

HOUSE BILL No. 2674

By Representative Bohi

2-3

1 AN ACT concerning the environment; enacting the PFAS protection act;
2 prohibiting certain products that contain intentionally added PFAS;
3 authorizing the department of health and environment to adopt rules
4 and regulations to prohibit certain products that contain intentionally
5 added PFAS; requiring disclosure of information and the testing of
6 products that contain intentionally added PFAS and are sold, offered for
7 sale, distributed or distributed for sale in this state.

8
9 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

10 Section 1. Sections 1 through 6, and amendments thereto, shall be
11 known and may be cited as the PFAS protection act.

12 Sec. 2. As used in this act, unless the context requires otherwise:

13 (a) "Act" means the PFAS protection act.

14 (b) "Carpet" or "rug" means a fabric marketed or intended for use as a
15 floor covering.

16 (c) "Chemical" means a substance with a distinct molecular
17 composition or a group of structurally related substances and includes the
18 breakdown products of the substance or substances that form through
19 decomposition, degradation or metabolism.

20 (d) "Cleaning product" means a finished product used for general
21 cleaning purposes, including:

22 (1) A polish or floor maintenance product;

23 (2) an air care product labeled for the intended use of enhancing or
24 conditioning the indoor environment by eliminating unpleasant odors or
25 freshening the air; or

26 (3) an automotive maintenance product, other than automotive paint
27 or an automotive paint repair product, that is labeled for the intended use
28 of maintaining the appearance of a motor vehicle.

29 (e) "Consumer product" means a tangible personal property that is
30 distributed in commerce and normally used for personal, family or
31 household use, including product categories that are normally used in
32 households but designed for or sold to businesses, such as commercial
33 carpet or floor waxes.

34 (f) "Cookware" means durable houseware items intended for direct
35 food contact and used to prepare, dispense or store food, foodstuffs or
36 beverages.

1 (g) "Cosmetic" means a product or product component, other than
2 soap, intended to be applied to the human body for cleansing, beautifying
3 or promoting attractiveness.

4 (h) "Currently unavoidable use" means the use of a PFAS that the
5 department has determined by rule to be essential for health, safety or the
6 functioning of society and for which alternatives are not reasonably
7 available.

8 (i) "Department" means the department of health and environment.

9 (j) "Fabric treatment" means a substance applied to fabric for stain,
10 grease or water resistance or flame retardance.

11 (k) "Feminine hygiene product" means a disposable or reusable
12 product to collect menstruation and vaginal discharge, including, but not
13 limited to, tampons, pads, sponges, menstruation underwear, discs,
14 applicators and menstruation cups.

15 (l) "Firefighting foam" means an aqueous film-forming foam
16 containing intentionally added PFAS.

17 (m) "Food packaging" means a container, unit package, intermediate
18 package or shipping container applied or providing a means to market,
19 protect, handle, deliver, serve, contain or store food or beverage, including
20 an individual assembled part of a food package.

21 (n) "Intentionally added" means PFAS that is deliberately added or
22 used during the manufacture of a product in which the continued presence
23 of such PFAS is desired in the final product or one of the product's
24 components to perform a specific function.

25 (o) (1) "Internal components" means internal parts of a product,
26 whether permanently affixed or removable, that are designed and intended
27 not to be touched by a person during the intended use or handling.

28 (2) "Internal components" include parts of a product used for holding
29 batteries, regardless of whether the parts are touched when replacing
30 batteries.

31 (p) (1) "Juvenile product" means a product designed or marketed for
32 use by children under 12 years of age, including, but not limited to,
33 children's car seats, clothing and toys.

34 (2) "Juvenile product" does not include any electronic product,
35 including, but not limited to:

36 (A) Personal computers and any associated equipment;

37 (B) audio and video equipment;

38 (C) calculators;

39 (D) wireless phones;

40 (E) gaming consoles;

41 (F) handheld devices incorporating a video screen; or

42 (G) any associated peripheral device, such as a mouse, keyboard,
43 power supply unit or power cord.

1 (q) "Manufacturer" means:

2 (1) A person, a firm, an association, a partnership, a corporation or an
3 organization, or a combination thereof, or a joint venture that creates,
4 produces or assembles a product or whose brand name is affixed to a
5 product; or

6 (2) in the case of a product imported into the United States, an
7 importer or first domestic distributor of the product, if the person or entity
8 that created, produced or assembled the product or whose brand name is
9 affixed to the product does not have an office or employees in the United
10 States.

11 (r) "Medical device" means an instrument, an apparatus, an
12 implement, a machine, an implant or an in vitro reagent, or other similar or
13 related device, including any component or accessory thereof, that is a
14 product regulated as a medical device by the United States pursuant to the
15 federal food, drug, and cosmetic act, 21 U.S.C. § 321 et seq. and is:

16 (1) Recognized in an official compendium;

17 (2) intended for use in the diagnosis of disease or other conditions or
18 in the cure, mitigation, treatment or prevention of disease in a human or an
19 animal; or

20 (3) intended to affect the structure or function of the body of a human
21 or an animal, does not achieve its principal intended purposes through
22 chemical action within or on the body of a human or an animal and is not
23 dependent on being metabolized for achievement of its principal intended
24 purpose.

25 (s) "Official compendium" means a comprehensive, authoritative
26 listing of recognized medical devices, including listings published by a
27 federal regulatory body, that details specifications, standards and accepted
28 uses of medical devices.

29 (t) "PFAS" or "perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoroalkyl substance" means a
30 substance in a class of fluorinated organic chemicals containing at least
31 one fully fluorinated carbon atom.

32 (u) "Proprietary information" means information that is a trade secret
33 or a production, commercial or financial information of which disclosure
34 would impair the competitive position of the submitter and make available
35 information that would not otherwise be publicly available.

36 (v) "Product" means an item created, produced, assembled, packaged
37 or otherwise prepared for sale to a consumer, including a product
38 component sold or distributed for personal, residential, commercial or
39 industrial use or for use in making a product.

40 (w) "Ski wax" means a lubricant applied to the bottom of a snow
41 runner, including a ski or snowboard, to improve grip or glide properties.
42 "Ski wax" includes associated tuning products.

43 (x) "Textile" means an item made in whole or in part from a natural

1 or synthetic fiber, yarn or fabric, including, but not limited to, leather,
2 cotton, silk, jute, hemp, wool, viscose, nylon or polyester.

3 (y) "Textile furnishings" means a textile product made in whole or
4 part from a natural or synthetic fiber, yarn or fabric that is used as furniture
5 or a decorative accessory.

6 (z) "Upholstered furniture" means furniture that is wholly or partially
7 stuffed with a filling material.

8 Sec. 3. (a) Subsections (b) through (g) shall not apply to any:

9 (1) Product for which federal law governs the presence of PFAS in
10 such product in a manner that preempts state authority;

11 (2) used product offered for sale or resale;

12 (3) medical device or drug and the packaging of any such medical
13 device or drug that is regulated by the United States food and drug
14 administration, including any prosthetic and orthotic device;

15 (4) cooling, heating, ventilation, air conditioning or refrigeration
16 equipment that contains intentionally added PFAS or any refrigerant listed
17 as acceptable, acceptable subject to use conditions or acceptable to
18 narrowed use limits pursuant to the significant new alternatives policy
19 program, 40 C.F.R. part 82, subpart G, and sold, offered for sale or
20 distributed for sale for use according to which such refrigerant is listed
21 pursuant to such program;

22 (5) veterinary product, including any packaging thereof, that is
23 intended for use in or on animals, including, but not limited to, diagnostic
24 equipment or test kits and the veterinary product's components and any
25 product that is a veterinary medical device, drug, biologic or parasiticide
26 or otherwise used in a veterinary medical setting or in veterinary medical
27 applications that are regulated by or under the jurisdiction of:

28 (A) The United States food and drug administration;

29 (B) the United States department of agriculture pursuant to the federal
30 virus-serum-toxin act, 21 U.S.C. 151 et seq.; or

31 (C) the United States environmental protection agency pursuant to the
32 federal insecticide, fungicide, and rodenticide act, 7 U.S.C. § 136 et seq;

33 (6) product developed or manufactured for the purpose of public
34 health or environmental or water quality testing;

35 (7) motor vehicle or motor vehicle equipment that is regulated under
36 a federal motor vehicle safety standard, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 30102(a)
37 (10);

38 (8) other motor vehicle, including, but not limited to, any off-
39 highway vehicle or any specialty motor vehicle, such as an all-terrain
40 vehicle, any side-by-side vehicle, farm equipment or any personal assistive
41 mobility device;

42 (9) watercraft, aircraft, lighter-than-air aircraft or seaplane;

43 (10) semiconductor, including semiconductors incorporated in

1 electronic equipment, and materials used in the manufacture of
2 semiconductors;

3 (11) nonconsumer electronics and nonconsumer laboratory equipment
4 not ordinarily used for personal, family or household purposes and
5 products that contain intentionally added PFAS only in electronic
6 components or internal components;

7 (12) product that contains intentionally added PFAS with uses that are
8 currently listed as acceptable, acceptable subject to use conditions or
9 acceptable subject to narrowed use limits in the United States
10 environmental protection agency's rules pursuant to the significant new
11 alternatives policy program if the product contains intentionally added
12 PFAS that is being used as a substitute for ozone-depleting substances
13 under the conditions specified in such rules;

14 (13) product used for the generation, distribution or storage of
15 electricity;

16 (14) product that contains fluoropolymers, consisting of polymeric
17 substances for which the backbone of the polymer is either a
18 perfluorinated or polyfluorinated carbon-only backbone or a perfluorinated
19 polyether backbone and that are solid at standard temperature and
20 pressure;

21 (15) pesticide that is regulated by or under the jurisdiction of the
22 federal insecticide fungicide rodenticide act, 7 U.S.C. § 136 et seq.;

23 (16) product for which the department has adopted a rule providing
24 that the use of the PFAS in such product is a currently unavoidable use; or

25 (17) equipment, parts, components or materials directly used in the
26 manufacture, development, servicing or maintenance of the products
27 described in paragraphs (1) through (15).

28 (b) Except as provided in subsection (a), beginning on January 1,
29 2027, a manufacturer shall not sell, offer for sale, distribute or distribute
30 for sale in this state, directly or indirectly or through intermediaries, the
31 following products, if any of such products contain intentionally added
32 PFAS:

33 (1) Cookware, except as specified by subsection (a)(14);

34 (2) food packaging;

35 (3) dental flosses;

36 (4) juvenile products; and

37 (5) firefighting foams.

38 (c) Except as provided in subsection (a), beginning on January 1,
39 2028, a manufacturer shall not sell, offer for sale, distribute or distribute
40 for sale in this state, directly or indirectly or through intermediaries, the
41 following products, if any of such products contain intentionally added
42 PFAS:

43 (1) Carpets or rugs;

- 1 (2) cleaning products;
- 2 (3) cosmetics;
- 3 (4) fabric treatments;
- 4 (5) feminine hygiene products;
- 5 (6) textiles;
- 6 (7) textile furnishings;
- 7 (8) ski waxes; and
- 8 (9) upholstered furniture.

9 (d) Except as provided in subsection (a), the department may adopt
10 rules and regulations to prohibit manufacturers from selling, offering for
11 sale, distributing or distributing for sale in this state, directly or indirectly
12 or through intermediaries, consumer products not enumerated in
13 subsections (b) and (c) but otherwise contain intentionally added PFAS by
14 category or use upon a finding of fact that a prohibition on the product is
15 necessary to protect human health or the environment. The department
16 shall set effective dates for a prohibition established by any such adopted
17 rule and regulation. Except that the department shall not set an effective
18 date for prohibiting a product that is less than six months after the adoption
19 of the final rules and regulations prohibiting such product or earlier than
20 January 1, 2027. The department shall prioritize prohibiting any consumer
21 product containing intentionally added PFAS that is most likely to harm
22 human health or contaminate the environment.

23 (e) On or before January 1, 2032, the department shall submit a report
24 to the legislature to recommend legislation to prohibit the sale, offering for
25 sale, distribution or distribution for sale in this state of any product or
26 product category containing intentionally added PFAS other than those
27 enumerated under subsections (a) through (d).

28 (f) The department may adopt rules and regulations to determine that
29 the use of PFAS in certain products or product categories is a currently
30 unavoidable use.

31 (g) The department shall consult with the Kansas department of
32 agriculture before adopting any rule and regulation pursuant to subsection
33 (d) and (f) with respect to a pesticide, fertilizer, agricultural liming
34 material or plant or soil amendment that contains intentionally added
35 PFAS.

36 Sec. 4. (a) The department shall adopt rules and regulations to:

37 (1) Exempt from the reporting requirements established pursuant to
38 section 5, and amendments thereto, any product containing intentionally
39 added PFAS that is exempt pursuant to section 3(a), and amendments
40 thereto, or that has been designated as a currently unavoidable use;

41 (2) create a list of ranges for the amount of PFAS in a product
42 containing intentionally added PFAS for reporting purposes unless
43 exempted in section 3(a), and amendments thereto;

1 (3) identify currently unavoidable uses of PFAS that are essential for
2 health, safety or the functioning of society and for which alternatives are
3 not reasonably available unless exempted in section 3(a), and amendments
4 thereto; and

5 (4) (A) (i) require a periodic inventory of firefighting foam quantities
6 stored or used in the state;

7 (ii) require the use of firefighting foam for emergency purposes only;
8 and

9 (iii) require the cleanup of discarded firefighting foam as a hazardous
10 waste pursuant to K.S.A. 65-3430, and amendments thereto.

11 (B) For purposes of this paragraph, "emergency purposes" does not
12 include training or the use of firefighting foam in fire suppression systems.

13 (b) The department may determine that a product containing
14 intentionally added PFAS is a currently unavoidable use based on
15 determinations made by other states.

16 Sec. 5. (a) The department shall adopt rules and regulations that
17 enumerate the information required of a manufacturer. The information
18 required shall include, to the extent known to or reasonably ascertainable
19 by the submitter:

20 (1) A brief description of the product, including a universal product
21 code, stock-keeping unit or other numeric code assigned to the product;

22 (2) the purpose for which PFAS is used in the product;

23 (3) the amount of each PFAS in the product, identified by the
24 chemical abstracts service registry number or other identifier of such PFAS
25 and reported as an exact quantity determined using commercially available
26 analytical methods or as falling within a range approved for reporting
27 purposes by the department;

28 (4) the name and address of the manufacturer and the name, address
29 and phone number of a contact person for the manufacturer; and

30 (5) any additional information requested by the department as
31 necessary, except that the department shall not require disclosure of
32 records, reports or information or particular parts of records, reports or
33 information that would divulge confidential business records or methods
34 or processes entitled to protection as trade secret. Additionally, the
35 manufacturer shall, by a preponderance of the evidence, demonstrate that
36 the requested information would divulge confidential business records,
37 methods or processes entitled to protection as trade secrets. Any
38 proprietary information submitted by a manufacturer pursuant to the
39 requirements of this section that is identified by the manufacturer as
40 proprietary information is confidential and shall be handled by the
41 department pursuant to the Kansas open records act, K.S.A. 45-215 et seq.,
42 and amendments thereto.

43 (b) On or before January 1, 2027, a manufacturer of a product sold,

1 offered for sale, distributed or distributed for sale in the state, directly or
2 indirectly or through intermediaries, that contains intentionally added
3 PFAS shall submit to the department the information required by
4 subsection (a).

5 (c) On and after January 1, 2028, a manufacturer shall not sell, offer
6 for sale, distribute or distribute for sale in this state, directly or indirectly
7 or through intermediaries, a product that contains intentionally added
8 PFAS as determined by a testing requested by the department and if such
9 manufacturer has failed to provide the department the information required
10 by subsection (a).

11 (d) On and after January 1, 2028, a manufacturer shall not sell, offer
12 for sale, distribute or distribute for sale in this state, directly or indirectly
13 or through intermediaries, a product that contains intentionally added
14 PFAS unless the manufacturer has submitted to the department the
15 information required by subsection (a). A product reported pursuant to this
16 subsection containing intentionally added PFAS may be prohibited from
17 sale pursuant to this act.

18 (e) A manufacturer shall submit a revision of the information
19 provided on a product within 30 days of a significant change to the
20 information that the manufacturer previously submitted or upon the
21 request of the department.

22 (f) Upon written approval from the department, a manufacturer may
23 provide the information required by this section to the department for a
24 category or type of product or product component.

25 (g) The department may waive the obligation of a manufacturer to
26 submit all or part of the information required by this section if the
27 department determines that substantially equivalent information is publicly
28 available. The department may grant a waiver to a manufacturer or a group
29 of manufacturers for multiple products or a product category.

30 (h) The department may enter into an agreement with one or more
31 states or political subdivisions of a state to collect information and may
32 accept information from a shared system as meeting the information
33 requirements of this section.

34 (i) The department may extend the deadline for a manufacturer to
35 submit the information required by this section upon a determination by
36 the department that the circumstances merit an extension of the deadline.

37 (j) Within 60 days of receiving information from a manufacturer, the
38 department shall notify the manufacturer that adequate information has
39 been received or that additional information is required. A manufacturer
40 shall submit to the department any additional information requested by the
41 department within 30 days of such request.

42 (k) The requirements of this section do not apply to products that are
43 exempt pursuant to section 3(a), and amendments thereto.

1 Sec. 6. (a) If the department has reason to believe that a product
2 containing intentionally added PFAS is being sold, offered for sale,
3 distributed or distributed for sale in the state, directly or indirectly or
4 through intermediaries, the department may direct the manufacturer of the
5 product to, within 30 days, provide the department with testing results that
6 demonstrate the amount of each PFAS in the product, identified by the
7 applicable chemical abstracts service registry number reported as an exact
8 quantity determined using commercially available analytical methods or as
9 falling within a range approved for reporting purposes by the department.

10 (b) If a testing for PFAS demonstrates that the product does not
11 contain intentionally added PFAS, the manufacturer shall provide the
12 department with a certificate of compliance attesting that the product does
13 not contain intentionally added PFAS, the testing results and any other
14 relevant information.

15 (c) If a testing for PFAS demonstrates that the product contains
16 intentionally added PFAS, the manufacturer shall:

17 (1) Provide to the department, within 30 days, the information
18 required for a product pursuant to this act; and

19 (2) notify any person that sells, offers for sale, distributes or
20 distributes for sale such product in this state that such product is prohibited
21 in this state and provide the department with a list of the names and
22 addresses of the people so notified.

23 (d) Pursuant to subsection (c)(2), the department may also notify any
24 person that sells, offers for sale, distributes or distributes for sale in this
25 state a product prohibited by this act that the product is prohibited in this
26 state.

27 (e) The provisions of this section do not apply to a medical device or
28 drug or the packaging of a medical device or drug that is regulated by the
29 United States food and drug administration or any other product exempted
30 in section (a)(3), and amendments thereto.

31 Sec. 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its
32 publication in the statute book.