

## HOUSE BILL No. 2419

By Representative McNorton

1-7

1 AN ACT concerning the Kansas open records act; relating to permissible  
2 exceptions to disclosure; providing an exception to KORA that  
3 authorizes certain retired KPERS members to have identifying  
4 information restricted from public websites that identify home  
5 addresses or home ownership; amending K.S.A. 2025 Supp. 45-221  
6 and repealing the existing section.  
7

8 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

9 Section 1. K.S.A. 2025 Supp. 45-221 is hereby amended to read as  
10 follows: 45-221. (a) Except to the extent disclosure is otherwise required  
11 by law, a public agency shall not be required to disclose:

12 (1) Records the disclosure of which is specifically prohibited or  
13 restricted by federal law, state statute or rule of the Kansas supreme court  
14 or rule of the senate committee on confirmation oversight relating to  
15 information submitted to the committee pursuant to K.S.A. 75-4315d, and  
16 amendments thereto, or the disclosure of which is prohibited or restricted  
17 pursuant to specific authorization of federal law, state statute or rule of the  
18 Kansas supreme court or rule of the senate committee on confirmation  
19 oversight relating to information submitted to the committee pursuant to  
20 K.S.A. 75-4315d, and amendments thereto, to restrict or prohibit  
21 disclosure.

22 (2) Records that are privileged under the rules of evidence, unless the  
23 holder of the privilege consents to the disclosure.

24 (3) Medical, psychiatric, psychological or alcoholism or drug  
25 dependency treatment records that pertain to identifiable patients.

26 (4) Personnel records, performance ratings or individually identifiable  
27 records pertaining to employees or applicants for employment, except that  
28 this exemption shall not apply to the names, positions, salaries or actual  
29 compensation employment contracts or employment-related contracts or  
30 agreements and lengths of service of officers and employees of public  
31 agencies once they are employed as such.

32 (5) Information that would reveal the identity of any undercover  
33 agent or any informant reporting a specific violation of law.

34 (6) Letters of reference or recommendation pertaining to the character  
35 or qualifications of an identifiable individual, except documents relating to  
36 the appointment of persons to fill a vacancy in an elected office.

1 (7) Library, archive and museum materials contributed by private  
2 persons; to the extent of any limitations imposed as conditions of the  
3 contribution.

4 (8) Information that would reveal the identity of an individual who  
5 lawfully makes a donation to a public agency, if anonymity of the donor is  
6 a condition of the donation, except if the donation is intended for or  
7 restricted to providing remuneration or personal tangible benefit to a  
8 named public officer or employee.

9 (9) Testing and examination materials, before the test or examination  
10 is given or if it is to be given again, or records of individual test or  
11 examination scores, other than records that show only passage or failure  
12 and not specific scores.

13 (10) Criminal investigation records, except as provided herein. The  
14 district court, in an action brought pursuant to K.S.A. 45-222, and  
15 amendments thereto, may order disclosure of such records, subject to such  
16 conditions as the court may impose, if the court finds that disclosure:

17 (A) Is in the public interest;

18 (B) would not interfere with any prospective law enforcement action,  
19 criminal investigation or prosecution;

20 (C) would not reveal the identity of any confidential source or  
21 undercover agent;

22 (D) would not reveal confidential investigative techniques or  
23 procedures not known to the general public;

24 (E) would not endanger the life or physical safety of any person; and

25 (F) would not reveal the name, address, phone number or any other  
26 information that specifically and individually identifies the victim of any  
27 sexual offense described in article 35 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes  
28 Annotated, prior to their repeal, or article 55 of chapter 21 of the Kansas  
29 Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

30 If a public record is discretionarily closed by a public agency pursuant  
31 to this subsection, the record custodian, upon request, shall provide a  
32 written citation to the specific provisions of subparagraphs (A) through (F)  
33 that necessitate closure of that public record.

34 (11) Records of agencies involved in administrative adjudication or  
35 civil litigation, compiled in the process of detecting or investigating  
36 violations of civil law or administrative rules and regulations, if:

37 (A) Disclosure would interfere with a prospective administrative  
38 adjudication or civil litigation;

39 (B) disclosure would reveal the identity of a confidential source or  
40 undercover agent; or

41 (C) the investigation is formally closed and the agency determines  
42 that no violation occurred.

43 (12) Records of emergency or security information or procedures of a

1 public agency, if disclosure would jeopardize public safety, including  
2 records of cybersecurity plans, cybersecurity assessments and  
3 cybersecurity vulnerabilities or procedures related to cybersecurity plans,  
4 cybersecurity assessments and cybersecurity vulnerabilities, or plans,  
5 drawings, specifications or related information for any building or facility  
6 that is used for purposes requiring security measures in or around the  
7 building or facility or that is used for the generation or transmission of  
8 power, water, fuels or communications, if disclosure would jeopardize  
9 security of the public agency, building or facility.

10 (13) The contents of appraisals or engineering or feasibility estimates  
11 or evaluations made by or for a public agency relative to the acquisition of  
12 property, prior to the award of formal contracts therefor.

13 (14) Correspondence between a public agency and a private  
14 individual, other than correspondence that is intended to give notice of an  
15 action, policy or determination relating to any regulatory, supervisory or  
16 enforcement responsibility of the public agency or that is widely  
17 distributed to the public by a public agency and is not specifically in  
18 response to communications from such a private individual.

19 (15) Records pertaining to employer-employee negotiations, if  
20 disclosure would reveal information discussed in a lawful executive  
21 session under K.S.A. 75-4319, and amendments thereto.

22 (16) Software programs for electronic data processing and  
23 documentation thereof, but each public agency shall maintain a register,  
24 open to the public, that describes:

25 (A) The information that the agency maintains on computer facilities;  
26 and

27 (B) the form in which the information can be made available using  
28 existing computer programs.

29 (17) Applications, financial statements and other information  
30 submitted in connection with applications for student financial assistance  
31 where financial need is a consideration for the award.

32 (18) Plans, designs, drawings or specifications that are prepared by a  
33 person other than an employee of a public agency or records that are the  
34 property of a private person.

35 (19) Well samples, logs or surveys that the state corporation  
36 commission requires to be filed by persons who have drilled or caused to  
37 be drilled, or are drilling or causing to be drilled, holes for the purpose of  
38 discovery or production of oil or gas; to the extent that disclosure is  
39 limited by rules and regulations of the state corporation commission.

40 (20) Notes, preliminary drafts, research data in the process of  
41 analysis, unfunded grant proposals, memoranda, recommendations or  
42 other records in which opinions are expressed or policies or actions are  
43 proposed, except that this exemption shall not apply when such records are

1 publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of an open  
2 meeting.

3 (21) Records of a public agency having legislative powers that pertain  
4 to proposed legislation or amendments to proposed legislation, except that  
5 this exemption shall not apply when such records are:

6 (A) Publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of  
7 an open meeting; or

8 (B) distributed to a majority of a quorum of any body that has  
9 authority to take action or make recommendations to the public agency  
10 with regard to the matters to which such records pertain.

11 (22) Records of a public agency having legislative powers that pertain  
12 to research prepared for one or more members of such agency, except that  
13 this exemption shall not apply when such records are:

14 (A) Publicly cited or identified in an open meeting or in an agenda of  
15 an open meeting; or

16 (B) distributed to a majority of a quorum of any body that has  
17 authority to take action or make recommendations to the public agency  
18 with regard to the matters to which such records pertain.

19 (23) Library patron and circulation records that pertain to identifiable  
20 individuals.

21 (24) Records that are compiled for census or research purposes and  
22 ~~which~~ pertain to identifiable individuals.

23 (25) Records that represent and constitute the work product of an  
24 attorney.

25 (26) Records of a utility or other public service pertaining to  
26 individually identifiable residential customers of the utility or service.

27 (27) Specifications for competitive bidding, until the specifications  
28 are officially approved by the public agency.

29 (28) Sealed bids and related documents, until a bid is accepted or all  
30 bids rejected.

31 (29) Correctional records pertaining to an identifiable inmate or  
32 release, except that:

33 (A) The name; photograph and other identifying information;  
34 sentence data; parole eligibility date; custody or supervision level;  
35 disciplinary record; supervision violations; conditions of supervision,  
36 excluding requirements pertaining to mental health or substance abuse  
37 counseling; location of facility where incarcerated or location of parole  
38 office maintaining supervision and address of a releasee whose crime was  
39 committed after the effective date of this act shall be subject to disclosure  
40 to any person other than another inmate or releasee, except that the  
41 disclosure of the location of an inmate transferred to another state pursuant  
42 to the interstate corrections compact shall be at the discretion of the  
43 secretary of corrections;

1 (B) the attorney general, law enforcement agencies, counsel for the  
2 inmate to whom the record pertains and any county or district attorney  
3 shall have access to correctional records to the extent otherwise permitted  
4 by law;

5 (C) the information provided to the law enforcement agency pursuant  
6 to the sex offender registration act, K.S.A. 22-4901 et seq., and  
7 amendments thereto, shall be subject to disclosure to any person, except  
8 that the name, address, telephone number or any other information that  
9 specifically and individually identifies the victim of any offender required  
10 to register as provided by the Kansas offender registration act, K.S.A. 22-  
11 4901 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed; and

12 (D) records of the department of corrections regarding the financial  
13 assets of an offender in the custody of the secretary of corrections shall be  
14 subject to disclosure to the victim, or such victim's family, of the crime for  
15 which the inmate is in custody as set forth in an order of restitution by the  
16 sentencing court.

17 (30) Public records containing information of a personal nature where  
18 the public disclosure thereof would constitute a clearly unwarranted  
19 invasion of personal privacy.

20 (31) Public records pertaining to prospective location of a business or  
21 industry where no previous public disclosure has been made of the  
22 business' or industry's interest in locating in, relocating within or  
23 expanding within the state. This exception shall not include those records  
24 pertaining to application of agencies for permits or licenses necessary to  
25 do business or to expand business operations within this state, except as  
26 otherwise provided by law.

27 (32) Engineering and architectural estimates made by or for any  
28 public agency relative to public improvements.

29 (33) Financial information submitted by contractors in qualification  
30 statements to any public agency.

31 (34) Records involved in the obtaining and processing of intellectual  
32 property rights that are expected to be, wholly or partially vested in or  
33 owned by a state educational institution, as defined in K.S.A. 76-711, and  
34 amendments thereto, or an assignee of the institution organized and  
35 existing for the benefit of the institution.

36 (35) Any report or record that is made pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4922,  
37 65-4923 or 65-4924, and amendments thereto, and that is privileged  
38 pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4915 or 65-4925, and amendments thereto.

39 (36) Information that would reveal the precise location of an  
40 archeological site.

41 (37) Any financial data or traffic information from a railroad  
42 company, to a public agency, concerning the sale, lease or rehabilitation of  
43 the railroad's property in Kansas.

1 (38) Risk-based capital reports, risk-based capital plans and  
2 corrective orders including the working papers and the results of any  
3 analysis filed with the commissioner of insurance in accordance with  
4 K.S.A. 40-2c20 and 40-2d20, and amendments thereto.

5 (39) Memoranda and related materials required to be used to support  
6 the annual actuarial opinions submitted pursuant to K.S.A. 40-409(b), and  
7 amendments thereto.

8 (40) Disclosure reports filed with the commissioner of insurance  
9 under K.S.A. 40-2,156(a), and amendments thereto.

10 (41) All financial analysis ratios and examination synopses  
11 concerning insurance companies that are submitted to the commissioner by  
12 the national association of insurance commissioners' insurance regulatory  
13 information system.

14 (42) Any records the disclosure of which is restricted or prohibited by  
15 a tribal-state gaming compact.

16 (43) Market research, market plans, business plans and the terms and  
17 conditions of managed care or other third-party contracts, developed or  
18 entered into by the university of Kansas medical center in the operation  
19 and management of the university hospital that the chancellor of the  
20 university of Kansas or the chancellor's designee determines would give an  
21 unfair advantage to competitors of the university of Kansas medical center.

22 (44) The amount of franchise tax paid to the secretary of revenue or  
23 the secretary of state by domestic corporations, foreign corporations,  
24 domestic limited liability companies, foreign limited liability companies,  
25 domestic limited partnership, foreign limited partnership, domestic limited  
26 liability partnerships and foreign limited liability partnerships.

27 (45) Records, other than criminal investigation records, the disclosure  
28 of which would pose a substantial likelihood of revealing security  
29 measures that protect:

30 (A) Systems, facilities or equipment used in the production,  
31 transmission or distribution of energy, water or communications services;

32 (B) transportation and sewer or wastewater treatment systems,  
33 facilities or equipment; or

34 (C) private property or persons, if the records are submitted to the  
35 agency. For purposes of this paragraph, security means measures that  
36 protect against criminal acts intended to intimidate or coerce the civilian  
37 population, influence government policy by intimidation or coercion or to  
38 affect the operation of government by disruption of public services, mass  
39 destruction, assassination or kidnapping. Security measures include, but  
40 are not limited to, intelligence information, tactical plans, resource  
41 deployment and vulnerability assessments.

42 (46) Any information or material received by the register of deeds of  
43 a county from military discharge papers, DD Form 214. Such papers shall

1 be disclosed: To the military dischargee; to such dischargee's immediate  
2 family members and lineal descendants; to such dischargee's heirs, agents  
3 or assigns; to the licensed funeral director who has custody of the body of  
4 the deceased dischargee; when required by a department or agency of the  
5 federal or state government or a political subdivision thereof; when the  
6 form is required to perfect the claim of military service or honorable  
7 discharge or a claim of a dependent of the dischargee; and upon the written  
8 approval of the Kansas office of veterans services, to a person conducting  
9 research.

10 (47) Information that would reveal the location of a shelter or a  
11 safehouse or similar place where persons are provided protection from  
12 abuse or the name, address, location or other contact information of  
13 alleged victims of stalking, domestic violence or sexual assault.

14 (48) Policy information provided by an insurance carrier in  
15 accordance with K.S.A. 44-532(h)(1), and amendments thereto. This  
16 exemption shall not be construed to preclude access to an individual  
17 employer's record for the purpose of verification of insurance coverage or  
18 to the department of labor for their business purposes.

19 (49) An individual's e-mail address, cell phone number and other  
20 contact information that has been given to the public agency for the  
21 purpose of public agency notifications or communications that are widely  
22 distributed to the public.

23 (50) Information provided by providers to the local collection point  
24 administrator or to the 911 coordinating council pursuant to the Kansas  
25 911 act upon request of the party submitting such records.

26 (51) Records of a public agency on a public website that are  
27 searchable by a keyword search and identify the home address or home  
28 ownership of: A law enforcement officer as defined in K.S.A. 21-5111, and  
29 amendments thereto; a parole officer; a probation officer; a court services  
30 officer; a community correctional services officer; a local correctional  
31 officer or local detention officer; a federal judge; a justice of the supreme  
32 court; a judge of the court of appeals; a district judge; a district magistrate  
33 judge; a municipal judge; a presiding officer who conducts hearings  
34 pursuant to the Kansas administrative procedure act; an administrative law  
35 judge employed by the office of administrative hearings; a member of the  
36 state board of tax appeals; an administrative law judge who conducts  
37 hearings pursuant to the workers compensation act; a member of the  
38 workers' compensation appeals board; the United States attorney for the  
39 district of Kansas; an assistant United States attorney; a special assistant  
40 United States attorney; the attorney general; an assistant attorney general;  
41 a special assistant attorney general; a county attorney; an assistant county  
42 attorney; a special assistant county attorney; a district attorney; an assistant  
43 district attorney; a special assistant district attorney; a city attorney; an

1 assistant city attorney; ~~or~~ a special assistant city attorney; *or any person*  
2 *who retired from such a position provided in this paragraph and is a*  
3 *member of the Kansas public employees retirement system as provided*  
4 *pursuant to K.S.A. 74-4901 et seq., and amendments thereto.* Such person  
5 shall file with the custodian of such record a request to have such person's  
6 identifying information restricted from public access on such public  
7 website. Within 10 business days of receipt of such requests, the public  
8 agency shall restrict such person's identifying information from such  
9 public access. Such restriction shall expire after five years and such person  
10 may file with the custodian of such record a new request for restriction at  
11 any time.

12 (52) Records of a public agency that would disclose the name, home  
13 address, zip code, e-mail address, phone number or cell phone number or  
14 other contact information for any person licensed to carry concealed  
15 handguns or of any person who enrolled in or completed any weapons  
16 training in order to be licensed or has made application for such license  
17 under the personal and family protection act, K.S.A. 75-7c01 et seq., and  
18 amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed unless otherwise required by  
19 law.

20 (53) Records of a utility concerning information about cyber security  
21 threats, attacks or general attempts to attack utility operations provided to  
22 law enforcement agencies, the state corporation commission, the federal  
23 energy regulatory commission, the department of energy, the southwest  
24 power pool, the North American electric reliability corporation, the federal  
25 communications commission or any other federal, state or regional  
26 organization that has a responsibility for the safeguarding of  
27 telecommunications, electric, potable water, waste water disposal or  
28 treatment, motor fuel or natural gas energy supply systems.

29 (54) Records of a public agency containing information or reports  
30 obtained and prepared by the office of the state bank commissioner in the  
31 course of licensing or examining a person engaged in money transmission  
32 business pursuant to K.S.A. 9-508 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall  
33 not be disclosed except pursuant to K.S.A. 9-513c, and amendments  
34 thereto, or unless otherwise required by law.

35 (55) Records of a public agency that contain captured license plate  
36 data or that pertain to the location of an automated license plate  
37 recognition system.

38 (56) Records of a public agency that contain material that is obscene  
39 as defined in K.S.A. 21-6401, and amendments thereto.

40 (b) Except to the extent disclosure is otherwise required by law or as  
41 appropriate during the course of an administrative proceeding or on appeal  
42 from agency action, a public agency or officer shall not disclose financial  
43 information of a taxpayer that may be required or requested by a county



1 appraiser or the director of property valuation to assist in the determination  
2 of the value of the taxpayer's property for ad valorem taxation purposes; or  
3 any financial information of a personal nature required or requested by a  
4 public agency or officer, including a name, job description or title  
5 revealing the salary or other compensation of officers, employees or  
6 applicants for employment with a firm, corporation or agency, except a  
7 public agency. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to prohibit the  
8 publication of statistics, so classified as to prevent identification of  
9 particular reports or returns and the items thereof.

10 (c) As used in this section, the term "cited or identified" does not  
11 include a request to an employee of a public agency that a document be  
12 prepared.

13 (d) If a public record contains material that is not subject to disclosure  
14 pursuant to this act, the public agency shall separate or delete such  
15 material and make available to the requester that material in the public  
16 record that is subject to disclosure pursuant to this act. If a public record is  
17 not subject to disclosure because it pertains to an identifiable individual,  
18 the public agency shall delete the identifying portions of the record and  
19 make available to the requester any remaining portions that are subject to  
20 disclosure pursuant to this act, unless the request is for a record pertaining  
21 to a specific individual or to such a limited group of individuals that the  
22 individuals' identities are reasonably ascertainable, the public agency shall  
23 not be required to disclose those portions of the record that pertain to such  
24 individual or individuals.

25 (e) The provisions of this section shall not be construed to exempt  
26 from public disclosure statistical information not descriptive of any  
27 identifiable person.

28 (f) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), any public  
29 record that has been in existence more than 70 years shall be open for  
30 inspection by any person unless disclosure of the record is specifically  
31 prohibited or restricted by federal law, state statute or rule of the Kansas  
32 supreme court or by a policy adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 72-6214, and  
33 amendments thereto.

34 (g) Any confidential records or information relating to security  
35 measures provided or received under the provisions of subsection (a)(45)  
36 shall not be subject to subpoena, discovery or other demand in any  
37 administrative, criminal or civil action.

38 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2025 Supp. 45-221 is hereby repealed.

39 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its  
40 publication in the statute book.