State's \$5.9 billion budget is related to the aviation industry
- The economic impact for the Kansas aviation industry is more than \$95 billion over 10 years
- Aviation is the leading exporter in the State, and grew by 21% in 2007
- There are more than 40,000 aviation-related jobs in Kansas...each generates an additional 2.9 jobs

The Immediate Need...

Cessna wants to do this project in Kansas. Because of relationships, they are offering us the chance to address competitive needs.

Kansas has offered an incentive package that is the foundation to get us into the game of recruiting a project of this size. But to be competitive enough and compete for Kansas jobs, we need to provide \$25 million tied to the economic impact and capital investment over a period of two to four years. For that additional \$25 million alone, the State would have a yearly return of \$53.5 million in additional revenue.







KANSAS as big as you think Economic Development & Tourism Date: 4 - 3 - 68Attachment # 2 - 4

Our Advantage...

We have GREAT relationships with all of our aviation companies — unfortunately that doesn't equal to the huge cash incentives offered by other states. Communities and states are trying to lure our aviation companies with *significant* incentive packages.

We have assets to help us be competitive with the aviation industry in Kansas:

- Wichita State University's National Institute of Aviation Research (NIAR)
 70% of all FAA composites research
- Sedgwick County's National Center for Aviation Training a \$54 million investment in business-driven technical education to meet skilled worker needs
- Access to large aviation supplier base across the state
- Availability to potential workforce, including engineers
- Local and State economic development incentives that provide for tax credits, exemptions or abatements.

However, what we've learned is that there is a changing competitive climate for our businesses — and we need to change our strategies for expanding and attracting businesses so we do not lose economic growth opportunities.

- We need to have access to new tools, such as having a cash fund available throughout the year to assist companies.
- Based on competitive offers from other states and communities, we have to change our models for assistance — we need to connect grants to the capital and other company investments in these projects, not just the jobs they bring.

We want to show Cessna and the other communities that are trying to lure this valuable project that Kansas is a business-friendly state. Our aviation companies are growing, they are creating new product lines — they want to be here — and, we want them to prosper here in Kansas.

We need your help in finding a solution for the additional \$25 million needed to seal this deal, and to help create new economic development tools that will give Kansas a competitive advantage in the future.

Facts about Cessna Aircraft Company:

- A wholly owned subsidiary of Textron, Inc.
- 11,500 Kansas employees, 15,500 worldwide
- Cessna is the largest employer in the Wichita area.
- In 2007. Cessna set new company record with 700 jet orders – half international

"Employment in the Kansas aerospace industry is expected to experience growth over the next 10 years based on some key assumptions. That Kansas continues to be a national and world center of aerospace manufacturing activity is the fundamental assumption underlying this forecast. Given the size and skill level of the workforce, this would seem to be reasonable."

"Kansas Aerospace Industry Forecast," Wichita State University, Center for Economic Development and Business Research

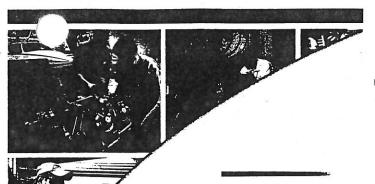












Kansas Aviation the envy of the world

World View

- 1985 U.S. had nearly 80% of aerospace sales in the world
- Today, 60% still largest, but losing market share
- Biggest competitors today:
 - European Union
- Cana
- Brazil
- Future competition from China
 - · Goal to become the world's 2nd largest aviation market
 - Shanghai Aircraft Manufacturing plans to self-develop jumbo passenger aircraft by 2020
- Others: Mexico Japan Russia

National View

- Aviation manufacturing is the #1 net export in the US
- Aviation manufacturing employment is at its lowest point in 40 years
- 27% of the aviation manufacturing workforce is eligible for retirement in 2008 (40% over the next 5 years)
- 70% of FAA Composites Research at NIAR (WSU)

State View

- Kansas is the aviation cluster for research and manufacturing
- Aviation manufacturing is the largest export for Kansas
- 50% of all U.S. general aviation manufactured in Kansas
- \$1.3 billion of the State's \$5.9 billion budget related to the aviation industry
- Every state dollar invested in aviation research generates \$11.60 in federal and industry investments

Kansas Aviation

Research - Training - Manufacturing







Aviation is important to Kansas

Kansas Aviation

Research - Training - Manufacturing

Local View

- Aviation companies are largest employers
 (36,500 aviation-related jobs in Sedgwick County)
- Aviation payroll expected to increase 8.9% annually
- Each aviation job generates 2.9 additional jobs

Aviation companies top property taxpayers in Sedgwick County

- **1** Westar
- Spirit
- Southwestern Bell
- Wesley Medical Center
 - G Cessna
 - 6 Boeing IDS
- Simon Property Group
 - Hawker Beechcraft
- WSU's National Institute of Aviation Research (NIAR)
 was named an FAA Center of Excellence for Advanced
 Materials, and NASA Center for Advanced Materials
 Performance and Center of Excellence for Aging Aircraft
- Employees of largest aviation companies provide
 Wichita and Sedgwick County \$37.1 million in property and sales taxes
- Sedgwick County aviation companies need 5,000 skilled workers in 2007, and another 1,000 each year for the next 10 years - all in addition to 12,000 workers needed for retirement replacement
- Business-driven, high-tech training needed to meet aviation and manufacturing job needs

Kansas Aviation the envy of the world





Economic Development & Tourism Date: 7-3-08

Attachment # 3 -1



Center for Economic Development and Business Research, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita State University

Fiscal Impact of Proposed Cessna Expansion, Wichita, Kansas Prepared March 28, 2008

The Center for Economic Development and Business Research, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita State University was asked to estimate the potential economic and fiscal impacts of a proposed expansion by Cessna on the state of Kansas.

In the preparation of this report, the Center for Economic Development and Business Research assumed that all information and data provided by Cessna and Kansas Department of Commerce are accurate and reliable. CEDBR did not take extraordinary steps to verify or audit such information, but relied on such information and data as provided for purposes of the project.

This analysis requires CEDBR to make predictive forecasts, estimates and/or projections (hereinafter collectively referred to as "FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS"). These FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS are based on information and data provided by others and involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. The FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS should not be considered as guarantees or assurances that a certain level of performance will be achieved or that certain events will occur. While CEDBR believes that all FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS it provides are reasonable based on the information and data available at the time of writing, actual outcomes and results are dependent on a variety of factors and may differ materially from what is expressed or forecast. CEDBR does not assume any responsibility for any and all decisions made or actions taken based upon the FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS provided by CEDBR.

CEDBR used the following project assumptions in the preparation of this analysis:

- Cessna would hire 1,009 workers over a ten-year period. In 2009, its first year of operations, 724 workers would be hired (70%), in 2012, its fourth year of operations an additional 285 (30%) workers would be hired. The average annual wage is estimated to be \$73,412 in year one. Wages would increase by 3.5 percent each year thereafter.
- Fifty percent of all wages would be spent on items subject to the retail sales tax¹.

1 Based on the CED	BR Fiscal	Policy	Model
--------------------	-----------	--------	-------

Economic Dev	elopment & Tourism	l
Date: 4-3-0	18,	
Attachment #	4-1	

SSINCE IFUS

WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY

Center for Economic Development and Business Research, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita State University

- Cessna would make a \$150 million capital investment in buildings and improvements of which:
 - o Fifty percent would be spent on construction wages and
 - o Fifty percent would be spent on construction materials and supplies subject to the retail sales tax
- Of the \$75 million in taxable construction materials:
 - o \$50 million would be taxable in the city of Wichita
 - o \$60 million would be taxable in Sedgwick County
 - o \$75 million would be taxable in the state of Kansas
- Cessna would make a \$50 million capital investment in machinery and equipment.

CEDBR used incentive values in the preparation of this analysis as obtained from the Kansas Department of Commerce proposal dated January 25, 2008:

- Cessna would receive \$10 million in direct financial assistance
- Cessna would receive \$34,108,500 in credits and savings from the Enterprise Zone Job Credit, HPIP Program Investment Tax Credit and Sales Tax Exemption

To summarize the economic impacts over the 10-year analysis period from 2008 to 2018:

- The initial construction phase (2008) of the Cessna project would support 2,286 construction employees with a payroll totaling \$75 million. Taking into account the multiplier impacts (indirect and induced impacts), Cessna's construction activity would support 4,389 positions in the Wichita area during 2008 with an estimated payroll of \$133.2 million.
- Cessna would directly support 724 positions in the first year of operations. By the fourth
 year of operations, Cessna would directly support 1,009 positions. Factoring in wage
 increases and inflation, direct payroll would total \$804 million over the 10-year analysis
 period.
- Taking into account the multiplier impacts (indirect and induced impact), Cessna's firm operations would support 3,939 positions in the Wichita area annually with an estimated payroll for the 10-year analysis period of \$1.78 billion.

WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY

E GINET IN ME

Center for Economic Development and Business Research, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita State University

To summarize the fiscal impacts over the 10-year analysis period from 2008 to 2018:

Fiscal impacts are usually estimated using two measures 1) a return on investment percentage and 2) a benefit-cost ratio. These measures view the taxing entities' expenditures as a public investment. Public benefits are measured by tax collections. If public benefits exceed public costs then the rate of return is greater than 100 percent and the benefit-cost ratio is greater than 1. For example, a benefit-cost ratio of 1.55 shows benefits during the relevant analysis period of 155 percent of public costs. In other words, for every \$1 of public expenditures the taxing entity receives back that dollar plus another 55 cents. Conversely, a benefit-cost ratio of 0.75 shows that public benefits are only 75 percent of public costs – costs exceed benefits. In other words, for every \$1 of public expenditures the taxing entity receives back only 75 cents.

An opportunity cost exists for the use of public funds for business incentives. If public funds were not used for the business incentives, they would be available for alternative use. Estimating the potential economic impact of alternative uses of these opportunity costs was beyond the scope of this analysis.

In Kansas the general rule of thumb, is that economic development incentives should generate a benefit-cost ratio of 1.3 or greater for relevant taxing jurisdictions. Based on this CEDBR analysis, the tax revenues generated from the construction and operation of the Cessna expansion would support the proposed business incentives from the state of Kansas while maintaining a 3.56 benefit-cost ratio.

To summarize the fiscal impacts over the 10-year analysis period from 2008 to 2018 with the proposed state of Kansas incentives:

- The city of Wichita: Estimated revenues over the 10-year analysis period would total \$22.6 million while costs would total an estimated \$1.4 million.² The rate of return on the investment would be 1501 percent with a benefit-cost ratio of 16.01.
- Sedgwick County: Revenues would be an estimated \$15.9 million over the 10-year analysis period while costs³ would be an estimated \$808,815. The rate of return on the investment would be 1,861 percent with a benefit-cost ratio of 19.62.

² Benefits and costs shown have been discounted over the 10-year analysis period.

In conducting this analysis the CEDBR estimated fiscal costs that would arise from providing government services to new residents. Fiscal benefits also would arise from new employee purchases or contributions to government-supported venues.

SAINES INDE

WICHITA STATE

Center for Economic Development and Business Research, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita State University

• The state of Kansas: Revenues would be an estimated \$122.7 million over the 10-year analysis period while costs would be an estimated \$34.5 million. The rate of return on the investment would be 255.8 percent with a benefit-cost ratio of 3.56.

	Benefit/Cost Ratio	Return on Investment
City of Wichita	16.01	1501%
Sedgwick County	19.62	1862%
State of Kansas	3.56	256%

Impact of Additional Cash Incentives: fiscal impacts over the 10-year analysis period from 2008 to 2018:

The Center ran a second analysis. The only change in the analysis from that above was the additional assumption that the state of Kansas would provide cash incentives – specifically four equal payments of \$6.250 million starting in 2008. Based on these revised incentive amounts the ROI and benefit-cost ratios for the package would be:

	Benefit/Cost Ratio	Return on Investment
City of Wichita	16.01	1501%
Sedgwick County	19.62	1862%
State of Kansas	2.14	114%

Center for Economic Development and Business Research Wichita State University 1845 Fairmount St. Wichita, Kansas 67260-0121 (316) 978-3225

WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY

DATE OF ANALYSIS TIME OF ANALYSIS VERSION OF ANALYSIS 1/16/2008 9:51 AM Draft

PROJECT Schilarity has multipliers, as suscitations	
Company Name	Project Log Cabin
Number of new jobs for 10-year period	1,010
Amount of payroll for 10-year period	\$412,355,204
Amount of capital investment for 10-year period	\$200,000,000
Land	\$0
Buildings	\$150,000,000
Machinery and Equipment	\$50,000,000
EXCENTIVE SUBMEARY	and the first terminal and the second
City Incentives - Wichita	5,000,000
Tax abatement	0
Sales tax exemption	0
Forgivable loans	5,000,000
Training dollars	0
Infrastructure	0
Cash value all other incentives	0
County Incentives - Sedgwick	5,000,000
Tax abatement	0
Sales tax exemption	0
Forgivable loans	5,000,000
Training dollars	0
Infrastructure	0
Cash value all other incentives	0]
State Incentives	0
Tax abatement	0
Sales tax exemption	0
Forgivable loans	0
Training dollars	0
Infrastructure	0
Cash value all other incentives	0
	70400
School District Incentives - 259 Wichita	0
Tax abatement	0
Sales tax exemption	0
Forgivable loans	0
Training dollars	0
Infrastructure	0
Cash value all other incentives	0

Center for Economic Development and Business Research Wichita State University 1845 Fairmount St. Wichita, Kansas 67260-0121 (316) 978-3225

WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY

DATE OF ANALYSIS TIME OF ANALYSIS VERSION OF ANALYSIS 1/16/2008 9:51 AM Draft

VERSION OF ANALYSIS	Draft
TAX ADANEL ENT PARAMETERS	
Real Property	
Number of years	. 0
Percentage	0.0%
Personal Property	
Number of years	0
Percentage	0.0%
CONSTRUCTION BUPACTS	
Jobs Multiplier	1.9202
Earnings Multiplier	1.7759
	2.000
Direct jobs	2,286
Direct payroll earnings	\$75,000,000
Total jobs	4,389
Total payroll earnings	\$133,192,500
rotal payroll carrings	
St. ASTROMORE	
SUSSIMUTION Firm NAICS code	336411 Aircraft manufacturing
Substitution percentage applied to firm operations	0.0%
ಸಮಾರ್ಚಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ತನ್ನು (೦೫೪ನ್ನಿರುವು ೦೨೮ಕಡೆಯುತ್ತಿ)	The state of the s
Jobs	3.9037
Earnings	2.2151
ECONOMIC IMPACT OF FIRM OPERATIONS Number of jobs 10-year period	。 1987年,1987年,1987年,1987年,1987年,1987年,1987年,1987年,1987年
Direct	1,010
Total	3,943
rotai	0,010
Payroll earnings for 10-year period	
Direct	\$412,355,204
Total	\$913,408,012

Center for Economic Development and Business Research Wichita State University 1845 Fairmount St. Wichita, Kansas 67260-0121 (316) 978-3225

WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY

DATE OF ANALYSIS TIME OF ANALYSIS VERSION OF ANALYSIS

1/16/2008 9:51 AM Draft

FISCAL IMPACTE City Fiscal Impacts Wichita	
Present value of net benefits	Discounted
Rate of Return on Investment	\$12,058,633
Net public benefits 10-year period	\$40.050.000
Public costs 10-year period	\$12,058,633
ROI	\$5,231,876
Benefit-Cost Ratio	230.5%
Public benefits 10-year period	047.000.500
Public costs 10-year period	\$17,290,509
Benefit-Cost Ratio	\$5,231,876
Deficit-Cost Ratio	3.30
County Fiscal Impacts Sedgwick	Discounted
Present value of net benefits	\$8,204,409
Rate of Return on Investment	
Net public benefits 10-year period	\$8,204,409
Public costs 10-year period	\$5,084,984
ROI	161.3%
Benefit-Cost Ratio	
Public benefits 10-year period	\$13,289,393
Public costs 10-year period	\$5,084,984
Benefit-Cost Ratio	2.61
State Fiscal Impacts	Discount
Present value of net benefits	Discounted
Rate of Return on Investment	\$64,095,266
Net public benefits 10-year period	#C4.005.000
Public costs 10-year period	\$64,095,266
ROI	\$2,102,949
Benefit-Cost Ratio	3047.9%
Public benefits 10-year period	¢66 100 045
Public costs 10-year period	\$66,198,215 \$3,103,040
Benefit-Cost Ratio	\$2,102,949
Denent-cost (Valio	31.48
School District Fiscal Impacts 259 Wichita	Discounted
Present value of net benefits	\$2,155,857
Rate of Return on Investment	7-1:00,001
Net public benefits 10-year period	\$2,155,857
Public costs 10-year period	\$0
ROI	NA NA
Benefit-Cost Ratio	10
Public benefits 10-year period	\$2,155,857
Public costs 10-year period	\$0
Benefit-Cost Ratio	NA

PCL XL error

Subsystem: TEXT

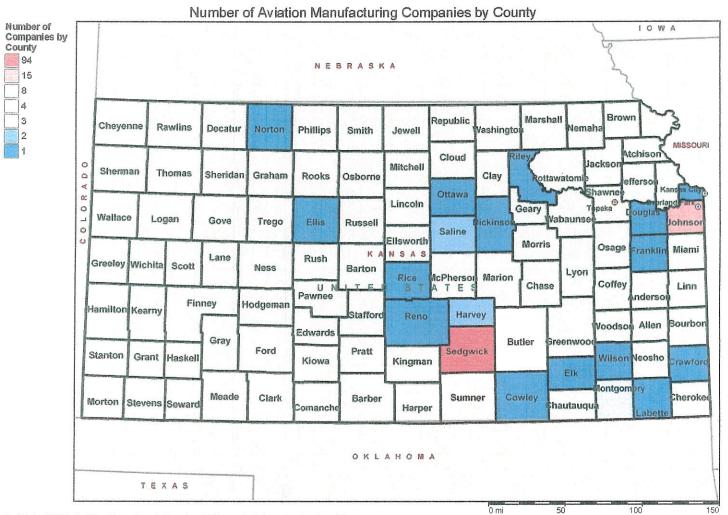
Error:

InsufficientMemory

Operator: Text

Position:

2279



Copyright © and (P) 1988–2006 M icrosoft Corporation and/or its suppliers. All rights reserved, http://www.microsoft.com/mappoint/
Portions © 1990–2005 InstallShield Software Corporation. At rights reserved. Certain mapping and direction data © 2005 NAVTEQ. All rights reserved. The Data for areas of Canada includes information taken with permission from Canadian authorities, including: © Her Malesty the Queen in Right of Canada, © Queen's Printer for Ontario, NAVTEQ and NAVTEQ on BOARD are trademarks of NAVTEQ. © 2005 Tele Atlas North America, Inc. All rights reserved. Tele Atlas and Tele Atlas North America are trademarks of Tele Atlas, Inc.

Center for Economic Development and Business Research, Wichita State University

pu Sim

6,3

Aviation Manufacturing Companies in Kansas by County, then Number of Employees, then Company Name Alphabetized Includes only those companies with 20 or more employees

CEDBR has attempted to compile a comprehensive list of aviation manufacturing companies from the four sources shown at the bottom of the page. However, CEDBR cannot guarantee the accuracy of this list, as it is dependent on the accuracy of our sources when they were published. Any or all data about individual companies may have changed since publication in these sources.

Butler County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Missile Systems, Inc.	14336 S.W. Indianola Rd.	Augusta	KS	67010	Butler	40
Century Plastics Inc	126 S Griffith St	El Dorado	KS	67042-3434	Butler	20 to 49
Sigma Tek Inc	1001 Industrial Rd	Augusta	KS	67010-9500	Butler	50 to 99
D-J Engineering Inc	219 W 6th Ave	Augusta	KS	67010-1251	Butler	100 to 249
Cowley County Name Ge Engine Svc	Location Address PO Box 797	Location City Arkansas City	Location State KS	Location ZIP 67005-0797	County Cowley	Number of Employees 1,000 to 4,999
Crawford County Name Depco Llc	Location Address 3305 Airport Dr	Location City Pittsburg	Location State KS	Location ZIP 66762-8567	County Crawford	Number of Employees 100 to 249
Dickinson County Name Brierton Engineering, Inc.	Location Address 1200 S. Buckeye Ave.	Location City Abilene	Location State KS	Location ZIP 67410	County Dickinson	Number of Employees 20
Douglas County Name McFarlane Aviation	Location Address 696 E 1700th Rd	Location City Baldwin City	Location State KS	Location ZIP 66006-7351	County Douglas	Number of Employees 20 to 49
Name Kelly Mfg. Co.	Location Address 311 N. Cana St.	Location City Grenola	Location State KS	Location ZIP 67346	County Elk	Number of Employees 25
Ellis County Name Rans CO	Location Address 4600 US Highway 183 Alt	Location City Hays	Location State KS	Location ZIP 67601-9736	County Ellis	Number of Employees 50 to 99
Franklin County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
C O F Training Services, Inc.	1516 Davis Ave.	Ottawa	KS	66067	Franklin	56



Harvey County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Entz Aerodyne CO	1206 N Airport Rd	Newton	KS	67114	Harvey	20 to 49
Avcon Industries Inc	516 N Oliver Rd	Newton	KS	67114-9403	Harvey	50 to 99
Johnson County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Keddeg Co.	10700 Pflumm Rd.	Lenexa	KS	66215	Johnson	20
Akro Fireguard Products, Inc.	9001 Rosehill Rd.	Lenexa	KS	66215	Johnson	22
Numerical Control Support, Inc.	21945 W. 83rd St.	Lenexa	KS	66227	Johnson	45
Butler National Corp	1514 W Spruce St	Olathe	KS	66061-5063	Johnson	20 to 49
Ted Manufacturing Corp	11415 Johnson Dr	Shawnee Mission	KS	66203-2696	Johnson	20 to 49
Hisonic, Inc.	310 N. Marion St.	Olathe	KS	66061	Johnson	60
Thales A T M, Inc.	23501 W. 84th St.	Shawnee Mission	KS	66227	Johnson	80
SELEX Sistemi Integrati Inc.	11300 W. 89th St.	Overland Park	KS	66214	Johnson	90
Butler National Corp	19920 W 161st St	Olathe	KS	66062-2700	Johnson	92
Global Ground Support Llc	540 E Highway 56	Olathe	KS	66061-4640	Johnson	50 to 99
Heartland Precision Fastners	301 Prairie Village Dr	New Century	KS	66031-1121	Johnson	50 to 99
Aeroflex Jc Air Test Systems	400 New Century Pkwy	New Century	KS	66031-1111	Johnson	100 to 249
Be Aerospace Inc	10800 Pflumm Rd	Lenexa	KS	66215-4061	Johnson	250 to 499
Garmin International Inc	1200 E 151st St	Olathe	KS	66062-3426	Johnson	500 to 999
Honeywell Aerospace	23500 W 105th St	Olathe	KS	66061-8425	Johnson	1,000 to 4,999
Labette County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Ducommun Aerostructures	3333 Main St	Parsons	KS	67357-3632	Labette	100 to 249
Montgomery County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Kansas Avi Independence, LLC	401 Freedom Dr.	Independence	KS	67301	Montgomery	37
Coffeyville Sektam Inc	509 N Cline Rd	Coffeyville	KS	67337-1104	Montgomery	50 to 99
Cessna Aircraft CO	14115 Russ Meyers Blvd	Independence	KS	67301	Montgomery	500 to 999
Norton County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Natoma Corp	E Highway 36	Norton	KS	67654	Norton	50 to 99
Ottawa County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP 67467	County Ottawa	Number of Employees 50 to 99
G L Huyett CO	1215 E Ith St	Minneapolis	KS	6/46/	Ottawa	30 10 55
Reno County	La analisa a dalaman	Li Cin-	Landina State	Location 7ID	County	Number of Employees
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees

J	
- (
(
7	1

Alcoa Aerospace Ctr	1501 Airport Rd	Hutchinson	KS	67501-1976	Reno	100 to 249
Rice County Name Lyons Manufacturing CO Inc	Location Address 711 E Main St	Location City Lyons	Location State KS	Location ZIP 67554-2111	County Rice	Number of Employees 20 to 49
Riley County Name Ice Corp	Location Address 2700 Amherst Ave	Location City Manhattan	Location State KS	Location ZIP 66502-2936	County Riley	Number of Employees 20 to 49
Saline County Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Exline Inc Hawker Beechcraft	3256 E Country Club Rd 2656 Scanlan Ave.	Salina Salina	KS KS	67401-9528 67401	Saline Saline	100 to 249 450



Sedgwick County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Aero Comm Machining	925 E. Murdock St.	Wichita	KS	67214	Sedgwick	20
Cheyenne Mfg., Inc.	3713 W. 30th St. S.	Wichita	KS	67217	Sedgwick	20
HSP, Inc.	2650 S. Custer St.	Wichita	KS	67217	Sedgwick	20
Trio Machine, Inc.	2034 Northern St.	Wichita	KS	67216	Sedgwick	20
United Instruments, Inc.	3625 Comotara Ave.	Wichita	KS	67226	Sedgwick	20
Aero-Tech Engineering, Inc.	2326 Southeast Blvd.	Wichita	KS	67211	Sedgwick	25
Champion Industries, Inc.	1107 S. West St.	Wichita	KS	67213	Sedgwick	25
Maxima Precision, Inc.	3616 N. Topeka St.	Wichita	KS	67219	Sedgwick	25
L & T Machining, Inc.	1827 S. Leonine St.	Wichita	KS	67213	Sedgwick	30
Eck & Eck Machine Co., Inc.	4606 W. Harry St.	Wichita	KS	67209	Sedgwick	32
B & B Airparts, Inc.	1831 S. Hoover Ct.	Wichita	KS	67209	Sedgwick	35
Kelly Aerospace Turbine Rotables, Ir	3414 W. 29th St. S.	Wichita	KS	67217	Sedgwick	41
Creative Interiors, Inc.	11701 W. Kellogg St.	Wichita	KS	67209	Sedgwick	45
Advanced Engineering Group	3414 W 29th St S	Wichita	KS	67217-1056	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Aero Metal Forms Inc	2649 Esthner CT	Wichita	KS	67213-1897	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Aero Space Corp	1050 N Mosley St	Wichita	KS	67214-3097	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Aircraft Instrument & Radio CO	1851 S Eisenhower CT	Wichita	KS	67209-2891	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Airight Inc	1445 S Sierra Dr	Wichita	KS	67209-2997	Sedgwick	20 to 49
B & S Aircraft Parts & Acces	1414 S Mosley St	Wichita	KS	67211-3387	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Benecor	8250 E Marion Rd # 100	Wichita	KS	67210-1967	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Burnham Composites Inc	4203 W Harry St	Wichita	KS	67209-2729	Sedgwick	20 to 49
C E Machine CO	1741 S Hoover Rd	Wichita	KS	67209-2813	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Commercial Aircraft Prods Inc	2311 S Edwards St	Wichita	KS	67213-1871	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Diamond J	2020 W Harry St	Wichita	KS	67213-3256	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Flight Safety Intl	2 Learjet Way	Wichita	KS	67209-2924	Sedgwick	20 to 49
H & R Parts CO Inc	3066 S Hoover Rd	Wichita	KS	67215-1295	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Leading Technology Composites	2626 May St	Wichita	KS	67213-1854	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Lee Air Inc	4603 S Seneca St	Wichita	KS	67217-4598	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Lord Corp	120 S Market St	Wichita	KS	67202-3822	Sedgwick	20 to 49
M & M Aerospace Hardware Inc	8720 E 34th St N	Wichita	KS	67226-2636	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Manufacturing Development Inc	37515 W Harry St	Cheney	KS	67025	Sedgwick	20 to 49
McGinty Machine CO	222 N Hydraulic St	Wichita	KS	67214-4218	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Mid-Central Mfg Inc	1935 Walker St	Wichita	KS	67213-3365	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Milling Precision Tool Inc	4225 W 31st St S	Wichita	KS	67215-1003	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Nance Manufacturing Inc	2005 S West St	Wichita	KS	67213-1109	Sedgwick	20 to 49
North American Aviation	7330 N Broadway St	Wichita	KS	67219-1124	Sedgwick	20 to 49
O2 Corp	235 N Washington St	Wichita	KS	67202-2817	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Professional Machine & Tool	510 E 5th St	Valley Center	KS	67147-2605	Sedgwick	20 to 49
R & R Precision Machine	2615 Esthner CT	Wichita	KS	67213-1849	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Rickman Machine CO	922 N Santa Fe St	Wichita	KS	67214-3826	Sedgwick	20 to 49



Southwest Manufacturing Inc	3810 Midco St	Wichita	KS	67215-8941	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Tmx Aerospace	2652 Eastmoor St	Wichita	KS	67210-1962	Sedgwick	20 to 49
Tru-Circle Aerospace	2424 S Sheridan St	Wichita	KS	67217-1358	Sedgwick	20 to 49
M P M, Inc.	2100 S. West St.	Wichita	KS	67213	Sedgwick	65
Machining Specialists, Inc.	2727 W. Pawnee St.	Wichita	KS	67213	Sedgwick	65
Z T M, Inc.	4011 E. 31st St. S.	Wichita	KS	67210	Sedgwick	75
McCauley Propeller Systems	7751 E. Pawnee St.	Wichita	KS	67207	Sedgwick	90
Aerospace Systems & Components	5201 E 36th St N	Wichita	KS	67220-3206	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Air Capitol Plating Inc	1702 S Knight St	Wichita	KS	67213-1399	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Brittain Machine	2520 S Sheridan Ave	Wichita	KS	67217-1340	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Capps Manufacturing Inc	2121 S Edwards St	Wichita	KS	67213-1868	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Excel Manufacturing Inc	3258 S Hoover Rd	Wichita	KS	67215-1217	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Fmi	5615 N Broadway St	Wichita	KS	67219-2005	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Hiller Inc	630 N Washington St	Wichita	KS	67214-3894	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Kelly Manufacturing CO	555 S Topeka St	Wichita	KS	67202-4418	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Lee Aerospace Inc	9323 E 34th St N	Wichita	KS	67226-2621	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Leonard's Metal Inc	2621 Esthner CT	Wichita	KS	67213-1849	Sedgwick	50 to 99
Precision Metalcraft Inc	2853 S Hillside St	Wichita	KS	67216-2598	Sedgwick	50 to 99
AEI, LLC	1234 Wellington Pl.	Wichita	KS	67203	Sedgwick	200
Advanced Industries Inc	4550 Southeast Blvd	Wichita	KS	67210-1623	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Aero-Mach Labs Inc	7707 E Funston St	Wichita	KS	67207-3121	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Air Technics Inc	3851 N Webb Rd	Wichita	KS	67226	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Apex Engineering Intl Llc	1234 Wellington Pl	Wichita	KS	67203-3821	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Cox Machine CO	5338 W 21st St N # 100	Wichita	KS	67205-1716	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Electromech Technologies	2600 S Custer Ave	Wichita	KS	67217-1324	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Exacta Aerospace Inc	4200 W Harry	Wichita	KS	67209	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Global Engineering and Technology	1720 S 151st St W	Goddard	KS	67052	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Globe Engineering CO	1539 S Saint Paul St	⇒ Wichita	KS	67213-1797	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Harlow Aircraft Mfg Inc	1501 S Mclean Blvd	Wichita	KS	67213-4303	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Mid-Continent Instrument CO	9400 E 34th St N	Wichita	KS	67226-2615	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Nordam Group - Wichita	9175 E 35th St N	Wichita	KS	67226	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Pci Newco Inc	1745 S Maize Rd	Wichita	KS	67209-1923	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Perfekta Inc	480 E 21st St N	Wichita	KS	67214-1234	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Plastic Fab	1650 S Mccomas St	Wichita	KS	67213-1239	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Product Manufacturing Corp	4330 May St	Wichita	KS	67209-2841	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Tect Aerospace	2019 Southwest Blvd	Wichita	KS	67213-1439	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Triumph Aerospace Systems - Wichi	9323 E 34th St N	Wichita	KS	67226	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Triumph Structures - Wichita	3258 S Hoover	Wichita	KS	67215	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Turbine Rotables	3414 W 29th St S	Wichita	KS	67217-1056	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Vermillion Inc	4754 Palisade St	Wichita	KS	67217-4926	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Weaver Manufacturing Inc	1005 E 17th St N	Wichita	KS	67214-1421	Sedgwick	100 to 249
Aeroflex	10200 W York St	Wichita	KS	67215	Sedgwick	250 to 499
Center Industries Corp	2505 S Custer Ave	Wichita	KS	67217-1321	Sedgwick	250 to 499
					10.00	



Metal Finishing Co.	1423 S McLean	Wichita	KS	67213	Sedgwick	250 to 499
Nex-Tech Aerospace	4201 S 119th St West	Wichita	KS	67215	Sedgwick	250 to 499
Precision Pattern Inc	1643 S Maize Rd	Wichita	KS	67209-3998	Sedgwick	250 to 499
Wescon Products	2533 S West St	Wichita	KS	67217	Sedgwick	250 to 499
Senior Aerospace Composites	2700 S Custer Ave	Wichita	KS	67217-1356	Sedgwick	250 to 499
Boeing IDS Wichita	4615 S Oliver	Wichita	KS	67210	Sedgwick	1,000 to 4,999
Bombardier Aerospace	1 Learjet Way	Wichita	KS	67277	Sedgwick	1,000 to 4,999
Learjet Inc	1 Learjet Way	Wichita	KS	67209-2924	Sedgwick	1,000 to 4,999
Spirit Aero Systems	3801 S Oliver St	Wichita	KS	67210-2112	Sedgwick	5,000 to 10,000
Hawker Beechcraft	9709 E Central Ave	Wichita	KS	67206-2599	Sedgwick	5.000 to 10,000
Cessna Aircraft CO	1 Cessna Blvd	Wichita	KS	67215-1424	Sedgwick	Over 10,000



Sumner County						
Name	Location Address	Location City	Location State	Location ZIP	County	Number of Employees
Clark Manufacturing Inc	1936 N A St	Wellington	KS	67152-4510	Sumner	20 to 49
Diversified Services Inc	27 Clark Ave	Wellington	KS	67152-9797	Sumner	20 to 49
Wolfe Machine Inc	101 Industrial Dr	Mulvane	KS	67110-9237	Sumner	20 to 49
Oxwell Inc	600 E 16th St	Wellington	KS	67152-2803	Sumner	50 to 99
Triumph Accessory Svc	411 N West Rd	Wellington	KS	67152-8047	Sumner	50 to 99
GKN Aerospace-Precision Machining	429 N. West Rd.	Wellington	KS	67152	Sumner	190
Bae Systems	1515 N Highway 81	Wellington	KS	67152	Sumner	250 to 499
Tect Aerospace	1515 Highway 81 N # A	Wellington	KS	67152	Sumner	250 to 499
Wilson County Name Aerospace Mfg. Corp.	Location Address 807 N. 2nd St.	Location City Fredonia	Location State KS	Location ZIP 66736	County Wilson	Number of Employees 20
Wyandotte County Name Garsite	Location Address 539 S 10th St	Location City Kansas City	Location State KS	Location ZIP 66105-1201	County Wyandotte	Number of Employees 50 to 99

Sources: BusinessInfo USA, 2007 -- 1st Edition; 2007 Kansas Manufacturers Directory; 2007 Book of Lists, Vol. 22, No. 47, Nov. 16, 2007, Wichita Business Journal; Kansas Aerospace Resource Directory, Kansas Department of Commerce, http://kdoch.state.ks.us/public/service/databases/resource_directories/dir_home.jsp?dirld=200.

Note: The following SIC codes were used to search for aviation manufacturing companies in BusinessInfo USA and the Kansas Manufacturers Directory.

SIC Code	SIC Description
3441	Fabricated structural metal
3449	Miscellaneous metal work
3721	Aircraft
3724	Aircraft engine and engine parts
3728	Aircraft parts and equipment, n.e.c.
3761	Guided missiles and space vehicles
3764	Space propulsion units and parts
3769	Space vehicle equipment, n.e.c.
3812	Search and navigation equipment
3829	Measuring and controlling devices, n.e.c.

Other SIC codes may be represented in the company list because those companies were identified by a means other than an SIC or NAICS code search.



KansasCity * com

Back to web version

Tuesday, Mar 25, 2008

Posted on Mon, Mar. 24, 2008

KC in the running to land aircraft manufacturing plant

By KEVIN COLLISON The Kansas City Star

Kansas City is a leading contender for a \$375 million passenger jet assembly plant being considered for the United States by Montreal-based Bombardier Aerospace, local development officials say.

The potential plant, which would employ up to 2,100 people when fully operational, would be one of the largest new manufacturing projects in recent Kansas City history. It would dwarf the \$86 million Harley-Davidson assembly plant deal of 10 years ago — should Kansas City land the plane.

"This would be a game-changer for Kansas City," said Bob Marcusse, president of the Kansas City Economic Development Council.

"We would suddenly be major players in the aviation industry. Because of the importance of this deal, it would draw not only national attention but international attention."

Even so, the deal remains far from a sure thing for Kansas City.

Bombardier is seeking a site to assemble the C Series of 110- and 130-seat airliners planned by the company as the next generation of "five-abreast" passenger jets.

The firm is under intense political pressure to build the new jet in its home country, where it struck a preliminary agreement two years ago. But the company and local development officials say several factors, most importantly the declining value of the U.S. dollar, make building a plant in this country a compelling option.

"We think we have a very good shot at this if a number of things fall into place," Marcusse said.

Sylvie Gauthier, a Bombardier spokeswoman, confirmed the company is discussing the proposal with Missouri officials, but declined to comment further.

A site at KCI

Local and state officials say Bombardier has scouted a site on city-owned property at Kansas City International Airport for the 1.3-million-square-foot assembly plant. The firm would like to begin building planes in 2013 and reach full production in 2015 or 2016.

The facility would initially employ 410 people with 2,100 workers expected at peak operation. The average salary was estimated at \$55,000. In addition, development officials believe up to 5,200 spin-off jobs would be created by employers attracted by the plant.

The estimated overall economic impact over 22 years was calculated at \$5.9 billion.

"Anything we can do to bring manufacturing and assembly jobs back to Missouri is a huge deal for us," said Greg Steinhoff, director of the state Department of Economic Development, "especially when you look at other Midwest states and the dramatic losses in the manufacturing sector."

Bombardier's discussions with Kansas City officials have reached the point where legislation is expected to be introduced today in the Missouri General Assembly that would provide the state tax credits required as a prerequisite for landing the deal.

"They really like Kansas City," Steinhoff said. "If we can put together this legislation and have it passed, I think they'll give us a hard look."

State economic development officials are proposing to provide Bombardier with tax credits through what is being billed a "mega-project" amendment to the Enhanced Enterprise Zone Program. It would be available for projects that hire a minimum of 1,000 employees and invest at least \$300 million.

With Bombardier, the state would cap the amount of tax credits at \$40 million annually over the 22-year life of the deal or allocate the incentives based on the percentage of payroll: 80 percent the first three years; 60 percent,

Economic Development & Tourism

Date: <u>4-3-08</u> Attachment # <u>6-1</u> years four and five, and declining steadily to 25 percent for years 10 through 22.

Steinhoff said taxpayers should be protected because the tax credits only would be allotted as Bombardier hires employees. In addition, Bombardier has agreed to repay the state gradually by sharing a percentage of individual plane sales.

Kansas City Councilman Russ Johnson, whose district includes the airport, said the Bombardier deal indicates the city is open for business.

"Clearly, this council doesn't want to subsidize another Wal-Mart," he said, "but we're willing to work with industry."

Fast-track legislation

Rep. Ron Richard, a Joplin Republican, and Sen. Charlie Shields, a St. Joseph Republican, are introducing the tax credit bills. The legislation is on such a fast track that a hearing is scheduled for Wednesday.

In addition to the state assistance, Kansas City would be required to issue a Chapter 100 bond to help finance the project. Under Chapter 100, the city owns the property and leases it back to the tenant. The bond would not be backed by the city, and the lease payments would repay the bond.

Mayor Mark Funkhouser supports the proposed arrangement.

"These are high-end manufacturing jobs, not retail. This is real economic development," the mayor said.

"If we can land this, and I think our chances are good, this is a big, big deal for Kansas City."

The mayor noted Kansas City would still receive all the earnings taxes, about \$1.15 million annually based on 2,100 jobs at \$55,000 per year. The city also would receive sales and utility taxes, and 50 percent of the property taxes.

Bombardier already has aircraft manufacturing operations in the region. It acquired Wichita-based Learjet in 1990 and employs 2,300 people manufacturing the small business jets. The company's total U.S. employment is 5,000 with major operations in Dallas, Tucson, Ariz., and West Virginia.

Global strategy

The C Series aircraft is a major part of Bombardier's global strategy. The company believes there will be a worldwide demand over the next 20 years for 5,900 aircraft similar to the size and capability of the C Series, and it wants to capture half that \$250 billion market.

"Airlines worldwide have expressed their keen interest to receive formal sales proposals from us," Pierre Beaudoin, president and CEO of Bombardier, said in a statement posted on the company Web site (<u>www.bombardier.com</u>).

Whether Kansas City captures this latest manufacturing prize depends, in part, on at least two international factors and whether the Missouri legislature approves the necessary tax credits.

Before the project proceeds, Bombardier must generate enough orders for its new aircraft to justify building the assembly plant. The company's board of directors gave the go-ahead to begin marketing the C Series aircraft in late February, and a decision on whether to launch the project is expected sometime this year.

Statements from airlines posted on the Bombardier Web site indicate early interest for the aircraft, which has a list price starting at \$40 million.

Pressure in Canada

Another key factor that is beyond local control is how Bombardier will respond to fierce lobbying by federal and provincial officials in Canada to keep the potential jobs there. The international pressure also involves Great Britain.

Bombardier reached a preliminary agreement two years ago with the governments of Canada, Quebec and Britain to do cockpit and final assembly work in the Montreal area, and wing assembly in Belfast, Northern Ireland, according to the *Globe and Mail* newspaper of Toronto.

The Canadian paper reported the three governments had agreed to provide one-third of the total aircraft development cost. Bombardier would supply one-third and partners the remaining one-third. The total development cost for the C Series was estimated at \$2.5 billion.

Since then, however, the value of the U.S. dollar has plunged compared with the Canadian and British currencies from \$1 U.S. to \$1.50 Canadian in 2003 to almost equal value today.

"What caused this to possibly happen for Kansas City is the change in currency," said Mark VanLoh, director of the Kansas City Aviation Department.

In a conference call with investors last month, Beaudoin said Bombardier was forced to look at building the assembly plant in the United States because it would provide substantial savings.

Beaudoin told analysts his firm was at a disadvantage because its revenues are in U.S. currency but its production costs are mostly in Canadian and British currency.

"We're evaluating the best way to protect our business plan," he said.

The C Series aircraft are being pitched by Bombardier as having a lower cost to operate and greater range than comparable planes.

"The C Series aircraft will benefit from the latest technological advancements...It has allowed us to take advantage of new technologies and to meet the airlines evolving requirements for future efficient five-abreast aircraft," Beaudoin said in the announcement launching the marketing effort.

Why a new facility in KC?

- •With the weak U.S. dollar recently trading below the Canadian dollar, it would be cheaper to build in the U.S.
- •The site at Kansas City is large enough to build a state- of-the-art manufacturing facility.
- •The work force in Kansas City appeals to the company and its location between Wichita and St. Louis puts it within reach of tens of thousands of trained aircraft workers.

One of the big advantages Bombardier is selling is that its new plane is "greener" with a 20 percent better fuel burn than comparable competitors and producing fewer emissions than existing planes.

Tale of the tape

The plane will be smaller and more cost efficient than the Boeing 737, the most widely used commercial plane in the United States.

Bombardier C Series 110 to 130 passengers

120,500 pounds maximum takeoff weight

2,700 nautical mile maximum range

624 miles per hour top speed

Boeing 737 180 to 215 passengers

187,700 pounds maximum takeoff weight

3,200 nautical miles maximum range

595 miles per hour top speed

Bombardier

Headquarters: Montreal, Quebec, Canada

2007 revenues \$14.8 billion U.S.

Employees: 59,760

The company, which owns Learjet in Wichita, makes business and regional aircraft as well as railroad equipment. It is best known in the U.S. as former manufacturer of recreational vehicles like the Ski-Doo and Sea-Doo.

To reach Kevin Collison, call 816-234-4289 or send e-mail to kcollison@kcstar.com.

© 2007 Kansas City Star and wire service sources. All Rights Reserved. http://www.kansascity.com