Session of 2025

## HOUSE BILL No. 2396

By Committee on Taxation

## Requested by Representative A. Smith

2-27

1 AN ACT concerning property taxation; relating to property tax revenues of 2 taxing jurisdictions; authorizing the use of a protest petition to limit 3 funding of a taxing jurisdiction by property tax revenues above a 4 certain amount; establishing the acknowledging stewardship of tax 5 revenue and appropriations (ASTRA) fund and authorizing certain 6 transfers from the state general fund to qualifying cities and counties; 7 requiring reporting by the state treasurer of the cities and counties that receive transfers: eliminating the revenue neutral rate 8 9 requirements by taxing subdivisions and the taxpayer notification costs 10 fund; amending K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 72-5137, 79-1801 and 79-2929 and repealing the existing sections; also repealing K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 79-11 2988 and 79-2989. 12

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14 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

New Section 1. (a) (1) The governing body of any taxing jurisdiction 15 that approves any appropriation or budget that provides for funding by 16 17 property tax revenues in excess of the amount provided in subsection (b) 18 may have such appropriation or budget subject to a protest petition and a 19 reduction in the amount of property tax revenues allowed to be levied by 20 the taxing jurisdiction. A protest petition contesting the increase in 21 property tax revenues for the taxing jurisdiction may be submitted to the 22 county clerk within 30 days, or the next business day after if the 30<sup>th</sup> day 23 falls on a weekend or county holiday, following the date that the governing body of a taxing jurisdiction certifies to the county clerk the amount of ad 24 25 valorem tax to be levied pursuant to K.S.A. 79-1801, and amendments 26 thereto. If a taxing jurisdiction fails to timely certify the amount of ad 27 valorem tax to be levied pursuant to K.S.A. 79-1801, and amendments 28 thereto, the taxing jurisdiction shall be limited to funding by property tax 29 revenues at the maximum amount provided in subsection (b).

30 (2) The county clerk shall notify the county treasurer of all taxing 31 jurisdictions that approve any appropriation or budget that provides for 32 funding by property tax revenues in excess of the amount provided in 33 subsection (b). The county treasurer's office shall post on-its the county 34 website and social media, if such website or social media exists, and post 35 in the county treasurer's office whether any protest petitions are available

1 for any taxing jurisdiction within the county. The county treasurer shall also make available in the county treasurer's office during business hours a 2 3 copy of each protest petition with the signature page in order to obtain 4 signatures. The requirements set forth in K.S.A. 25-3602, and amendments 5 thereto, relating to the filing of petitions at one time all in one group and 6 the petition circulator and signature requirements shall not apply to protest 7 petitions maintained by a county treasurer. The director of accounts and 8 reports shall design, revise and publish on the website of the 9 department of administration a standard protest petition form pursuant to the provisions of this section and K.S.A. 25-3602, and 10 **amendments thereto.** In the event that a protest petition is signed by at 11 12 least 10% of the qualified voters of the votes cast for the office of secretary 13 of state president of the United States at the last general election in such 14 taxing jurisdiction, and is filed within 30 days with the county clerk of the 15 county, the taxing jurisdiction shall be limited to funding by property tax 16 revenues at the maximum amount provided in subsection (b). Upon the 17 finding that a petition protesting the increase in funding by property tax 18 revenues was signed by less than the required number of voters, the taxing 19 jurisdiction shall proceed with the increases in funding by property tax 20 revenues. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply in the event the 21 transfer provided in section 2(b), and amendments thereto, is not provided.

(b) A taxing jurisdiction shall be limited in its budget to a total amount of ad valorem tax to be levied in an amount that is equal to or less than the total amount of ad valorem tax levied for the preceding tax year, increased by an amount that is equal to or less than such ad valorem tax when the following are included:

(1) An increase of not more than the amount of the annual percentage
of consumer price index for all urban consumers in the midwest region as
published by the bureau of labor statistics of the United States department
of labor multiplied by the total amount of ad valorem tax levied for the
preceding tax year;-and

(2) increased property tax revenues that, in the current year, are produced and attributable to the taxation of the construction of any new structures or improvements or the remodeling or renovation of any existing structures or improvements on real property, excluding any ordinary maintenance or repair of any existing structures or improvements on the property. The director of property valuation shall provide to the state treasurer any information required under this paragraph; and

39 (3) increased property tax revenues that are dedicated to paying
40 off a bond issuance that was approved by a vote of the electors at an
41 election held on and after July 1, 2025.

42 (c) The provisions of this section shall not apply to the state of 43 Kansas or a school district. 1 New Sec. 2. (a) There is hereby created the acknowledging 2 stewardship of tax revenue and appropriations (ASTRA) fund. All moneys 3 transferred or credited to such fund under the provisions of this act or any 4 other law shall be apportioned and distributed in the manner provided 5 herein.

6 (b) On July 15 of each year, or as soon thereafter as moneys are 7 available, \$60,000,000 shall be transferred by the director of accounts and 8 reports from the state general fund to the acknowledging stewardship of 9 tax revenue and appropriations (ASTRA) fund. All transfers made in 10 accordance with the provisions of this section shall be considered to be demand transfers from the state general fund. Commencing with the 11 12 transfer on July 15, 2026, the amount to be transferred pursuant to this subsection shall be increased by 2% from the prior year's transfer. 13

14 (c) The state treasurer shall calculate the apportionment for each 15 county based on the following: (1) 65% of the amount to be distributed shall be apportioned on the basis of the population figures of the counties 16 17 certified to the secretary of state pursuant to K.S.A. 11-201, and 18 amendments thereto, on July 1 of the preceding year; and (2) 35% of such 19 amount shall be apportioned on the basis of the equalized assessed tangible 20 valuations on the tax rolls of the counties on November 1 of the preceding 21 year as certified by the director of property valuation. The county and each 22 city contained therein, if eligible pursuant to subsection (d), shall receive a 23 proportion of such apportionment based on the ratio of the property taxes 24 levied of the county and the property taxes levied of any cities located 25 within the county. The state treasurer shall send notice to every county and 26 city by August 1 with the maximum amount of ad valorem tax to be levied 27 to gualify pursuant to section 1(b), and amendments thereto, and the 28 amount of payment from the acknowledging stewardship of tax revenue 29 and appropriations (ASTRA) fund. The director of property valuation shall 30 provide to the state treasurer any information required under this 31 paragraph.

32 (d) The director of property valuation shall certify to the state 33 treasurer on or before November 15, the amount of ad valorem tax to be 34 levied pursuant to K.S.A. 79-1801, and amendments thereto, whether the 35 county's or any city's budget provides for a total amount of ad valorem tax 36 to be levied in an amount that is less than or equal to the amount of ad 37 valorem tax levied for the preceding year increased by an amount that is 38 equal to or less than the amount provided in section 1(b), and amendments 39 thereto

40 (e) On or before January 15<sup>th</sup> following the transfer provided in 41 subsection (b), the state treasurer shall pay the amount specified in 42 subsection (c) to each eligible county and city. Such funds shall only be 43 used for services, including, but not limited to, roads and bridges, law enforcement, elections, public health and safety or any other services
 mandated by law

3 (f) If it is determined a county or city received payment and was not 4 entitled to the payment, the county or city shall return or remit such 5 payment to the state treasurer. Upon receipt of each such remittance, the 6 state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the 7 credit of the state general fund.

8 (g) Any amounts that are not transferred because a city or county did 9 not comply with the provisions of this act shall be deposited by the state 10 treasurer in the state treasury to the credit of the state general fund.

(h) The state treasurer shall provide to the house committee on
taxation and the senate committee on assessment and taxation on or
before January 31 of each year the list of cities and counties that
received a transfer from the acknowledging stewardship of tax
revenue and appropriations (ASTRA) fund and a list of those cities
and counties that did not receive a transfer.

Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 72-5137 is hereby amended to read as 17 follows: 72-5137. On or before October 10 of each school year, the clerk 18 19 or superintendent of each school district shall certify under oath to the 20 state board a report showing the total enrollment of the school district by 21 grades maintained in the schools of the school district and such other 22 reports as the state board may require. Each such report shall show 23 postsecondary education enrollment. career technical education 24 enrollment, special education enrollment, bilingual education enrollment, 25 at-risk student enrollment and virtual school enrollment in such detail and form as is specified by the state board. Upon receipt of such reports, the 26 27 state board shall examine the reports and if the state board finds any errors 28 in any such report, the state board shall consult with the school district 29 officer furnishing the report and make any necessary corrections in the 30 report. On or before August 25 of each year, each such clerk or 31 superintendent shall also certify to the state board a copy of the budget adopted by the school district, except when a school district must conduct 32 33 a public hearing to approve exceeding the revenue neutral rate under-K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 79-2988, and amendments thereto, a copy of such-34 35 budget shall be certified to the state board on or before September 20.

36 Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 79-1801 is hereby amended to read as 37 follows: 79-1801. (a) Except as provided by subsection (b), each year the 38 governing body of any city, the trustees of any township, the board of 39 education of any school district and the governing bodies of all other 40 taxing subdivisions shall certify, on or before August 25, to the proper 41 county clerk the amount of ad valorem tax to be levied. Thereupon, the 42 county clerk shall place the tax upon the tax roll of the county, in the 43 manner prescribed by law, and the tax shall be collected by the county

treasurer. The county treasurer shall distribute the proceeds of the taxes
 levied by each taxing subdivision in the manner provided by K.S.A. 12 1678a, and amendments thereto.

4 (b) Prior to January 1, 2021, if the governing body of a city or county 5 must conduct an election for an increase in property tax to fund any-6 appropriation or budget under K.S.A. 25-433a, and amendments thereto, 7 the governing body of the city or county shall certify, on or before October 8 1, to the proper county clerk the amount of ad valorem tax to be levied. On 9 and after January 1, 2021 2025, if the governing body of a taxing subdivision must-conduct a public hearing to approve exceeding the-10 revenue neutral rate amend its budget pursuant to a successful protest 11 12 petition under-K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 79-2988 section 1, and amendments thereto, the governing body of the taxing subdivision shall certify, on or 13 14 before October 1, to the proper county clerk the amount of ad valorem tax 15 to be levied.

Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 79-2929 is hereby amended to read as 16 17 follows: 79-2929. Prior to the filing of the adopted budget with the county 18 clerk, the governing body of each taxing or political subdivision or 19 municipality shall meet for the purpose of answering and hearing 20 objections of taxpayers relating to the proposed budget and for the purpose 21 of considering amendments to such proposed budget. The governing body 22 shall give at least 10 days' notice of the time and place of the meeting by 23 publication in a weekly or daily newspaper of the county having a general 24 circulation therein. Such notice shall include the proposed budget and shall 25 set out all essential items in the budget except such groupings as 26 designated by the director of accounts and reports on a special publication 27 form prescribed by the director of accounts and reports and furnished with 28 the regular budget form. Such form shall also include the revenue neutral 29 rate as provided in K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 79-2988, and amendments thereto. 30 The notice of a governing body of any taxing subdivision or municipality 31 having an annual expenditure of \$500 or less shall specify the time and 32 place of the meeting required by this section but shall not be required to 33 include the proposed budget of such taxing subdivision or municipality.

34 Sec. 6. K.S.A. 2024 Supp. 72-5137, 79-1801, 79-2929, 79-2988 and 35 79-2989 are hereby repealed.

36 Sec. 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 37 publication in the statute book.